





SYSSETIME  
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0000 1 .TITLE SYSSETIME - SYSTEM SERVICE TO SET CURRENT SYSTEM TIME
0000 2 .IDENT 'V04-000'
0000 3
0000 4
0000 5 *****
0000 6 *
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0000 27
0000 28 LEN KAWELL 14-FEB-79
0000 29
0000 30 MODIFICATION HISTORY:
0000 31
0000 32 V03-012 SRB0125 Steve Beckhardt 6-Jul-1984
0000 33 Zero distributed deadlock detection timestamp
0000 34 expirations when a SET TIME is performed. The approach
0000 35 taken in change SRB0117 may cause false deadlocks.
0000 36
0000 37 V03-011 SRB0117 Steve Beckhardt 9-Apr-1984
0000 38 Recompute distributed deadlock detection timestamp
0000 39 expirations when a SET TIME is performed.
0000 40
0000 41 V03-010 CWH3010 CW Hobbs 6-Dec-1983
0000 42 Change references to EXESREAD TODR and EXESWRITE TODR
0000 43 to use the physical register routines EXESREADP TODR and
0000 44 EXESWRITEP TODR. This is so that the non-p routines for
0000 45 Nautilus can fabricate the TODR from the quadword system
0000 46
0000 47 V03-009 KDM0086 Kathleen D. Morse 13-Oct-1983
0000 48 Rearrange order in which PRS TODR and EXESGQ SYSTIME
0000 49 are set so that the same code works for MicroVAX I and
0000 50 for all other VAX systems.
0000 51
0000 52 V03-008 CWH3008 CW Hobbs 10-Sep-1983
0000 53 If parameter map in BOOTCB is null, then return success
0000 54 without writing time out. If running standalone and
0000 55 system disk has been removed, then map will be null.
0000 56
0000 57 V03-007 DWT0125 David W. Thiel 23-Aug-1983

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0000 58 : Add internal entry point EXESSETIME_INT that avoids writing
0000 59 : to the system disk. Restructure code to support this new
0000 60 : entry point.
0000 61 :
0000 62 : V03-006 KDM0056 Kathleen D. Morse 12-Jul-1983
0000 63 : Change references to IPR TODR to use cpu-dependent
0000 64 : routines: EXESREAD_TODR and EXESWRITE_TODR.
0000 65 :
0000 66 : V03-005 ROW0121 Ralph O. Weber 24-AUG-1982
0000 67 : Change JSB to EXESBOOTCB_CHK so that it is performed at
0000 68 : IPL$ SYNCH. A revision to EXESBOOTCB_CHK requires that the
0000 69 : routine be called at or above this IPL to prevent modification
0000 70 : of volatile portions of the SYS.EXE window control block which
0000 71 : is a part of the area checksummed.
0000 72 :
0000 73 : V03-004 KDM0002 Kathleen D. Morse 28-Jun-1982
0000 74 : Added $IODEF and $$SDEF.
0000 75 :
0000 76 : V03-003 PHL0101 Peter H. Lipman 20-Jun-1982
0000 77 : $QIOW now synchronizes the EFN and IOSB parameters
0000 78 : correctly. Eliminate the synchronization code here.
0000 79 :
0000 80 :
0000 81 : SYSTEM SERVICE TO SET THE CURRENT SYSTEM TIME
0000 82 :
0000 83 : DOES ANYBODY REALLY KNOW WHAT TIME IT IS?
0000 84 : DOES ANYBODY REALLY CARE?
0000 85 : IF SO I CAN'T IMAGINE WHY.
0000 86 : WE'VE ALL GOT TIME ENOUGH TO DIE.
0000 87 : CHICAGO 1971
0000 88 :
  
```

```
0000 90          .SBTTL  DECLARATIONS
0000 91          :
0000 92          : MACRO LIBRARY CALLS
0000 93          :
0000 94          :
0000 95          $BOODEF        ;DEFINE BOOT CONTROL BLOCK OFFSETS
0000 96          $IODEF         ;DEFINE I/O FUNCTION CODES
0000 97          $IPLDEF        ;DEFINE INTERRUPT PRIORITY LEVELS
0000 98          $PCBDEF        ;DEFINE PCB OFFSETS
0000 99          $PRDEF         ;DEFINE PROCESSOR REGISTERS
0000 100         $PRVDEF        ;DEFINE PRIVILEGES
0000 101         $SSDEF         ;DEFINE SYSTEM STATUS CODES
0000 102         $TQEDEF        ;DEFINE TIMER QUEUE ENTRIES
0000 103         $VADEF         ;DEFINE VIRTUAL ADDRESSES
0000 104         :
0000 105         :
0000 106         : LOCAL SYMBOLS
0000 107         :
0000 108         : ARGUMENT LIST OFFSET DEFINITIONS
0000 109         :
0000 110         :
00000004 0000 111 TIMADR=4       ;NEW TIME
0000 112         :
0000 113         :
0000 114         : OWN STORAGE
0000 115         :
00000000 0000 116         .PSECT YEXEPAGED        ;PAGED DATA AND CODE
0000 117         :
0000 118         :
0000 119         : BASE TIME FOR TIME-OF-DAY PROCESSOR REGISTER (TODR).  THE TODR CAN'T
0000 120         : CONTAIN THE ENTIRE SYSTEM TIME, SO IT IS DEFINED TO CONTAIN A VALUE
0000 121         : RELATIVE TO THE BASE TIME.  THE BASE TIME IS DEFINED AS:
0000 122         :
0000 123         :          01-JAN-CURRENT_YEAR 00:00:00.00
0000 124         :
0000 125         : TO ALLOW CONVERSION OF THE TODR VALUE TO SYSTEM TIME FORMAT,
0000 126         : THE TODR AND ITS CORRESPONDING SYSTEM TIME ARE STORED IN THE SYSTEM
0000 127         : IMAGE FILE (SYS$SYSTEM:SYS.EXE).  BECAUSE ALL TODR'S HAVE THE SAME
0000 128         : BASE, A DISK THAT IS BOOED ON ONE SYSTEM CAN BE TRANSPORTED TO
0000 129         : ANOTHER SYSTEM AND THE TIME WILL BE SET CORRECTLY.
0000 130         :
0000 131         : BASETIME:                ;BASE TIME FOR TIME-OF-DAY REGISTER
0000 132         : .ASCII /01-JAN-/
00000007 0007 133 BASEYEAR = .-BASETIME      ;(OFFSET TO YEAR)
30 3A 30 30 3A 30 30 20 58 58 58 58 0007 134     .ASCII /XXXX 00:00:00.00/
30 30 2E 30 0013 :
0017 135 BASETIMESZ = .-BASETIME          ;BASE TIME STRING SIZE
0017 136 :
0017 137 : TO DETERMINE WHETHER OR NOT THE PROCESSOR TIME-OF-YEAR CLOCK (PR$ TODR) HAS
0017 138 : ROLLED OVER THE YEAR, WE MUST KNOW HOW LONG THE BASE YEAR WAS.  TO CALULATE
0017 139 : THAT TIME, WE NEED A DEFINITION OF THE END OF THE YEAR.  USING THE ABOVE
0017 140 : DEFINITION OF THE FIRST OF THE YEAR AND THE FOLLOWING END OF YEAR, WE CAN
0017 141 : USE THE APPROPRIATE SYSTEM SERVICES TO CALCULATE THAT SPAN OF TIME - ALWAYS
0017 142 : PROPERLY ALLOWING FOR LEAP YEARS.
0017 143 :
0017 144 : ENDTIME:
20 58 58 58 58 20 43 45 44 20 31 33 0017 145     .ASCII /31-DEC-XXXX 23:59:59.99/        ; END OF YEAR (- 10ms)
```

SYS:  
Sym:  
\$ST:  
BAS:  
BASE:  
BASE:  
BEG:  
BOO:  
BUG:  
COM:  
CVT:  
END:  
ERR:  
EXE:  
EXE:  
EXE:  
EXE:  
EXE:  
EXE:  
EXE:  
EXE:  
EXI:  
IOS:  
IPL:  
IPL:  
IPL:  
LCK:  
LOC:  
LOC:  
LOC:  
PCB:  
PR\$:  
PRV:  
PRV:  
REC:  
SAVI:  
SCAI:  
SCAI:  
SET:  
SET:  
SS\$:  
SS\$:  
SS\$:  
SS\$:  
SYS:  
SYS:  
SYS:  
SYS:  
SYS:  
TIM:  
TQE:  
TQE:  
TQE:

SYSSETIME  
V04-000

- SYSTEM SERVICE TO SET CURRENT SYSTEM T 16-SEP-1984 02:30:50 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00  
DECLARATIONS 5-SEP-1984 03:56:59 [SYS.SRC]SYSSETIME.MAR;1

SYS  
Pse

39 39 2E 39 35 3A 39 35 3A 33 32 0023  
002E  
002E  
002E  
002E  
002E  
002E  
59 53 24 53 59 53 00000036'010E0000'  
45 43 49 56 45 44 53 003C

146  
147 :  
148 : SYSTEM DISK LOGICAL NAME  
149 :  
150 \$YSDISK:  
151 .ASCID /SYS\$SYSDEVICE/

:SYSTEM DISK LOGICAL NAME

PSE

---  
\$AB  
YEX

Pha

---  
Ini  
COM  
Pas  
Sym  
Pas  
Sym  
Pse  
Cro  
Ass

The  
649  
The  
560  
31

Mac

---  
-\$2  
-\$2  
TOT

136

The

MAC

```

0043 153      .SBTTL SET TIME
0043 154      :
0043 155      : EXESSETIME - SET CURRENT SYSTEM TIME
0043 156      :
0043 157      : THIS SERVICE PROVIDES THE CAPABILITY TO RESET THE CURRENT SYSTEM TIME.
0043 158      :
0043 159      : EXESSETIME_INT - INTERNAL ENTRY POINT THAT RECOMPUTES INTERNAL TIME
0043 160      : AND WRITES NOTING TO THE DISK.
0043 161      :
0043 162      : INPUTS:
0043 163      :
0043 164      :     TIMADR(AP) = ADDRESS OF NEW TIME VALUE. ZERO FOR ADDRESS OR
0043 165      :     TIME VALUE CAUSES THE PROCESSOR'S TIME-OF-DAY CLOCK
0043 166      :     TO BE USED TO RECALIBRATE THE CURRENT SYSTEM TIME.
0043 167      :
0043 168      :     R4 = ADDRESS OF CURRENT PROCESS PCB.
0043 169      :
0043 170      : OUTPUTS:
0043 171      :
0043 172      :     R0 LOW BIT CLEAR INDICATES FAILURE TO SET SYSTEM TIME.
0043 173      :
0043 174      :     R0 = SSS$ ACCVIO - TIME VALUE CANNOT BE READ BY CALLING
0043 175      :     ACCESS MODE.
0043 176      :
0043 177      :     R0 = SSS$ IVTIME - A NEGATIVE TIME VALUE WAS SPECIFIED,
0043 178      :     OR AN INVALID PROCESSOR CLOCK VALUE WAS FOUND.
0043 179      :
0043 180      :     R0 = SSS$ NOIOCHAN - NO I/O CHANNEL IS AVAILABLE FOR
0043 181      :     USE BY THE SERVICE.
0043 182      :
0043 183      :     R0 = SSS$ NOPRIV - THE CALLING PROCESS DOES NOT HAVE
0043 184      :     OPER OR LOG_IO PRIVILEGE.
0043 185      :
0043 186      :     R0 LOW BIT SET INDICATES SUCCESSFUL COMPLETION.
0043 187      :
0043 188      :     R0 = SSS$ _NORMAL - NORMAL COMPLETION, SYSTEM TIME SET.
0043 189      :
0043 190      :
0043 191      :     CURRENT SYSTEM TIME (EXESGO SYSTIME) IS SET TO SPECIFIED
0043 192      :     TIME. PROCESSOR'S TIME-OF-DAY CLOCK IS UPDATED TO NEW TIME.
0043 193      :
0043 194      :     EXESSETIME ONLY -- NEW TIME IN SYSTEM TIME FORMAT AND TIME-OF-DAY
0043 195      :     CLOCK FORMAT IS WRITTEN TO SYSTEM IMAGE FILE
0043 196      :     (SYS$SYSTEM:SYS.EXE).
0043 197      :
0043 198      : .ENABLE LSB
0043 199      : EXESSETIME_INT::
0043 200      : .WORD ^M<R2,R3,R4,R5,R6,R7,R8,R9,R10,R11> ; ENTRY MASK
51 04 AC DO 0045 201      : MOVL TIMADR(AP),R1 ;GET ADDR OF NEW TIME ARGUMENT
0043 202      : PUSHL #1 ;STORE FLAG
0043 203      : BRB 20$
0043 204      :
0043 205      : .ENTRY EXESSETIME,- ;SET CURRENT SYSTEM TIME
0043 206      : ^M<R2,R3,R4,R5,R6,R7,R8,R9,R10,R11> ;(ENTRY MASK)
0043 207      :
0043 208      : MOVZWL S^#SS$ NOPRIV,R0 ;ASSUME NO PRIVILEGE
50 24 3C 004F 208      : IFNPRIV OPER,90$ ;BR IF NO OPER PRIVILEGE
0043 209      :

```



			0058	210	IFNPRIV	LOG IO,90\$		:BR IF NO LOG IO PRIVILEGE
	50	0C	3C 005E	211	MOVZWL	S*#SS\$ ACCVIO,R0		:ASSUME ACCESS VIOLATION
51	04	AC	D0 0061	212	MOVL	TIMADRTAP),R1		:GET ADDR OF NEW TIME ARG
		06	13 0065	213	BEQL	10\$		:BR IF NONE
			0067	214	IFNORD	#8,(R1),90\$		:CAN TIME BE READ?
		7E	D4 006D	215	CLRL	-(SP)	10\$:	:STORE FLAG ON STACK
	56	7E	7E 006F	216	MOVAQ	-(SP),R6	20\$:	:ALLOCATE BINARY TIME BUFFER
	58	7E	7E 0072	217	MOVAQ	-(SP),R8		:ALLOCATE ASCII TIME BUFFER DESCRIPTOR
	5E	18	C2 0075	218	SUBL2	#<BASÉTIMESZ+3>B^C3,SP		:ALLOCATE ASCII TIME BUFFER
	57	5E	D0 0078	219	MOVL	SP,R7		:HOLD POINTER TO IT
04	A8	57	D0 007B	220	MOVL	R7,4(R8)		:CREATE DESCR
	68	17	D0 007F	221	MOVL	#BASÉTIMESZ,(R8)		:LENGTH FIELD
		51	D5 0082	222	TSTL	R1		:IS A TIME SPECIFIED?
		5C	13 0084	223	BEQL	RECAL		:BR IF NO - RECALIBRATE
50	0184	8F	3C 0086	224	MOVZWL	#SS\$ IVTIME,R0		:ASSUME INVALID TIME
	5A	61	7D 008B	225	MOVQ	(R1),R10		:GET TIME - R10,R11
		03	14 008E	226	BGTR	COMPUTE_TODR		:BR IF VALID TIME
		50	13 0090	227	BEQL	RECAL		:BR IF ZERO - RECALIBRATE
			0092	228			90\$:	
			04 0092	229	RET			:RETURN WITH FAILURE
			0093	230				
			0093	231	.DISABLE	LSB		

```

0093 233      .SBTTL COMPUTE TIME-OF-DAY CLOCK VALUE
0093 234      :++
0093 235      :
0093 236      : COMPUT_TODR - COMPUTE NEW TIME-OF-DAY CLOCK VALUE.
0093 237      :
0093 238      : COMPUTE NEW TIME-OF-DAY CLOCK VALUE BY COMPUTING THE NEW
0093 239      : TIME AFTER THE BASE TIME AND SCALING TO 10 MSEC UNITS.
0093 240      :
0093 241      : INPUTS:
0093 242      :
0093 243      : R10,R11 = NEW SYSTEM TIME.
0093 244      :
0093 245      : OUTPUTS:
0093 246      :
0093 247      : RO = NEW TIME-OF-DAY CLOCK VALUE.
0093 248      :
0093 249      :--
0093 250 COMPUTE_TODR:
51 50 50 50 51 50 10000000 8F 00B5 251      MOVAB    BASETIME,R2      ; COMPUTE TIME-OF-DAY CLOCK VALUE
52 FF69 CF 9E 0093 251      ; GRAB CORRECT TIME STRING
50 1E 10 0098 252      BSBB     CVT_TIME     ; CONVERT THE TIME
50 5A 7D 009A 253      MOVQ    R10,R0       ; GET NEW TIME
50 86 C2 009D 254      SUBL    (R6)+,R0     ; COMPUTE YEAR'S DELTA
51 66 D9 00A0 255      SBWC   (R6),R1       ; IN 100 NANOSECOND UNITS
50 0185' CF 7B 00A3 256      EDIV   W^SCALE,R0,R0,R1 ; SCALE TO 10 MS UNITS
50 50 01 78 00AA 257      ASHL   #1,R0,R0      ; (SINCE NO UNSIGNED EDIV)
50 10000000 8F C0 00AE 258      ADDL   #<1@28>,R0    ; COMPUTE BIASED VALUE FOR TODR
00B5 259      ; VALUES LESS THAN BIAS ARE USED
00B5 260      ; TO DETECT CLOCK POWERFAIL
00B5 261      BRW    SET_TODR   ; GO SET TIME-OF-DAY CLOCK
    00D5 31
    
```

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0088 263      .SBTTL  CVT_TIME
0088 264      :++
0088 265      :
0088 266      : CVT_TIME - CONVERT AN ASCII STRING TO A BINARY TIME
0088 267      :
0088 268      : INPUTS:
0088 269      :
0088 270      :     R2 - POINTER TO TIME STRING
0088 271      :     R10, R11 - NEW TIME IN BINARY
0088 272      :
0088 273      : OUTPUTS:
0088 274      :
0088 275      :     R6 - POINTER TO QUAD WORD TIME
0088 276      :     R7 - POINTER TO ASCII TIME
0088 277      :     R8 - POINTER TO DESCRIPTOR FOR ASCII TIME
0088 278      :     R9 - ASCII VALUE OF BASE YEAR
0088 279      :
0088 280      :--
0088 281      :
0088 282  CVT_TIME:
66 5A 7D 0088 283      MOVQ   R10,(R6)           ;SET NEW TIME IN BUFFER
0088 284      $ASCTIM_S TIMADR=(R6),-      ;CONVERT NEW TIME TO ASCII
0088 285      TIMBUF=(R8)
0088 286      MOVL   BASEYEAR(R7),R9      ;GET NEW TIME'S YEAR
67 59 07 A7 D0 00CA 287      MOVC   #BASETIMESZ,(R2),(R7) ;MOVE TODR BASE TO ASCII BUFFER
07 62 17 28 00CE 288      MOVL   R9,BASEYEAR(R7) ;MOVE NEW TIME'S YEAR TO BUFFER
07 A7 59 D0 00D2 289      $BINTIM_S TIMADR=(R6),- ;COMPUTE TODR BASE IN BINARY
00D6 290      TIMBUF=(R8)
00D6 291      RSB
05 00E1

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OOE2 293 .SBTTL RECALIBRATE
OOE2 294 :++
OOE2 295 :
OOE2 296 RECAL - RECALIBRATE USING TIME-OF-DAY CLOCK
OOE2 297 :
OOE2 298 THE TIME-OF-DAY CLOCK IS SPECIFIED TO BE MORE ACCURATE
OOE2 299 THAN THE INTERVAL TIMER. IF THE SYSTEM HAS BEEN UP AWHILE, THIS
OOE2 300 FUNCTION CAN BE USED TO RECALIBRATE THE SYSTEM TIME. THIS
OOE2 301 FUNCTION IS ALSO USED BY SYSINIT TO SET THE SYSTEM TIME AT
OOE2 302 EACH RE-BOOT.
OOE2 303 :
OOE2 304 IT IS IMPORTANT TO NOTE THAT THE HARDWARE CLOCK HAS A LIMIT
OOE2 305 OF ABOUT 15 MONTHS. IT SHOULD NEVER BE ALLOWED TO REACH THIS
OOE2 306 LIMIT; THUS ANY VMS SYSTEM SHOULD BE BOOTED, OR A SET TIME
OOE2 307 REQUEST SHOULD BE DONE AT LEAST ONCE BETWEEN 1-JAN AND 1-APR
OOE2 308 OF EACH YEAR.
OOE2 309 :
OOE2 310 DELTA-TOD = PR$ TODR - EX$GL TODR
OOE2 311 DELTA-TIME = DELTA-TOD * SCALE
OOE2 312 EX$GQ SYSTIME, EX$GQ TODCBASE = EX$GQ TODCBASE + DELTA-TIME
OOE2 313 PR$ TODR = PR$ TODR - BASE-YEAR IF PR$ TODR > BASE_YEAR
OOE2 314 :
OOE2 315 INPUTS:
OOE2 316 :
OOE2 317 TIME-OF-DAY PROCESSOR CLOCK.
OOE2 318 :
OOE2 319 OUTPUTS:
OOE2 320 :
OOE2 321 RO = NEW TIME-OF-DAY CLOCK VALUE
OOE2 322 R10,R11 = NEW SYSTEM TIME COMPUTED FROM TIME-OF-DAY CLOCK
OOE2 323 :
OOE2 324 --
OOE2 325 :
OOE2 326 RECAL: ;RECALIBRATE USING TOD CLOCK
OOE2 327 :
OOE2 328 ; CALCULATE HOW LONG THE BASE YEAR (DEFINED BY THE VALUE IN EX$GQ TODCBASE)
OOE2 329 ; IS. THIS VALUE MAY BE NEEDED LATER TO CORRECT THE YEAR ROLLOVER IN THE
OOE2 330 ; HARDWARE TIME OF YEAR CLOCK. THE CALCULATION IS DONE EARLY BECAUSE
OOE2 331 ; 1) IT DOES NOT DEPEND ON ANY CHANGING REGISTERS, AND 2) IT CAN BE DONE
OOE2 332 ; AT ZERO IPL ($BINTIM IS PAGED).
OOE2 333 :
5C 00000000'GF 7E OOE2 334 MOVAQ G^EX$GQ TODCBASE,AP ;GET A POINTER
5A 6C 7D OOE9 335 MOVQ (AP),R10 ;PICK UP CURRENT BASE TIME
52 FF27 CF 9E OOE2 336 MOVAB ENDTIME,R2 ;GRAB PROPER TIME STRING
C5 10 OOF1 337 BSBB CVT TIME ;CONVERT THE TIME
5A 66 7D OOF3 338 MOVQ (R6),R10 ;HOLD YEAR-END TIME
67 FF05 CF 17 28 OOF6 339 MOVQ #BASETIMESZ,BASETIME,(R7) ;MOVE BASE STRING TO BUFFER
07 A7 59 DO OOF6 340 MOVL R9,BASEYEAR(R7) ;MOVE NEW TIME'S YEAR TO BUFFER
0100 341 $BINTIM_S TIMADR=(R6),- ;COMPUTE TODR BASE IN BINARY
0100 342 TIMBUF=(R8)
5A 86 C2 010B 343 SUBL (R6)+,R10 ;COMPUTE BASE YEAR'S LENGTH(-10 ms)
5B 66 D9 010E 344 SBWC (R6),R11 ;IN 100 NANOSECOND UNITS
5A 89'AF C0 0111 345 ADDL B^SCALE2,R10 ;ADD IN THE MISSING 10 MS
5B 00 D8 0115 346 ADWC #0,R11
50 5A 7D 0118 347 MOVQ R10,R0 ;COPY
51 50 50 85'AF 7B 011B 348 EDIV B^SCALE,R0,R0,R1 ;SCALE TO 10 MS UNITS
52 50 01 78 0121 349 ASHL #1,R0,R2 ;(SINCE NO UNSIGNED EDIV)

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```

0125 350 :
0125 351 : AT THIS POINT:
0125 352 :     R10:R11 = THE NUMBER OF 10 NANoseconds IN THE BASE YEAR
0125 353 :     R2 = THE NUMBER OF 10 MILLISECONDS IN THE BASE YEAR
0125 354 :
0125 355 : WE MUST CHECK THE PROCESSOR'S TIME OF YEAR CLOCK (PR$ TODR) TO SEE IF
0125 356 : IT HAS MORE THAN A YEAR'S WORTH OF TICKS IN IT. IF SO, WE SUBTRACT
0125 357 : OUT THE YEAR FROM THE CLOCK. IF NOT, WE DO NOT CHANGE THE CLOCK.
0125 358 : IN EITHER CASE, WE THEN UPDATE THE SYSTEM TIME FROM THE CORRECT
0125 359 : VALUE OF THE TODC.
0125 360 :
0125 361 LOCK_START: ; START OF LOCKED-DOWN CODE
0125 362     DSBINT W^LOCK_IPL ; DISABLE ALL INTERRUPTS AND
012D 363 ; LOCK CODE IN MEMORY
012D 364     JSB EXE$READP_TODR ; GET TIME OF PHYSICAL DAY CLOCK VALUE
51 50 00000000'EF 16 012D 364     SUBL3 G^EXE$GL_TODR,R0,R1 ; GET TOD DELTA TIME (10 MS UNITS)
012D 365     BGTRU 5$ ; ZERO OR POSITIVE IS OKAY
012D 366     CMPL R1,#-<24*60*60*100> ; IF NEGATIVE, THEN IF MORE THAN A DAY
5A 00 51 89'AF 36 012D 367     BLSSU ERROR ; INVALID TIME IN PROCESSOR CLOCK
012D 368     EMUL B^SCALE2,R1,#0,R10 ; ELSE COVERT TO 100 NANoseconds
012D 369     BRB 20$ ; AND CONTINUE ON
012D 370
012D 371
53 52 10000000 8F C1 014E 372 5$: ADDL3 #<1@28>,R2,R3 ; ADD IN THE BIAS TO THE YEAR
012D 373     CMPL R0,R3 ; CORRECTION NEEDED FOR CLOCK?
012D 374     BLSSU 10$ ; NO CORRECTION NEEDED
012D 375 :
012D 376 : THE CLOCK HAS ONE YEAR TOO MANY TICKS. WE MUST SUBTRACT OUT
012D 377 : THE BASE YEAR FROM THE PROCESSOR TODC. AFTER THE YEAR IS SUBTRACTED OUT,
012D 378 : THE DELTA WILL BE CORRECT.
012D 379 :
012D 380     SUBL R2,R0 ; SUBTRACT OUT A YEAR
012D 381 10$:
012D 382 :
012D 383 : AT THIS POINT:
012D 384 :     R0 = CORRECT TODR + BIAS TO GO INTO PROCESSOR REGISTER
012D 385 :     R1 = CORRECT TODR DELTA TO FIGURE TIME
012D 386 :
5A 51 1F 01 EF 012D 387     EXTZV #1,#31,R1,R10 ; DIVIDE BY 2
012D 388 ; (SINCE NO UNSIGNED EMUL)
5A 00 5A 85'AF 7A 0163 389     EMUL B^SCALE,R10,#0,R10 ; COMPUTE 100 NANoseCOND DELTA
012D 390     BLBC R1,20$ ; BR IF NO CORRECTION NEEDED
012D 391     ADDL B^SCALE2,R10 ; ADD LAST 10MS UNIT
012D 392     ADWC #0,R1 ; TO QUADWORD
012D 393 20$: ADDL (AP),R10 ; FORM ABSOLUTE TIME
012D 394     ADWC 4(AP),R11 ;
012D 395     BRB SET_TODR1 ; SET THE TODR REGISTER
012D 396 :
012D 397 : THE VALUE IN THE PROCESSOR CLOCK WAS LESS THAN THE BIAS (2^28) OR
012D 398 : IT WAS GREATER THAN THE LAST VALUE STORED IN EXE$GL TODR - INDICATING
012D 399 : THAT THE SYSTEM DISK HASN'T BEEN BOOTED IN A VERY LONG TIME AND THUS
012D 400 : THE YEAR WITHIN DATE WILL NOT BE CORRECT.
012D 401 :
012D 402 ERROR: ENBINT
50 0184 8F 3C 017F 403     MOVZWL #SS$_IVTIME,R0 ; INVALID PROCESSOR CLOCK VALUE
012D 404     RET ; LEAVE AND REPORT IT
012D 405 :
012D 406 : SCALING VALUE FOR CALCULATIONS - MUST BE HERE SINCE IT IS REFERENCED

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SYSSETIME  
V04-000

- SYSTEM SERVICE TO SET CURRENT SYSTEM T 16-SEP-1984 02:30:50 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00  
RECALIBRATE 5-SEP-1984 03:56:59 [SYS.SRC]SYSSETIME.MAR;1

Page 11  
(1)

0185 407 : FROM WITHIN A LOCKED-DOWN SECTION OF CODE.  
0185 408 :  
00030D40 0185 409 SCALE: .LONG <100\*1000\*2> ;NUMBER OF 100 NS IN 10 MS \* 2  
000186A0 0189 410 SCALE2: .LONG <100\*1000> ;NUMBER OR 100 NS IN 10 MS

SYSS  
Symb

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EXES  
EXES  
EXES  
PCBS  
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PCBS  
PCBS  
PCBS  
PCBS  
PRVS  
PSLS  
PSLS  
SETM  
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018D 412 .SBTTL SET TODR
018D 413 :++
018D 414 :
018D 415 SET_TODR - SET NEW TIME-OF-DAY CLOCK VALUE
018D 416 :
018D 417 SET NEW TIME IN TIME-OF-DAY CLOCK, SYSTEM TIME, AND SAVE BOTH
018D 418 IN SYSTEM PARAMETERS. ALSO RECOMPUTE REMAINING TIME INTERVAL
018D 419 IN TIMER QUEUE ENTRIES.
018D 420 :
018D 421 INPUTS:
018D 422 :
018D 423 RO = NEW TIME-OF-DAY CLOCK VALUE
018D 424 R10,R11 = NEW SYSTEM TIME
018D 425 :--
018D 426 SET_TODR:
018D 427 DSBINT W^LOCK_IPL ;DISABLE ALL INTERRUPTS AND
0195 428 ;LOCK CODE IN MEMORY
0195 429 SET_TODR1:
54 00000000'GF 7D 0195 430 MOVQ G^EXESGQ_SYSTIME,R4 ;GET CURRENT SYSTEM TIME
00000000'GF 5A 7D 019C 431 MOVQ R10,G^EXESGQ_SYSTIME ;SET NEW SYSTEM TIME
00000000'GF 5A 7D 01A3 432 MOVQ R10,G^EXESGQ_TODCBASE ;SAVE SYSTEM TIME OF TOD REG
01AA 433 :
01AA 434 : At this point we should write the new value. We use the physical routine
01AA 435 : to force this to written into any hardware TODR registers that may exist.
01AA 436 : On Nautilus, this forces the slow, non-interruptible write into the clock
01AA 437 : of the console processor. On other processors, the physical function is
01AA 438 : identical to the non-physical function.
01AA 439 :
00000000'EF 16 01AA 440 JSB EXESWRITEP_TODR ;SET AS CURRENT TIME INTO PHYSICAL REG
01B0 441 :
01B0 442 : Resetting the processor TODR value must be done after a new time is
01B0 443 : written into EXESGQ_SYSTIME in order for this routine to work on
01B0 444 : MicroVAX I. This is because the routine EXESWRITE_TODR re-computes
01B0 445 : the value to write based on a base year determined from EXESGQ_SYSTIME.
01B0 446 : We use the physical function to make sure that we pick up any translations
01B0 447 : which might have been performed. One example would be the conversion to
01B0 448 : one-second time resolution for the Nautilus physical clock register.
01B0 449 :
00000000'EF 16 01B0 450 JSB EXESREADP_TODR ;GET TIME (MAY BE DIFFERENT THAN
01B6 451 ; WHAT WAS WRITTEN)
00000000'GF 50 01B6 452 MOVL RO,G^EXESGL_TODR ;SAVE TOD REG OF BASE
01BD 453 :
01BD 454 : Recompute expiration times that were not specified as absolute so that the
01BD 455 : remaining interval is the same for the new system time. Absolute expirations
01BD 456 : will occur with respect to the absolute value of the new system time.
01BD 457 :
53 5A 54 C2 01BD 458 SUBL R4,R10 ;COMPUTE DELTA OF
5B 55 D9 01C0 459 SBWC R5,R11 ; OLD AND NEW TIMES
00000000'GF 9E 01C3 460 MOVAB G^EXESGL_TQFL,R3 ;GET ADDRESS OF TIMER QUEUE HEAD
50 63 7D 01CA 461 MOVQ (R3),R0 ; Get existing timer queue
7E 50 7D 01CD 462 MOVQ R0,-(SP) ; Save existing timer queue
61 5E D0 01D0 463 MOVL SP,TQESL_TQFL(R1) ; Readjust links of endmost entries
04 A0 5E D0 01D3 464 MOVL SP,TQESL_TGBL(R0) ;
63 53 D0 01D7 465 MOVL R3,(R3) ; Reinitialize timer queue to empty
04 A3 53 DC 01DA 466 MOVL R3,4(R3) ;
55 00 BE OF 01DE 467 10$: REMQUE @0(SP),R5 ; Remove an entry from saved queue
1E 1D 01E2 468 BVS 30$ ; Br if no more to remove

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      1C A5   D5 01E4   469      TSTL   TQESQ_TIME+4(R5)      ; IS THIS A VALID TIME?
      OD    19 01E7   470      ; (PERMANENT ENTRY IS INVALID)
0P OB A5   03 E0 01E7   471      BLSS   20$      ; BR IF NOT
      03    E0 01E9   472      BBS    #TQESV_ABSOLUTE,TQESB_ROTTYPE(R5),20$
      01EE   473      ; Br if specified as absolute time
      18 A5   5A CO 01EE   474      ADDL   R10,TQESQ_TIME(R5)      ; ADD SYSTEM TIME DELTA
      1C A5   5B DB 01F2   475      ADWC   R11,TQESQ_TIME+4(R5)      ; TO REMAINING INTERVAL
      50    18 A5 7D 01F6   476 20$:  MOVQ   TQESQ_TIME(R5),R0      ; Get time value
00000000' GF 16 01FA   477      JSB    G^EXESINSTIMQ      ; Reinsert in queue
      DC    11 0200   478      BRB    10$
      5E    08 CO 0202   479 30$:  ADDL2  #8,SP      ; Clean up temporary queue
50 00000000' GF 7E 0205   480      MOVAQ  G^LCK$GQ_BITMAP_EXP,R0      ; Get address of deadlock timestamps
      80    7C 020C   481      CLRQ   (R0)+      ; Reset deadlock expiration timestamps
      60    7C 020E   482      CLRQ   (R0)
      04    11 0210   483      ENBINT ; RE-ENABLE INTERRUPTS
      0213   484      BRB    SAVE_TIME      ; SAVE TIME IN SYSTEM IMAGE
      0215   485
      0215   486
      0215   487 ; THE PRECEDING CODE MUST DISABLE ALL INTERRUPTS, BUT SINCE IT IS
      0215   488 ; PAGED IT MUST BE LOCKED IN MEMORY. THE USAGE OF THE DSBINT MACRO
      0215   489 ; ABOVE, BOTH DISABLES INTERRUPTS AND FAULTS INTO MEMORY THE CODE
      0215   490 ; BETWEEN THE DSBINT AND LOCK_IPL.
      0215   491
      0215   492 LOCK_IPL: ; IPL NEEDED TO BLOCK EVERYTHING
0000001F 0215   493      .LONG  IPL$_POWER
      0219   494 LOCK_END: ; END OF LOCKED-DOWN CODE
      0219   495      ASSUME <LOCK_END-LOCK_START> LE 512 ; ONE PAGE TO A CUSTOMER

```



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0219 497 .SBTTL SAVE TIME
0219 498 :++
0219 499 :
0219 500 : SAVE_TIME - SAVE TIME-OF-DAY CLOCK VALUE AND SYSTEM TIME
0219 501 :
0219 502 : SAVE TIME OF DAY REGISTER AND CORRESPONDING SYSTEM TIME IN THE
0219 503 : SYSTEM IMAGE FILE. THESE ARE LOCATED IN THE SYSTEM PARAMETERS
0219 504 : SO WE WILL JUST WRITE THE SYSTEM PARAMETER PAGE(S).
0219 505 :
0219 506 : INPUTS:
0219 507 :
0219 508 : EXE$GL_TODR = TIME-OF-DAY CLOCK VALUE.
0219 509 : EXE$GQ_TODCBASE = SYSTEM CORRESPONDING TO TIME-OF-DAY CLOCK.
0219 510 :--
0219 511 .ENABLE LSB
0219 512 SAVE_TIME: ;SAVE TIME IN SYSTEM IMAGE FILE
52 20 FC AD E8 0219 513 BLBS -4(FP),5$ ;BRANCH TO SKIP WRITING DISK
00000000'GF 9E 021D 514 MOVAB G^EXE$A_SYSPARAM,R2 ;GET SYSTEM PARAMETER ADDRESS
0224 515 BEGIN_NOPAGE: ;PROTECT CHECKSUM OPER. FROM OTHERS
0224 516 DSBINT IPL SYNCH ;AND MAKE THIS CODE NOT PAGE FAULT.
00000000'EF 16 022E 517 JSB EXE$BOOTCB_CHK ;IS THE BOOT CONTROL BLOCK OK?
OC 13 0234 518 BEQL 10$ ;BRANCH IF YES
0236 519 ENBINT ;RESTORE PREVIOUS IPL
50 01 D0 0239 520 BUG CHECK BADBOOTCB ;ISSUE NON-FATAL BUGCHECK
67 11 023D 521 5$: MOVE S^#SS$_NORMAL,R0 ;FAKE A SUCCESSFUL COMPLETION
53 04 A1 D0 0240 522 BRB EXIT ;AND EXIT
F2 13 0242 523 10$: ENBINT ;RESTORE PREVIOUS IPL
56 83 FD 8F 78 0245 524 MOVL BOOSL_PARAM_MAP(R1),R3 ;ADR OF VIRTUAL TO LOGICAL MAP
54 7E DE 0249 525 BEQL 5$ ;NO MAP, RETURN SUCCESS. NO MAP
55 7E 7E 024B 526 ; IF RUNNING WITHOUT SYS DISK
024B 527 ASHL #-3,(R3)+,R6 ;RETRIEVAL POINTER COUNT
0250 528 MOVAL -(SP),R4 ;ALLOCATE BUFF FOR CHANNEL
0253 529 MOVAQ -(SP),R5 ;ALLOCATE BUFF FOR IOSB
0256 530 $ASSIGN_S DEVNAM=SYSDISK,- ;ASSIGN A CHANNEL TO SYSTEM DISK
0256 531 CHAN=(R4)
0265 532 BLBC R0,EXIT ;BR IF ERROR
57 83 41 50 E9 0268 533 20$: ASHL #9,(R3)+,R7 ;BYTE COUNT FOR THIS RTRV PTR
83 09 78 026C 534 MOVL (R3)+,R8 ;STARTING LBN FOR THIS PIECE
58 83 D0 026F 535 $QIOW_S CHAN=(R4),- ;SAVE NEW TOD WITH SYSTEM PARAMS
026F 536 FUNC=S^#IOS$ WRITELBLK,-
026F 537 EFN=S^#EXESC_SYSEFN,- ;EVENT FLAG
026F 538 P1=(R2),- ;VIRTUAL ADDRESS OF BUFFER
026F 539 P2=R7,- ;BYTE COUNT TO TRANSFER
026F 540 P3=R8,- ;LBN
026F 541 IOSB=(R5)
OC 50 E9 028C 542 BLBC R0,60$ ;BRANCH IF FAILED TO QUEUE REQUEST
50 65 3C 028F 543 MOVZWL (R5),R0 ;GET STATUS FROM IOSB
06 50 E9 0292 544 BLBC R0,60$ ;IF ERROR, THEN QUIT
52 57 C0 0295 545 ADDL R7,R2 ;SET UP TO WRITE FROM NEXT VA
CD 56 F5 0298 546 SOBGTR R6,20$ ;LOOP THROUGH THE RETRIEVAL POINTERS
50 DD 029B 547 60$: PUSHL R0 ;SAVE STATUS
029D 548 $DASSGN_S CHAN=(R4) ;DEASSIGN CHANNEL
01 BA 02A7 549 POPR #^M<R0> ;RESTORE STATUS
02A9 550 EXIT:
04 02A9 551 RET ;AND RETURN
02AA 552
02AA 553 IPL__SYNCH:

```

SYSSETIME  
V04-000

- SYSTEM SERVICE TO SET CURRENT SYSTEM T 16-SEP-1984 02:30:50 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00  
SAVE TIME 5-SEP-1984 03:56:59 [SYS.SRC]SYSSETIME.MAR;1

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(1)

SYS:  
V04-

```
00000008 02AA 554 .LONG IPL$_SYNCH
           02AE 555
           02AE 556 ASSUME <IPL__SYNCH-BEGIN_NOPAGE> LE 512
           02AE 557
           02AE 558 .DISABLE LSB
           02AE 559
           02AE 560 .END
```

SYSSETIME  
Symbol table

- SYSTEM SERVICE TO SET CURRENT SYSTEM T <sup>G 4</sup> 16-SEP-1984 02:30:50 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00  
5-SEP-1984 03:56:59 [SYS.SRC]SYSSETIME.MAR;1

\$\$T1	= 00000001		
BASETIME	00000000	R	02
BASETIMESZ	= 00000017		
BASEYEAR	= 00000007		
BEGIN_NOPAGE	00000224	R	02
BOO\$B_BADBOOTCB	= 00000004		
COMPUTE TODR	*****	X	02
CVT TIME	00000093	R	02
ENDTIME	00000088	R	02
ERROR	00000017	R	02
EXESA_SYSPARAM	0000017C	R	02
EXE\$BOOTCB_CHK	*****	X	02
EXE\$C_SYSEFN	*****	X	02
EXE\$GC_TODR	*****	X	02
EXE\$GL_TQFL	*****	X	02
EXE\$GQ_SYSTIME	*****	X	02
EXE\$GQ_TODCBASE	*****	X	02
EXE\$INSTIMO	*****	X	02
EXE\$READP_TODR	*****	X	02
EXE\$SETIME	0000004D	RG	02
EXE\$SETIME_INT	00000043	RG	02
EXE\$WRITEP_TODR	*****	X	02
EXIT	000002A9	R	02
IOS WRITELBLK	= 00000020		
IPL\$ POWER	= 0000001F		
IPL\$ SYNCH	= 00000008		
IPL SYNCH	000002AA	R	02
LCK\$GQ_BITMAP_EXP	*****	X	02
LOCK_END	00000219	R	02
LOCK_IPL	00000215	R	02
LOCK_START	00000125	R	02
PCBS\$ PRIV	= 00000084		
PR\$ IPL	= 00000012		
PRV\$V_LOG IO	= 00000007		
PRV\$V_OPER	= 00000012		
RECAL	000000E2	R	02
SAVE TIME	00000219	R	02
SCALE	00000185	R	02
SCALE2	00000189	R	02
SET TODR	0000018D	R	02
SET TODR1	00000195	R	02
SS\$ ACCVIO	= 0000000C		
SS\$ IVTIME	= 00000184		
SS\$ NOPRIV	= 00000024		
SS\$ NORMAL	= 00000001		
SY\$BASCTIM	*****	GX	02
SY\$BASSIGN	*****	GX	02
SY\$SBINTIM	*****	GX	02
SY\$SDASSGN	*****	GX	02
SY\$SQIOW	*****	GX	02
SYSDISK	0000002E	R	02
TIMADR	= 00000004		
TQESB_RQTYPE	= 00000008		
TQESL_TOBL	= 00000004		
TQESL_TQFL	= 00000000		
TQESQ_TIME	= 00000018		

TQESV\_ABSOLUTE

= 00000003

+-----+  
! Psect synopsis !  
+-----+

PSECT name	Allocation	PSECT No.	Attributes
. ABS .	00000000 ( 0.)	00 ( 0.)	NOPIC USR CON ABS LCL NOSHR NOEXE NORD NOWRT NOVEC BYTE
\$ABSS	00000000 ( 0.)	01 ( 1.)	NOPIC USR CON ABS LCL NOSHR EXE RD WRT NOVEC BYTE
YEXEPAGED	000002AE ( 686.)	02 ( 2.)	NOPIC USR CON REL LCL NOSHR EXE RD WRT NOVEC BYTE

+-----+  
! Performance indicators !  
+-----+

Phase	Page faults	CPU Time	Elapsed Time
Initialization	29	00:00:00.08	00:00:00.27
Command processing	114	00:00:00.55	00:00:01.64
Pass 1	334	00:00:11.44	00:00:26.49
Symbol table sort	0	00:00:01.86	00:00:03.70
Pass 2	117	00:00:02.42	00:00:05.17
Symbol table output	8	00:00:00.09	00:00:00.22
Psect synopsis output	2	00:00:00.02	00:00:00.03
Cross-reference output	0	00:00:00.00	00:00:00.00
Assembler run totals	606	00:00:16.46	00:00:37.52

The working set limit was 1500 pages.  
64976 bytes (127 pages) of virtual memory were used to buffer the intermediate code.  
There were 60 pages of symbol table space allocated to hold 1174 non-local and 13 local symbols.  
560 source lines were read in Pass 1, producing 18 object records in Pass 2.  
31 pages of virtual memory were used to define 50 macros.

+-----+  
! Macro library statistics !  
+-----+

Macro library name	Macros defined
\$_\$255\$DUA28:[SYS.OBJ]LIB.MLB;1	10
\$_\$255\$DUA28:[SYSLIB]STARLET.MLB;2	17
TOTALS (all libraries)	27

1361 GETS were required to define 27 macros.

There were no errors, warnings or information messages.

MACRO/LIS=LIS\$:SYSSETIME/OBJ=OBJ\$:SYSSETIME MSRC\$:SYSSETIME/UPDATE=(ENH\$:SYSSETIME)+EXECMLS/LIB

The image displays a grid of 144 small, faded screenshots of VAX/VMS system utility screens, arranged in 12 rows and 12 columns. Each screen shows a different system utility or configuration page. Several screens are clearly legible and labeled with their respective utility names:

- SYSSETPRA LIS** (Row 1, Column 3)
- SYSSETSSF LIS** (Row 1, Column 5)
- SYSSNDJBC LIS** (Row 1, Column 6)
- SYSSETIME LIS** (Row 2, Column 2)
- SYSSETPPM LIS** (Row 3, Column 3)
- SYSUPPOSEC LIS** (Row 3, Column 12)
- SYSSNDMSG LIS** (Row 4, Column 7)
- SYSSETPRT LIS** (Row 5, Column 4)
- SYSSETPRV LIS** (Row 5, Column 5)
- SYSUNWIND LIS** (Row 5, Column 11)
- SYSSETSTK LIS** (Row 6, Column 5)
- SYSSETMOD LIS** (Row 7, Column 2)
- SYSSETEXU LIS** (Row 8, Column 1)
- SYSSETPRI LIS** (Row 9, Column 4)
- SYSSCHEUT LIS** (Row 10, Column 1)

The remaining screens in the grid are too faded to read, but they appear to follow a similar layout of system utility screens, including performance monitors, configuration pages, and diagnostic tools.