CDU926S



CDU926S **CD-R Drive Unit**

User's Guide Mode d'emploi Bedienungsanleitung

User's Guide

©1997 by Sony Corporation Rev. 1.0 BKC: 98000216

Owner's Record

The model and serial numbers are located on the bottom of the drive. Record these numbers in the spaces provided below. Refer to them whenever you call upon your sales representative regarding this product.

Model No. _____

Serial No. _____

Safety Regulations

WARNING

To prevent fire or shock hazard, do not expose the unit to rain or moisture.

To avoid electrical shock, do not open the cabinet. Refer servicing to qualified personnel only.

Caution:

As the laser beam in this CDU926S is harmful to the eyes, do not attempt to disassemble the cabinet. Refer servicing to qualified personnel only.

The use of optical instruments with this product will increase eye hazard.

The use of controls or adjustments or performance of procedures other than those specified herein may result in hazardous radiation.



AVIOD DIRECT EXPOSIRE TOP BEAM VORSICHT UNSICHTBARE LASERSTRAHLUNG. WENN ABDECKUNG GEOFFNET NICHT DEMSTRAHL ALISSFTZEN This label is located on the drive unit's internal chassis.

INVISIBLE LASER RADIATION WHEN OPEN. AVOID DIRECT EXPOSURE TO BEAM.
RADIATIONS INVISIBLES DU LASER EN CAS D'OUVERTURE. EVITER TOUTE EXPOSITION DIRECTE AU FAISCEAU.
UNSICHTBARE LASERSTRAHLUNG, WENN ABDECKUNG GEÖFFNET. NICHT DEM STRAHL AUSSET ZEN.
USYNLIG LASERSTRÅLING VED ÅBNING. UNDGÅ UDS/ETTELSE FOR STRÅLING.
USYNLIG LASERSTRÅLING NÅR DEKSEL ÅPNES. UNNGÅ EKSPONERING FOR STRÅLEN.
OSYNLIG LASERSTRÅLING NÅR DENNA DEL AR ÖPPNAD. STRÅLEN ÄR FARLIG.
NÄKYMÄTÖN AVATTAESSA OLET ALTTINA LASERSÄTEILYLLE. ÄLÄ KATSO SÄTEESEN.



This unit uses CD-R discs with the following mark.	
This unit uses CD-ROM discs with the following mark.	COMPACT
When you use this unit as a CD player, use compact discs with the following mark.	

You are cautioned that any changes or modifications not expressly approved in this manual could void your authority to operate this equipment.

Note:

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
- Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help.

CLASS 1 LASER PRODUCT	This CD-R drive unit is classified as a CLASS 1 LASER PRODUCT.
LASER KLASSE 1 PRODUKT	The CLASS 1 LASER PRODUCT label is located at the bottom of the enclosure.

Contents

Introduction	5
Location and Function of Parts and Controls	6
Front Panel Rear Panel	
Precautions	8
Example of System Setup	
Installing the Drive Unit into the Computer	9
Getting Started	9
Setting the Jumpers	9
Opening the Computer	
Connecting the Drive	
Mounting the Drive	
Host Adapter Installation	
Closing the Computer	10
Installing the Software Driver	17
Using Discs and Caddies	18
Loading a Caddy with a Disc	
Storing Discs and Caddies	20
Care of Discs	20
Operating the Drive	21
Starting Up	21
Ejecting a Caddy	
Specifications	24

Introduction

The CDU926S is a drive unit for CD-R discs, which stores a maximum of 650 Mbytes of digital data.

The drive unit has the following features:

- Reads and writes data in both CD-ROM and CD-ROM XA standard formats.
- Reads and writes data in CD-BRIDGE format which includes PHOTO-CD.
- Reads standard CD-DA ("Red Book") encoded discs, and reads and writes CD-R discs conforming to "Orange Book Part II."
- Supports the following write modes: Track at once, Variable packet, Fixed packet and Multisession.
- Outputs the audio as 16-bit digital data over the SCSI interface.
- Supports read and write operation at both standard speed and double speed, and read-only operation at sixfold speed. Supports real time error correction at all speeds.
- 5 1/4 inch half-height drive form factor.
- SCSI bus interface embedded. (Based on SCSI-2)
- 512 kB buffer memory.
- Capable of audio CD playback provided with audio line output and headphones jack.
- Fast access time assures high-speed reading and writing operations.
- CD caddy for disc protection.
- Power loading and power eject.
- Automatic locking of the optical pick-up when the caddy is ejected. This ensures safety during transport.
- Emergency eject function which allows the caddy to be ejected manually.
- Capable of real time layered error correction.
- Employs a casing with an airtight frame.

Software requirement

Install the appropriate application software before using this unit.

Location and Function of Parts and Controls



1 Caddy insertion slot

Accepts a caddy loaded with a CD-ROM or CD-R disc.

2 Emergency eject hole

Insert a fine rod into this hole to eject a caddy manually in emergencies.

3 Eject button

Ejects the caddy from the drive unit.

4 Busy indicator

This indicator shows the unit's status in various phases of operation.

Lights up amber and stays lit

- Seek, read and write: Flashes amber
- Error:

When the power is turned on, the indicator lights up green.

5 Volume control

Controls the volume of the analog audio output provided via a headphones jack.

6 Headphones jack

Provides two channel analog audio output.

Rear Panel

1 Jumper block for SCSI bus

Specify assignment of the SCSI bus.

2 Terminators

The terminator resistors are inserted into the sockets. Remove the resistors when the SCSI bus is to be terminated externally.

Note:

Some models are shipped without terminators.

When installing the terminators, orient them so that the GND pin (the end marked with a dot) is toward the right side of the socket.

3 Power-in connector

Connect to the power supply of the host computer.

4 SCSI bus interface connector

Connect to a SCSI host adapter using a connecting cable.

5 Audio output connector

Outputs analog audio signals. See page 13 for detail.

6 Frame ground tab

Connect to one of the host computer's ground cables when the drive frame is not in direct contact with the computer.

Precautions

Installation

- Avoid placing the drive in a location subject to:
 - high humidity
 - high temperature
 - excessive dust
 - mechanical vibration
 - direct sunlight.

Use the drive in a horizontal or vertical position. Do not use it in a tilted position.

Operation

- Do not move the drive during operation. This may cause it to malfunction during reading or writing.
- Avoid exposing the drive to sudden changes in temperature as condensation may form on the lens inside the drive as a result. Should the surrounding temperature suddenly rise while the drive is on, wait at least one hour before you turn off the power. Operating the drive immediately after a sudden increase in temperature, may result in a malfunction during reading or writing.

Transportation

- Keep the original packing materials for future transport of the drive.
- Remove the caddy before moving the drive and, if you take the drive out of the computer, repack the drive as you received it.

Example of System Setup

To use the CD-R device, the following components are required:

- Computer (IBM-PC/AT* compatible)
- SCSI-Host adapter
- SCSI-Interface cable (50 to 50 pin flat cable)
- Software (Device driver, utilities)

Installing the Drive Unit into the Computer

As you go through this section, you may wish to refer to your computer's manual for a more detailed description of how to install internal drives.

Getting Started

- Prepare the necessary parts and tools that have not been supplied: Screwdriver
 - four screws 3 mm in diameter (Screws must not extend more than 4.0 mm into the side panels or the bottom plate.)
 - two mounting rails if your computer has mounting tracks.
- Unplug the computer and disconnect the cables attached to the back for your own safety. Do not turn on the power of the computer before completing the entire installation process.

Setting the Jumpers

Set the jumpers on the rear panel of the drive unit in accordance with the configuration of your computer system.

The jumpers are preset, as illustrated below, at the factory.



^{*} IBM-PC/AT is a registered trademark of International Business Machines Corporation.

Remove the jumper to set to OFF, and install the jumper to set to ON. The recommended jumper is AMP* Shunts (14227-1), JAE** Short Socket (PS-2SH4-1) or equivalent.

The following table shows the function of each jumper.

Jumper	Function			
DEVICE TYPE ID SELECT	The setting of this jumper determines whether the SCSI device type code in the inquiry data is WO or CD-ROM. ON: WORM OFF: CD-ROM Assign the drive unit's ID number by setting these			
	jumpers to ON or OFF. Do not assign the same number as one used for other SCSI device.			
	ID number	Ju	nper settii	ngs
		0	1	2
	0	OFF	OFF	OFF
	1	ON	OFF	OFF
	2	OFF	ON	OFF
	3	ON	ON	OFF
	4	OFF	OFF	ON
	5	ON	OFF	ON
	6	OFF	ON	ON
	7	ON	ON	ON
KEY	Used to prevent the SCSI bus interface connector from being plugged in upside down.			
PREVENT/ ALLOW	ON:Allows insert and removal of a CD caddy with the eject button and the eject command.OFF:Prevents insert and removal of a CD caddy with the eject button or an eject command.			
TEST MODE		test mode. normal op	eration.	

Notes:

Factory settings

- The upper row of pins (without KEY position) is ground.
- ID SELECT, PREVENT/ALLOW, and TEST MODE are recognized when the power supply is turned on or SCSI bus is reset.
- TEST MODE is used exclusively for the factory testing. Do not set TEST MODE to ON. Doing so may cause an unexpected result.

** JAE is a registered trademark of Japan Aviation Electronics Industry, Ltd.

Opening the Computer

- **1** If your computer has its rear side covered by a plastic panel attached with plastic hook pad, pull it off.
- **2** Remove the cover mounting screws.
- **3** Remove the cover of the computer.



^{*} AMP is a registered trademark of AMP, Inc.

Connecting the Drive

Attach one end of the flat cable (SCSI cable) to the connector on the rear of the CDR drive.



Note

The red edge of the flat cable should be positioned next to the power supply connector. It is important that this cable be connected firmly and correctly.



If your computer has a Sound Card, connect the audio cable (not supplied) to the AUDIO OUT connector at the rear of the CD-R drive.



Audio output connector

The audio output connector recommended is Molex 5159PBT contacts and 5051-04 housing or 5103 PBT contacts and 5102-04 housing.



Mounting the Drive

1 Route the flat cable and audio cable through the drive bay from the front of the computer and insert the CD-R drive into the bay as shown. Secure the CD-R drive to the frame by using the prepared screws.



Note

If you cannot secure the CD-R drive to the drive bay, you may need to install slide rails (not included) to the CD-R drive. Refer to your computer user's guide for additional information.

2 Locate an available power supply cable inside your computer and connect it to the power supply connector on the rear of the CD-R drive as shown.



Caution: Improper connection may damage the drive and void the warranty.

Frame ground

When normally installed, the drive unit is not in contact with the host computer directly and should be grounded. Connect the frame ground tab to one of the host computer's ground cables.



The frame ground cable recommended has a AMP 1-480435-0 housing and 170203-2 or 60711-1 contacts.

Host Adapter Installation

Connect the free end of the flat cable to the existing SCSI host adapter card and install the host adapter in the computer by inserting it securely in a system expansion slot. Refer to the operating instructions of the host adapter for complete instructions on its installation and the assignment of its switches.



Notes

- The red edge of the flat cable must be closest to pin number 1 of the interface card connector.
- The following illustration is a sample system configuration of the Sony CDU926S CD-R drive installation with a SCSI card.



Installing the Software Driver

Termination

- If the CD-R drive is connected at the end of the SCSI chain, keep the drive terminator mounted at the drive.
- If the CD-R drive isn't the last device at the SCSI bus, remove the termination from the CD-R drive and make sure that the last device at the SCSI bus has a proper termination installed.
- Be aware that the SCSI bus needs to be terminated at each end of the SCSI bus cable.

Closing the Computer

1 Replace the cover on the computer, being careful to reinstall all screws that were removed.



2 Replace the AC power cord and turn on your computer.

MSCDEX and the device driver for an ordinary SCSI CD-ROM drive can be used when using the CDU926S as a SCSI CD-ROM drive.

Use the device driver for a CD-R drive when using the CDU926S as a recordable drive.

Be sure to install the device driver before operating the drive. Refer to the manual supplied with the host adapter for instructions.

Using Discs and Caddies

Loading a Caddy with a Disc

1 To open the caddy lid, press the tabs on the both sides of the caddy at the end opposite to the shutter.



2 Set a disc, with its label upward, in the caddy.

Be careful not to touch the recording surface when setting a CD-R disc in the caddy. Data cannot be recorded if the recording surface is contaminated.



3 Close the lid firmly.



Important:

- Do not drop the disc or the caddy.
- The caddy is designed so that its shutter automatically opens when it is inserted into the drive unit. Do not open the shutter manually and touch the disc.
- Data cannot be recorded if the recording surface is contaminated.



• The caddy is precisely adjusted at the factory. Do not disassemble it.

Storing Discs and Caddies

- Remove the caddy from the drive unit before moving the drive.
- Do not store the disc and caddy in a location subject to:
 - high humidity
 - high temperature
 - excessive dust
 - direct sunlight

Care of Discs

- Hold the disc by its edge. Do not touch the surface.
- Wipe the CD-ROM disc with the optional CD cleaner to clean it.
- Do not wipe a CD-R disc with a cleaner before recording data. To avoid scratching the recording surface, blow away dust using an air blower.

Operating the Drive

Make sure that the application software is installed in the host computer before using the drive.

Starting Up

- **1** Turn on the power supply.
- **2** Insert the caddy into the drive slot with the disc's label facing up, and push it partially into the drive until the automatic loading mechanism pulls the caddy in.

Important:

When inserting the caddy, let the automatic loading mechanism pull it into the drive by itself. Do not hold onto the caddy or attempt to overpower the loading mechanism.



The drive begins reading the Table of Contents (TOC) data. The busy indicator lights amber while the TOC data is being read.

When the busy indicator changes to green, the drive is ready to receive commands, and data may be retrieved from the disc.

After loading the CD-R disc, it takes a moment for the drive to become ready while the Program Memory Area is read.

From here on, follow the instructions provided with the application software.

Notes:

- The drive unit does not allow a caddy to be inserted if:
 - PREVENT/ALLOW of the jumper block is set to OFF.
 - the host computer is set to the PREVENT mode by the software.
- The busy indicator keeps on lighting amber if:
 - the disc is not properly inserted.
 - a malfunction occurs.

In such a case, eject the caddy and re-insert it properly. If the busy indicator remains lit amber, consult your dealer or qualified service personnel. The busy indicator also lights amber during audio play. However, this is not a malfunction.

Ejecting a Caddy

- **1** Turn on the power supply.
- **2** Press the eject button on the drive unit.



Notes:

- The eject button does not work if it is disabled by the software.
- To eject a caddy when the eject button is disabled by the software:
 - Make sure that the jumper block's PREVENT/ALLOW is set to ON.
 Turn the power of your computer off, and turn it on again. (Or reset the SCSI bus using a software command.)

Ejecting a caddy manually in an emergency

In the event of electrical or mechanical failure of the drive unit, a manual emergency eject is provided to allow removal of the caddy from the drive unit.

- **1** Turn off the power of your computer.
- **2** Insert a pointed object, such as a paper clip, into the emergency eject hole, and push with hand. (Typical required force is 46 N [4.7 kg])



After removing the caddy from the drive unit, consult your dealer or qualified service personnel.

Specifications

General			Drive perfor	mance	
General	Host interface Read Function Acceptable discs:	SCSI-2, single ended, 50 pin CD-ROM Mode-1 data discs CD-ROM Mode-2 data discs CD-ROM XA discs CD-Audio discs Audio-combined CD-ROM discs (includes CD-EXTRA) CD-I discs CD-I Ready Discs CD Bridge discs	∎ Drive perfor	mance Data transfer rate Sustained rate (Mode SCSI Interface Burst rate: Access time Full stroke: Average:	 1): 150 kbytes/s (1X) 300 kbytes/s (2X) 900 kbytes/s (6X) 5 Mbytes/s (asynchronous) 10 Mbytes/s (synchronous) 350 ms (typical/6X) 220 ms (typical/6X)
		CD-R discs (Conforming to	Reliability		
	Write Function	"Orange Book Part II")		MTBF:	100,000 POH (with 25% duty cycle)
	Applied Format:	CD-ROM Mode-1 CD-ROM Mode-2 CD-ROM XA CD-Audio Audio-combined CD-ROM (includes CD-EXTRA)	Audio	Output level Line out: Headphone:	0.7 V at 47 kΩ 0.55 V at 32 Ω
		CD-I	Environmen	tal conditions	
	Writing Method:	CD Bridge Track at once Variable packet writing (Packet size: max. 512 kByte) Fixed packet writing (Packet size: max. 512 kByte) Multi-session		Relative humidity Temperature Operating Transportation Storage	10% to 90% (no condensation) 5°C to 45°C (41°F to 113°F) -40°C to 60°C (-40°F to 140°F) (within 72 hours) -30°C to 50°C (-22°F to 122°F)
	Cache memory (R/W) Disc diameter: Write/Read Speed Write: Read:	12 kByte 12 cm 1X, 2X 1X, 2X, 6X		Temperature and humidity gradients Vibration Operating	 (within 6 months) 10°C/hour, 10%/hour Read: 1.96 m/s² (0.2 G peak) at 5 Hz to 300 Hz (sweep) Write: 0.98 m/s² (0.1 G peak) at 5 Hz to
				Non-operating Transportation Shock Operating	 White. 0.95 m/s² (0.1 G peak) at 5 Hz to 300 Hz (sweep) 19.6 m/s² (2 G peak) at 7 Hz to 300 Hz 1.44 m²/s³-Hz (0.015 G²/Hz) at 5 Hz to 50 Hz Read: 49 m/s² (5 G) at 11 ms half sine wave (includes 5 retries) Write: 4.9 m/s² (0.5 G) at 11 ms half sine

490 m/s² (50 G) at 11 ms half sine wave 76 cm drop (with standard individual package)

wave

Non-operating

Transportation

Dimensions and weight

Dimensions

Mass

146.05 x 41.4 x 203.2 mm (w/h/d) (5 3/4 x 1 5/8 x 8 inches) 1.04 kg

Power requirement

Voltage	+5 V ±5% DC	and +12 V DC ±10%
Ripple	+5 V: 0.05 Vp	-р
**	+12 V: 0.1 Vp	
Current		
Hold track state	+5 Vdc	< 900 mA (Max)
	+12 Vdc	< 600 mA (Max)
Seeking, spin up & wr	ite	
(50% duty cycle)	+5 Vdc	760 mA (Typ)
		< 1000 mA (Max)
	+12 Vdc	670 mA (Typ)
		< 1400 mA (Max)

Connectors

Power-in connector	Molex 53450-5411 or equivalent
Audio connectors	Molex 50460-4A or equivalent

Laser

Туре	Semiconductor laser GaAlAs
Wave length	775 ~ 790 nm (at 25°C)
Output power	2.5 mW (Read)
	35 mW (Write)
Beam divergence	60 degree

Optional accessories

Additional caddies:

OPA-2000 OPA-1011/2 OPA-600

Design and specifications are subject to change without notice.

Dimension diagram



Unit: mm

Important

Screws must not extend more than 4.0 mm into the side panels or the bottom plate.