

Macros to generate TPARSE state tables

Version: 'V04-000'

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FACILITY: System Library

ABSTRACT:

These macros are used to generate the state table used with TPARSE. See the TPARSE module for a complete description.

ENVIRONMENT:

Native mode VAX processor; no operating system facilities are used.

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AUTHOR: Andrew C. Goldstein, CREATION DATE: 30-Aug-1977 16:33

MODIFIED BY:

V03-002 ACG0392 Andrew C. Goldstein, 19-Jan-1984 21:56
Add filespec token type

V03-001 ACG0345 Andrew C. Goldstein, 29-Jul-1983 16:00
Add UIC and identifier tokens; add PSECT argument

V0006 ACG0048 Andrew C. Goldstein, 20-Jun-1979 14:17
Change state table PSECTs to EXE

V0005 ACG0043 Andrew C. Goldstein, 23-May-1979 21:20
Change state table PSECTs to PIC

V0004 ACG0024 Andrew C. Goldstein, 27-Feb-1979 16:42
Fix PSECT names for new RTL standards

Andrew C. Goldstein, 4-Oct-1977 16:35
X0002 - Add action routine parameter; allow for keyword uniqueness testing.

Andrew C. Goldstein, 22-Feb-1978 10:42
X0003 - State table format changes (BL5)

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: Declare the various literals and compile time constants used to generate
: state tables.

```

COMPILETIME

```

TPASK_KEYNUMB = -1,
TPASK_KEYFLAG = 0,
TPASK_SUBEXPR = 0,
TPASK_TYPEVAL = 0,
TPASK_FINAL   = 0;

```

```

LITERAL TPASK_MAXKEY = 220;

```

LITERAL

```

TPASM_CODEFLAG = 256,      : type is a keyword, special, etc
TPASM_EXTRAFLAG = 512,    : extra flags byte present
TPASM_LASTFLAG = 1024,   : last transition in state
TPASM_EXTFLAG  = 2048,   : subexpression pointer present
TPASM_TRANFLAG = 4096,   : explicit target present
TPASM_MASKFLAG = 8192,   : mask longword present
TPASM_ADDRFLAG = 16384,  : data address present
TPASM_ACTFLAG  = 32768,  : action routine present
TPASM_PARMFLAG = 65536;  : action routine parameter present

```

LITERAL

```

TPAS_KEYWORD = 256,      : keyword base type
TPAS_EXIT    = -1,      : exit parser
TPAS_FAIL    = -2,      : exit with failure
TPAS_FILESPEC = 490,    : filespec string
TPAS_UIC     = 491,    : UIC string
TPAS_IDENT   = 492,    : general identifier string
TPAS_ANY     = 493,    : any single character
TPAS_ALPHA   = 494,    : any alphabetic character
TPAS_DIGIT   = 495,    : any numeric character
TPAS_STRING  = 496,    : any alphanumeric string
TPAS_SYMBOL  = 497,    : any symbol constituent set string
TPAS_BLANK   = 498,    : any string of spaces and tabs
TPAS_DECIMAL = 499,    : decimal number
TPAS_OCTAL   = 500,    : octal number
TPAS_HEX     = 501,    : hexadecimal number
TPAS_LAMBDA  = 502,    : empty string
TPAS_EOS     = 503,    : end of string
TPAS_SUBEXPR = 504;    : subexpression

```

```

: The macro $INIT_STATE is used to initialize the table generator macros.
: It also defines labels for the state table entry point and the keyword table,
: and defines the symbols of all the special token types.

```

MACRO

```

$INIT_STATE (START STATE, KEY TABLE, PSECT_ARG) =
  %ASSIGN (TPASK_KEYNUMB, -1)
  %IF %DECLARED (%QUOTE %QUOTE TPASPSECT STATE)
  %THEN UNDECLARE %QUOTE %QUOTE TPASPSECT STATE; %FI
  %IF %DECLARED (%QUOTE %QUOTE TPASPSECT KEY0)
  %THEN UNDECLARE %QUOTE %QUOTE TPASPSECT KEY0; %FI
  %IF %DECLARED (%QUOTE %QUOTE TPASPSECT_KEY1)

```

```

%THEN UNDECLARE %QUOTE %QUOTE TPASPSECT_KEY1; %FI
MACRO TPASPSECT STATE (OWN_GLOBAL) =
PSECT OWN_GLOBAL =
%IF %NULL (PSECT_ARG)
%THEN LIB$STATES
%ELSE %NAME (PSECT_ARG, '_STATE')
%FI
(NOWRITE, SHARE, PIC, EXECUTE, ALIGN (1))
%QUOTE %:
MACRO TPASPSECT KEY0 (OWN_GLOBAL) =
PSECT OWN_GLOBAL =
%IF %NULL (PSECT_ARG)
%THEN LIB$KEY0$
%ELSE %NAME (PSECT_ARG, '_KEY0')
%FI
(NOWRITE, SHARE, PIC, EXECUTE, ALIGN (1))
%QUOTE %:
MACRO TPASPSECT KEY1 (OWN_GLOBAL) =
PSECT OWN_GLOBAL =
%IF %NULL (PSECT_ARG)
%THEN LIB$KEY1$
%ELSE %NAME (PSECT_ARG, '_KEY1')
%FI
(NOWRITE, SHARE, PIC, EXECUTE, ALIGN (1))
%QUOTE %:
TPASPSECT_KEY0 (GLOBAL);
TPASPSECT_KEY0 (OWN);
GLOBAL KEY TABLE : VECTOR [0];
SWITCHES UNAMES;
%IF %DECLARED (TPASKEY0) %THEN UNDECLARE TPASKEY0; %FI
OWN TPASKEY0 : VECTOR [0];
SWITCHES NOUNAMES;
TPASPSECT STATE (GLOBAL);
GLOBAL START STATE : VECTOR [0];
PSECT GLOBAL = $GLOBAL$;
PSECT OWN = $OWNS;
%:

```

The \$STATE macro is the main level macro. Each call to \$STATE generates one state in the state table. The first argument, if not null, is a label to be applied to this state. Each of the remaining n arguments is a transition to another state, consisting of a list of transition elements: the token type, the target state, address of the user's action routine, a bitmask, and an address in which to store the mask. All of the transition elements except the token type are optional.

```

MACRO
$STATE (STATE_LABEL) =
TPASPSECT STATE (OWN);
%IF NOT %NULL (STATE_LABEL)
%THEN OWN STATE_LABEL : ALIGN (0) VECTOR [0];
%FI
%ASSIGN (TPASK_KEYFLAG, 0)
$STATE_ITEMS (%REMAINING)
%IF TPASK_KEYFLAG
%THEN

```

```

TPASPSECT KEY1 (OWN);
SWITCHES ONAMES;
OWN TPASKEYFILL : VECTOR [1,BYTE] ALIGN (0) INITIAL (BYTE (255));
SWITCHES NOUNAMES;
UNDECLARE TPASKEYFILL;

```

```

%FI
PSECT OWN = $OWNS;
%:

```

The macro \$STATE_ITEMS is an iterative macro used to generate the transitions in a state.

```

MACRO
$STATE_ITEMS [ELEMENT] =
    SWITCHES UNAMES;
    %ASSIGN (TPASK_FINAL, %NULL (%REMAINING))
    TPASMAKE_TRAN (TPASK_FINAL, %REMOVE (ELEMENT))
    SWITCHES NOUNAMES;
%:

```

The macro TPASMAKE_TRAN is called to generate each transition entry in a state. Its arguments include the final flag (set to 1 for the last transition in a state) followed by the elements of the transition.

```

MACRO
TPASMAKE_TRAN (TPASK_FINAL, TYPE, TARGET, ACTION, MASK, ADDR, PARAM) =
    %ASSIGN (TPASK_SUBEXPR, 0)
    %IF TPASIFSUBEXPR (TYPE)
    %THEN %ASSIGN (TPASK_TYPEVAL, TPAS_SUBEXPR)
        %ASSIGN (TPASK_SUBEXPR, 1)
    %ELSE
        %IF TPASIFKEYWORD (TYPE)
        %THEN
            %ASSIGN (TPASK_KEYNUMB, TPASK_KEYNUMB+1)
            %IF TPASK_KEYNUMB GEQU TPASK_MAXKEY
            %THEN %ERROR ('Maximum number of keywords exceeded')
            %FI
            %IF %CHARCOUNT (TYPE) GTRU 65535
            %THEN %ERROR ('Keyword longer than 65535 characters')
            %FI
            TPASPSECT KEY1 (OWN);
            OWN TPASKEYSTO : VECTOR [0] ALIGN (0);
            TPASPSECT KEY0 (OWN);
            OWN TPASKEY : WORD INITIAL (TPASKEYSTO - TPASKEYC);
            TPASPSECT KEY1 (OWN);
            OWN TPASKEYST : VECTOR [%CHARCOUNT (TPASKEY_STRING (TYPE)) + 1, BYTE]
                ALIGN (0) INITIAL (BYTE (TPASKEY_STRING (TYPE), 255));
            UNDECLARE TPASKEY, TPASKEYST, TPASKEYSTO;
            TPASPSECT STATE (OWN);
            %ASSIGN (TPASK_TYPEVAL, TPAS_KEYWORD + TPASK_KEYNUMB)
            %ASSIGN (TPASK_KEYFLAG, 1)
        %ELSE %ASSIGN (TPASK_TYPEVAL, TYPE)
    %FI
%FI

```

```

OWN      TPASTYPE      : WORD ALIGN (0) INITIAL (TPASK_TYPEVAL
+ TPASK_SUBEXPR+TPASM_EXTFLAG
  %IF NOT %NULL (PARAM) %THEN +TPASM_EXTRAFLAG %FI
  %IF NOT %NULL (ACTION) %THEN +TPASM_ACTFLAG %FI
  %IF NOT %NULL (MASK) %THEN +TPASM_MASKFLAG
    %IF %NULL (ADDR)
      %THEN %ERROR ('Mask address missing') %FI %FI
  %IF NOT %NULL (ADDR) %THEN +TPASM_ADDRFLAG %FI
  %IF NOT %NULL (TARGET) %THEN +TPASM_TRANFLAG %FI
+ TPASK_FINAL+TPASM_LASTFLAG
);
UNDECLARE      TPASTYPE;

%IF NOT %NULL (PARAM)
%THEN      OWN      TPASFLAGS2 : BYTE ALIGN (0) INITIAL (TPASM_PARMFLAG/65536);
UNDECLARE      TPASFLAGS2;
%FI

%IF TPASK_SUBEXPR
%THEN TPASMAKE_SUB (%REMOVE (TYPE))

%FI

%IF NOT %NULL (PARAM)
%THEN      OWN      TPASPARAM      : LONG ALIGN (0) INITIAL (PARAM);
UNDECLARE      TPASPARAM;
%FI

%IF NOT %NULL (ACTION)
%THEN      OWN      TPASACTION      : LONG ALIGN (0) INITIAL (ACTION-TPASACTION-4);
UNDECLARE      TPASACTION;
%FI

%IF NOT %NULL (ADDR)
%THEN      OWN      TPASADDR      : LONG ALIGN (0) INITIAL (ADDR-TPASADDR-4);
UNDECLARE      TPASADDR;
%FI

%IF NOT %NULL (MASK)
%THEN      OWN      TPASMASK      : LONG ALIGN (0) INITIAL (MASK);
UNDECLARE      TPASMASK;
%FI

%IF NOT %NULL (TARGET)
%THEN
  %IF NOT %DECLARED (TARGET)
  %THEN FORWARD TARGET : VECTOR [0];
  %FI
  OWN TPASTARGET      : WORD ALIGN (0) INITIAL
    (%IF %IDENTICAL (TARGET, TPAS_EXIT)
    OR %IDENTICAL (TARGET, TPAS_FAIL)
    %THEN TARGET
    %ELSE TARGET - TPASTARGET - 2
    %FI
  );
UNDECLARE TPASTARGET;

```

```
%FI
```

```
%;
```

```
The following macro generates the offset for a subexpression call.
```

```
MACRO
TPASMAKE SUB (SUBNAME) =
  %IF NOT %DECLARED (SUBNAME)
  %THEN FORWARD SUBNAME : VECTOR [0];
  %FI
  OWN TPASSUBEXP : WORD ALIGN(0) INITIAL (SUBNAME - TPASSUBEXP-2);
  UNDECLARE TPASSUBEXP;
  %;
```

```
The following macro returns 1 if the argument is a keyword, where a keyword
is defined as an alphanumeric string of two or more characters.
```

```
MACRO
TPASIFKEYWORD (TYPE) =
  %IDENTICAL (TYPE, %STRING (TYPE))
  AND %CHARCOUNT (%STRING (TYPE)) GTRU 1
  %;
```

```
The following macro returns 1 if the argument is a subexpression call,
identified by being enclosed in parentheses.
```

```
MACRO
TPASIFSUBEXPR (TYPE) =
  NOT %IDENTICAL (TYPE, %REMOVE (TYPE))
  %;
```

```
Macros to generate keyword strings. Handles the special string of the form
'A*', used to signify a single character keyword.
```

```
MACRO
TPASKEY_STRING (TYPE) =
  %IF %CHARCOUNT (TYPE) EQL 2
  %THEN TPASONE_STRING (%EXPLODE (TYPE))
  %ELSE TYPE
  %FI
  %;
```

```
MACRO
TPASONE_STRING (A, B) =
  %IF B EQL '*'
  %THEN A
  %ELSE %STRING (A, B)
  %FI
  %.
```

