

UUU	UUU	VVV	VVV	111	RRRRRRRRRR	00000000	MMM	MMM		
UUU	UUU	VVV	VVV	111	RRRRRRRRRR	00000000	MMM	MMM		
UUU	UUU	VVV	VVV	111	RRRRRRRRRR	00000000	MMM	MMM		
UUU	UUU	VVV	VVV	111111	RRR	RRR	000	000	MMMMMM	MMMMMM
UUU	UUU	VVV	VVV	111111	RRR	RRR	000	000	MMMMMM	MMMMMM
UUU	UUU	VVV	VVV	111111	RRR	RRR	000	000	MMMMMM	MMMMMM
UUU	UUU	VVV	VVV	111	RRR	RRR	000	000	MMM	MMM
UUU	UUU	VVV	VVV	111	RRR	RRR	000	000	MMM	MMM
UUU	UUU	VVV	VVV	111	RRR	RRR	000	000	MMM	MMM
UUU	UUU	VVV	VVV	111	RRR	RRR	000	000	MMM	MMM
UUU	UUU	VVV	VVV	111	RRR	RRR	000	000	MMM	MMM
UUU	UUU	VVV	VVV	111	RRR	RRR	000	000	MMM	MMM
UUU	UUU	VVV	VVV	111	RRR	RRR	000	000	MMM	MMM
UUU	UUU	VVV	VVV	111	RRR	RRR	000	000	MMM	MMM
UUU	UUU	VVV	VVV	111	RRR	RRR	000	000	MMM	MMM
UUU	UUU	VVV	VVV	111	RRR	RRR	000	000	MMM	MMM
UUU	UUU	VVV	VVV	111	RRR	RRR	000	000	MMM	MMM
UUU	UUU	VVV	VVV	111	RRR	RRR	000	000	MMM	MMM
UUU	UUU	VVV	VVV	111	RRR	RRR	000	000	MMM	MMM
UUU	UUU	VVV	VVV	111	RRR	RRR	000	000	MMM	MMM
UUUUUUUUUUUUUU		VVV	VVV	11111111	RRR	RRR	00000000	MMM	MMM	
UUUUUUUUUUUUUU		VVV	VVV	11111111	RRR	RRR	00000000	MMM	MMM	
UUUUUUUUUUUUUU		VVV	VVV	11111111	RRR	RRR	00000000	MMM	MMM	

```

NN      NN  EEEEEEEEE  TTTTTTTTT  BBBB8888  000000  000000  TTTTTTTTT
NN      NN  EEEEEEEEE  TTTTTTTTT  BBBB8888  000000  000000  TTTTTTTTT
NN      NN  EE          TT          BB      BB  00      00  00      00  TT
NN      NN  EE          TT          BB      BB  00      00  00      00  TT
NNNN    NN  EE          TT          BB      BB  00      00  00      00  TT
NNNN    NN  EE          TT          BB      BB  00      00  00      00  TT
NN  NN  NN  EEEEEEEEE  TT          BBBB8888  00      00  00      00  TT
NN  NN  NN  EEEEEEEEE  TT          BBBB8888  00      00  00      00  TT
NN      NNNN EE          TT          BB      BB  00      00  00      00  TT
NN      NNNN EE          TT          BB      BB  00      00  00      00  TT
NN      NN  EE          TT          BB      BB  00      00  00      00  TT
NN      NN  EEEEEEEEE  TT          BBBB8888  000000  000000  TT
NN      NN  EEEEEEEEE  TT          BBBB8888  000000  000000  TT

```

```

....
....
....
....

```

```

LL      IIIIII  SSSSSSSS
LL      IIIIII  SSSSSSSS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SS
LL      III     SSSSSS
LL      III     SSSSSS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SS
LLLLLLLLLLL IIIIII  SSSSSSSS
LLLLLLLLLLL IIIIII  SSSSSSSS

```

1 0
2 0
3 0
4 0
5 0
6 0
7 0
8 0
9 0
10 0
11 0
12 0
13 0
14 0
15 0
16 0
17 0
18 0
19 0
20 0
21 0
22 0
23 0
24 0
25 0
26 0
27 0
28 0
29 0
30 0
31 0
32 0
33 0
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35 0
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40 0
41 0
42 0
43 0
44 0
45 0

module netboot;

```
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* FACILITY:  
*  
* VAXELN and MicroVAX I  
*  
* ABSTRACT:  
*  
* This module contains a network primary bootstrap. It handles the  
* DNA Low-level Maintenance Protocol (MOP) messages to down-line  
* load a VAX processor with a system memory image.  
*  
* AUTHOR:  
*  
* Len Kawell, 19-Nov-1981  
*  
* V1.0-01 Len Kawell 23-May-1984  
* Call a new driver entry point to stop the device when the  
* load is complete. This makes sure that the device does not  
* continue receiving messages once the O/S is loaded.  
--}
```

```

46 0      include
47 0      $datalink;
48 0
49 0      const
50 0      memload_code      = 2;      { Memory load without xfer addr }
51 0      request_program_code = 8;      { Request program }
52 0      request_load_code   = 10;     { Request memory load }
53 0      parameters_code     = 20;     { Parameters with xfer addr }
54 0
55 0      opsys_pgmtyp      = 2;      { Operating system program type }
56 0
57 0      transfer_parameter  = 0;      { Transfer address parameter }
58 0      node_name_parameter = 1;      { Node name parameter }
59 0      node_address_parameter = 2;   { Node address parameter }
60 0      host_name_parameter  = 3;      { Host name parameter }
61 0      host_address_parameter = 4;   { Host address parameter }
62 0
63 0      maximum_retries    = 8;      { Maximum retries }
64 0
65 0      ss$_normal          = 1;      { Success }
66 0      ss$_bufferovf      = %x600; { Buffer overflow error }
67 0      ss$_ctrlerr       = %x54;   { Device controller error }
68 0      ss$_devinact      = %x20d4; { Device initialization error }
69 0      ss$_nosuchnode    = %x28c;  { No response from load server }
70 0
71 0      type
72 0      byte = 0..255;      { Byte }
73 0      word = 0..65535;   { Word }
74 0      buffer = array[0..255] of char; { I/O buffer }
75 0
76 0      xmtmsg = packed record { Transmit message format}
77 0          code: byte;      { Code }
78 0          case byte of
79 0              request_program_code: (
80 0                  devtype: byte; { Device type }
81 0                  mopver: byte;  { MOP version }
82 0                  pgmtyp: byte;  { Program type }
83 0              );
84 0          request_load_code: (
85 0              loadnum: byte; { Load number }
86 0              error: byte;  { Error flag }
87 0          );
88 0      end;
89 0
90 0      rcvmsg = packed record { Receive message format}
91 0          code: byte;      { Code }
92 0          loadnum: byte;   { Load number }
93 0          case byte of
94 0              memload_code: (
95 0                  { Memory load }
96 0                  loadaddr: ^buffer; { Load address }
97 0                  image: buffer; { Image data }
98 0              );
99 0          parameters_code: (
100 0              { Parameters }
101 0              param: packed array[1..255] of char;
102 0          );

```

```
103 0          end;
104 0
105 0          bitmap = packed array[0..8192] of boolean; { PFN bitmap }
106 0
107 0          function net_init(var devtype: integer; data_buffer: ^anytype):boolean;
108 1          external;
109 0
110 0          function net_transmit(var buff: byte_data(buff_size); buff_size: word): boolean;
111 1          external;
112 0
113 0          function net_receive(var buff: byte_data(buff_size); buff_size: word): boolean;
114 1          external;
115 0
116 0          procedure net_stop;
117 1          external;
118 0
119 0
```

```

120 0      function boo$downline_load(load_address: integer;
121 1      data_buffer: ^anytype;
122 1      pfn_bitmap: ^bitmap;
123 1      var transfer_address: integer;
124 1      var node_address: datalink_address;
125 1      var node_name: varying_string(6)): integer;
126 1      {++
127 1      { boo$downline_load - Downline load a system image
128 1      {
129 1      { Inputs:
130 1      {
131 1      {     load_address - Starting physical load address
132 1      {     data_buffer - Pointer to an 8KB buffer for use by the load driver
133 1      {     pfn_bitmap - Pointer to the Page Frame Number bitmap
134 1      {
135 1      { Outputs:
136 1      {
137 1      {     transfer_address - Received transfer address
138 1      {     node_address - Received node address
139 1      {     node_name - Received node name
140 1      {
141 1      {     Function value -
142 1      {         ss$_normal - Downline load completed successfully
143 1      {
144 1      {         ss$_bufferovf - Load buffer overflow (ie. PFN invalid)
145 1      {         ss$_devinact - Device initialization error
146 1      {         ss$_ctrlerr - Device I/O error
147 1      {         ss$_nosuchnode - No response from a load server
148 1      { --}
149 1      var
150 1      status: boolean;
151 1      retries: integer := maximum_retries;
152 1      request_opsys: boolean := true;
153 1      current_loadnum: integer := 0;
154 1      current_devtype: integer;
155 1      xmtbuff: xmtmsg;
156 1      rcvbuff: rcvmsg;
157 1      pi: integer;
158 1      begin
159 1
160 1      rcvbuff.code := 0;
161 1
162 1      ( Initialize the driver )
163 1

```

0008		0008	BOO\$DOWNLINE_LOAD:
0008		0008	.entry BOO\$DOWNLINE_LOAD,^m<dv,iv,r2,r3,r4,r5,r6,r7,r8,r9,r10,r11>
5E FEE8 CE 9E	000A	000A	movab -0118(sp),sp
6E 04 AC D0	000F	000F	movl 04(ap),(sp)
5B 0C AC D0	0013	0013	movl 0C(ap),r11
57 08 D0	0017	0017	movl #8,r7
5A 01 90	001A	001A	movb #1,r10
58 D4	001D	001D	clrl r8
001F		001F	
FEFA CD 94	001F	001F	clrb -0106(fp)

```

164 1   if not net_init(current_devtype, data_buffer)
           0023
           08 AC DD 0023      pushl 08(ap)
           FEFO CD DF 0026      pushal -0110(fp)
00000000* EF 02 FB 002A      calls #2,NET_INIT
           08 50 E8 0031      blbs r0,vcg.1

165 1   then
166 1       begin
           0034

167 2       boo$downline_load := ss$_devinact;
           0034
           59 20D4 8F 3C 0034      movzwl #20D4,r9

168 2       goto return;
           0039
           016C 31 0039      brw RETURN

169 2       end;
           003C
           003C   vcg.1:

170 1   repeat
171 1       003C

172 2       { Create a Request Program or Request Load message }
173 2
174 2
175 2       if request_opsys
           003C
           18 5A E9 003C      blbc r10,vcg.2

176 2       then
177 2           begin
           003F

178 3           xmtbuff.code := request_program_code;
           003F
           FEF6 CD 08 90 003F      movb #8,-010A(fp)

179 3           xmtbuff.devtype := current_devtype;
           0044
           FEF7 CD FEFO CD 90 0044      movb -0110(fp),-0109(fp)

180 3           xmtbuff.mopver := 1;
           004B
           FEF8 CD 01 90 004B      movb #1,-0108(fp)

181 3           xmtbuff.pgmttype := opsys_pgmttype;
           0050
           FEF9 CD 02 90 0050      movb #2,-0107(fp)

182 3           end
           0055
           0E 11 0055      brb vcg.3

```

```

                                0057  vcg.2:
183  2      else
184  2          begin
                                0057
185  3          xmtbuff.code := request_load_code;
                                0057
FEF6 CD 0A 90 0057          movb  #A,-010A(fp)
186  3          xmtbuff.loadnum := current_loadnum;
                                005C
FEF7 CD 58 90 005C          movb  r8,-0109(fp)
187  3          xmtbuff.error := 0;
                                0061
FEF8 CD 94 0061          clrb  -0108(fp)
188  3          end;
                                0065
                                0065  vcg.3:
189  2          { Transmit the message and retry if it fails. }
190  2
191  2
192  2          while not net_transmit(xmtbuff, size(xmtbuff)) do
                                0065
                                0065          pushl  #4
FEF6 CD 9F 0067          pushab -010A(fp)
00000000* EF 02 FB 0068          calls  #2,NET_TRANSMIT
                                0072          blbs  r0,vcg.4
193  2          begin
                                0075
194  3          retries := retries - 1;
                                0075
57 D7 0075          decl  r7
195  3          if retries <= 0
                                0077
EC 14 0077          bgtr  vcg.3
196  3          then
197  3              begin
                                0079
198  4              boo$downline_load := ss$_ctrlerr;
                                0079
59 54 8F 9A 0079          movzbl #54,r9
199  4              goto return;
                                007D
0128 31 007D          brw  RETURN
200  4          end;

```



```

                                0080
201 3          end;
                                0080
                                0080   vcg.4:

202 2          { If last message received was a Parameters message, then load done }
203 2
204 2
205 2          if rcvbuff.code = parameters_code
                                0080
52 FEFA CD 9A 0080          movzbl  -0106(fp),r2
   14 52 D1 0085          cpl     r2,#14
   03 12 0088          bneq    gen.1
   0087 31 008A          brw     DONE
                                008D   gen.1:

206 2          then
207 2          goto done;
                                008D

208 2          { Receive a response message }
209 2
210 2
211 2          status := net_receive(rcvbuff, size(rcvbuff));
                                008D
7E 0106 8F 3C 008D          movzwl  #106,-(sp)
   FEFA CD 9F 0092          pushab -0106(fp)
00000000* EF 02 FB 0096          calls  #2,NET_RECEIVE

212 2          { If a message successfully received and it is either a Memory Load }
213 2          { or a Parameters message, process it. }
214 2
215 2
216 2          if status and
                                009D
52 5B 50 E9 009D          blbc   r0,vcg.9
   FEFA CD 9A 00A0          movzbl -0106(fp),r2
   02 52 D1 00A5          cpl     r2,#2
   05 13 00A8          beql   vcg.5
   14 52 D1 00AA          cpl     r2,#14
   4C 12 00AD          bneq   vcg.9
                                00AF   vcg.5:

217 2          ((rcvbuff.code = memload_code) or
218 2          (rcvbuff.code = parameters_code))
219 2          then
220 2          begin
                                00AF

221 3          if (rcvbuff.loadnum = current_loadnum)
                                00AF
52 FEFB CD 9A 00AF          movzbl  -0105(fp),r2
   58 52 D1 00B4          cpl     r2,r8
   04 13 00B7          beql   vcg.6
   52 D5 00B9          tstl   r2
   39 12 00BB          bneq   vcg.8

```

```

                                00BD  vcg.6:
222 3      or (rcvbuff.loadnum = 0)
223 3      then
224 3          begin
                                00BD
225 4      current_loadnum := (rcvbuff.loadnum + 1) mod 256;
                                00BD
52 FEFB CD 9A      00BD      movzbl  -0105(fp),r2
                    52 D6      00C2      incl   r2
                    58 52 9A      00C4      movzbl  r2,r8
226 4
227 4      { If memory data, then move to proper memory location }
228 4
229 4      if rcvbuff.code = memload_code
                                00C7
52 FEFA CD 9A      00C7      movzbl  -0106(fp),r2
                    02 52 D1      00CC      cml   r2,#2
                    25 12      00CF      bneq   vcg.8
230 4      then
231 4          begin
                                00D1
232 5
233 5      { Compute memory location for data and check }
234 5      { that page is valid in page frame bitmap. }
235 5
236 5      rcvbuff.loadaddr::integer :=
                                00D1
                    FEFC CD 6E C0      00D1      addl2  (sp),-0104(fp)
237 5      rcvbuff.loadaddr::integer + load_address;
238 5
239 5      if not pfn_bitmap^
                                00D6
52 FEFC CD 00000200 8F C7      00D6      divl3  #200,-0104(fp),r2
                    08 68 52 E0      00E0      bbs   r2,(r11),vcg.7
240 5      [rcvbuff.loadaddr::integer div 512]
241 5      then
242 5          begin
                                00E4
243 6      boo$downline_load := ss$_bufferovf;
                                00E4
                    59 0600 8F 3C      00E4      movzwl #600,r9
244 6      goto return;
                                00E9
                    00BC 31      00E9      brw   RETURN
245 6      end;
                                00EC
                                00EC  vcg.7:

```

```

246 5
247 5          rcvbuff.loadaddr^ := rcvbuff.image;
          FEFC DD FF00 CD 0100 8F 28 00EC
          00EC          movc3 #100,-0100(fp),a-0104(fp)
248 5          end;
          00F6
          00F6          vcg.8:
249 4          end;
          00F6
250 3          request_opsys := false;
          00F6
          5A 94 00F6          clrb r10
251 3          end
          00F8
          FF41 31 00F8          brw vcg.1
          00FB
252 2          else
253 2          begin
          00FB
254 3          { Decrement the retry count. If it is zero quit. }
255 3
256 3          retries := retries - 1;
257 3          00FB
          57 D7 00FB          decl r7
258 3          if retries <= 0
          00FD
          03 15 00FD          bleq gen.2
          FF3A 31 00FF          brw vcg.1
          0102          gen.2:
259 3          then
260 3          begin
          0102
261 4          { Return device error status. If no reponse was ever }
262 4          { received from a load server, return no response }
263 4          { from server status. }
264 4
265 4          boot$downline_load := ss$_ctrlerr;
266 4          0102
          59 54 8F 9A 0102          movzbl #54,r9
267 4          if request_opsys
          0106
          03 5A E8 0106          blbs r10,gen.3
          009C 31 0109          brw RETURN
          010C          gen.3:
268 4          rhen

```

```

269 4          boo$downline_load := ss$_nosuchnode;
          59 028C 8F 3C      010C      movzwl #28C,r9
          010C
270 4          goto return;
          0094 31      0111      brw     RETURN
          0111
271 4          end:
          0114
272 3          end
          0114
273 2          until false;
          0114
274 1          done:
275 1
276 1          0114
          0114      DONE:
277: 1          ( Get the load parameters )
278 1
279 1          pi := 1;
          56 01 D0      0114      movl   #1,r6
          0114
280 1          transfer_address := -1;
          5A 10 BC DE      0117      movl   @10(ap),r10
          6A 01 CE      0118      mnegl  #1,(r10)
          0118
281 1          node_name := '';
          58 18 BC DE      011E      movl   @18(ap),r8
          68 B4      0122      clrw  (r8)
          0122
282 1          with rcvbuff do
283 1
          0124
284 1          repeat
          57 14 BC DE      0124      movl   @14(ap),r7
          0124      vcg.10:
          0128
285 2          ( Scan parameter list for parameters. )
286 2
287 2          case ord(param[pi]) of
288 2          52 FEFB CD46 9A      0128      movzbl -0105(fp)[r6],r2
          02 00 52 CF      0128      casel  r2,#0,#2
          012E      case.288:
          0132
          0132

```

```

                    0138 case.288.ow:
289 3              5A 11 0138 brb vcg.14
290 3              node_name_parameter:
                    013A
                    013A a case label:
291 3              node_name := substr(param, pi + 2, ord(param[pi + 1]));
                    013A
52 FEFC CD46 9A 013A movzbl -0104(fp)[r6],r2
   68 52 F7 0140 cvtlw r2,(r8)
   68 06 B1 0143 cmpw #6,(r8)
   03 1E 0146 bgequ vcg.11
   68 06 B0 0148 movw #6,(r8)
                    0148 vcg.11:
02 A8 FEFD CD46 68 28 0148 movc3 (r8),-0103(fp)[r6],02(r8)
   3F 11 0153 brb vcg.14

292 3              node_address_parameter:
293 3              0155
                    0155 a case label:
294 3              begin
                    0155
295 4              ( If only a 2 byte node address sent, pad it using the )
296 4              ( DECnet Ethernet high-order address. )
297 4              if ord(param[pi + 1]) > 2
298 4              0155
52 FEFC CD46 9A 0155 movzbl -0104(fp)[r6],r2
   02 52 D1 015B cmpl r2,#2
   09 15 015E bleq vcg.12
300 4              then
301 4              node_address :=
                    0160
67 FEFD CD46 06 28 0160 movc3 #6,-0103(fp)[r6],(r7)
   10 11 0167 brb vcg.13
                    0169 vcg.12:
                    substr(param, pi + 2, size(node_address))
302 5              else
303 5              begin
304 4              0169
305 5              node_address := '(170,00,04,00,00,00,00,00)';
                    0169
67 FE92 CF 06 0169 movc3 #6,$CODE,(r7)
306 5              substr(node_address, 5, 2) := substr(param, pi + 2, 2);
                    016F
52 FEFD CD46 9E 016F movab -0103(fp)[r6],r2
   04 A7 62 B0 0175 movw (r2),04(r7)

```

```

307 5          end:
              0179
              0179  vcg.13:

308 4
309 4          { If the node address does not have an area address, set }
310 4          { it to area 1. }
311 4
312 4          if ord(substr(node_address, 6, 1)) < 4
              0179
52 05 A7 9A   0179          movzbl 05(r7),r2
04 52 D1     017D          cmpl  r2,#4
12 18      0180          bgeq  vcg.14

313 4          then
314 4          substr(node_address, 6, 1) :=
              0182
05 52 04 C0  0182          addl2  #4,r2
05 A7 52 90  0185          movb  r2,05(r7)

315 5          chr(ord(substr(node_address, 6, 1)) + 4);
316 4          end:
              0189
09 11      0189          brb   vcg.14

317 3
318 3          transfer_parameter:
              018B
              018B  a case label:

319 3
320 3          transfer_address := substr(param, pi + 1, 4)::integer;
              018B
52 FEFC CD46 9E 018B          movab -0104(fp)[r6],r2
0A 6A 62 D0    0191          movl  (r2),(r10)
              0194  vcg.14:

321 3          end:
322 2
323 2          pi := pi + ord(param[pi + 1]) + 2;
              0194
52 FEFC CD46 9A 0194          movzbl -0104(fp)[r6],r2
05 52 56 C0    019A          addl2  r6,r2
05 52 02 C1    019D          addl3  #2,r2,r6

324 2
325 2          until transfer_address >= 0;
              01A1
0A D5      01A1          tstl  (r10)
03 19      01A3          blss  vcg.10

326 1
327 1          boo$downline_load := ss$normal;
              01A5
05 01 D0     01A5          movl  #1,r9

328 1

```


PQI
PSI

PSI

SAI
BOI
BOI

Ph

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