

```
SSSSSSSSSSSSSS 000000000 000 RRRRRRRRRRRR TTTT TTT 333333333 222222222
SSSSSSSSSSSSSS 000000000 000 RRRRRRRRRRRR TTTT TTT 333333333 222222222
SSSSSSSSSSSSSS 000000000 000 RRRRRRRRRRRR TTTT TTT 333333333 222222222
SSS 000 000 RRR RRR 333 333 222 222
SSS 000 000 RRR RRR 333 333 222 222
SSS 000 000 RRR RRR 333 333 222 222
SSS 000 000 RRR RRR 333 333 222 222
SSS 000 000 RRR RRR 333 333 222 222
SSSSSSSSSS 000 000 RRRRRRRRRRRR TTT 333 333 222 222
SSSSSSSSSS 000 000 RRRRRRRRRRRR TTT 333 333 222 222
SSSSSSSSSS 000 000 RRRRRRRRRRRR TTT 333 333 222 222
SSS 000 000 RRR RRR 333 333 222 222
SSS 000 000 RRR RRR 333 333 222 222
SSS 000 000 RRR RRR 333 333 222 222
SSS 000 000 RRR RRR 333 333 222 222
SSS 000 000 RRR RRR 333 333 222 222
SSSSSSSSSSSS 000000000 000 RRR RRR TTT 333333333 222222222222222
SSSSSSSSSSSS 000000000 000 RRR RRR TTT 333333333 222222222222222
SSSSSSSSSSSS 000000000 000 RRR RRR TTT 333333333 222222222222222
```

```
SSSSSSSS 000000 RRRRRRRR LL I I I I I I 88888888
SSSSSSSS 000000 RRRRRRRR LL I I I I I I 88888888
SS      00      00 RR      RR LL      88      88
SS      00      00 RR      RR LL      88      88
SS      00      00 RR      RR LL      88      88
SSSSSS 00      00 RRRRRRRR LL      88888888
SSSSSS 00      00 RRRRRRRR LL      88888888
      SS 00      00 RR      RR LL      88      88
      SS 00      00 RR      RR LL      88      88
      SS 00      00 RR      RR LL      88      88
SSSSSSSS 000000 RRR      RR LLLLLLLLLL I I I I I I 88888888
SSSSSSSS 000000 RRR      RR LLLLLLLLLL I I I I I I 88888888
                                     ....
                                     ....
                                     ....
```

```
LL      I I I I I I SSSSSSSS
LL      I I I I I I SSSSSSSS
LL      I I      SS
LL      I I      SS
LL      I I      SS
LL      I I      SS
LL      I I      SSSSSS
LL      I I      SSSSSS
LL      I I      SS
LL      I I      SS
LL      I I      SS
LL      I I      SS
LLLLLLLLLL I I I I I I SSSSSSSS
LLLLLLLLLL I I I I I I SSSSSSSS
```


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File: SORLIB.REQ IDENT = 'V04-000' ! File: SORLIB.REQ Edit: PDG3034

```
*****
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FACILITY: VAX-11 SORT / MERGE

ABSTRACT:

This is the common definition file for VAX-11 SORT / MERGE.
All definitions of interest to more than one module are in this file.
This file is used as a library source.

ENVIRONMENT: VAX/VMS user mode

AUTHOR: P. Gilbert, CREATION DATE: 07-Dec-1981

MODIFIED BY:

T03-015 Original
T03-016 Add section on pad characters, and correct the extension for
specification files (.SRT). PDG 13-Dec-1982
T03-017 Add WF NAMES, CFT indices of work file names. PDG 26-Dec-1982
T03-018 Added DDB_CHAN. PDG 28-Dec-1982
T03-019 Make work-file description blocks (WFBs) distinct from DDBs.
PDG 31-Dec-1982
T03-020 Add clean-up routines. PDG 4-Jan-1983
T03-021 Add WFB_DEV. PDG 6-Jan-1983
T03-022 Removed PT/ST_ADR; added BS_DECM, WRK_SIZ. PDG 26-Jan-1983
T03-023 Change STAT_K_WRK USE to STAT_K_WRK_ACQ. Added WFB_USE field.
Added COM_MRG_STREAM for stable merges. PDG 27-Jan-1983
T03-024 Remove section on pad characters. Add COM_PAD. PDG 8-Feb-1983
T03-025 Remove unreferenced fields. Change linkage declarations so
register information is available to SOR\$\$KEY_SUB at run time.

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```
0058 0
0059 0
0060 0
0061 0
0062 0
0063 0
0064 0
0065 0
0066 0
0067 0
0068 0
0069 0
0070 0
0071 0
0072 0
0073 0
0074 0
0075 0
0076 0

Define the macro SOR$FATAL. PDG 16-Mar-1983
T03-026 Give the SOR$RO CODE_n PSECTs the EXE attr. PDG 7-Apr-1983
T03-027 Information hiding of WFB structure. PDG 12-Apr-1983
T03-028 Move definitions of fields specific to scratch-i/o to SOR$CRIO
from this module. PDG 18-Apr-1983
T03-029 Reduce COM_K_SCRATCH. PDG 22-Apr-1983
T03-030 Correct size of COM_WF_NAMES. PDG 17-May-1983
T03-031 Add COM_ARCHFLAG. PDG 31-Jan-1984
T03-032 Add COLC_BLOCK stuff. PDG 22-Feb-1984
T03-033 Change TON_K_BUFSIZE to 5 blocks for VAXELN.
Add support for VAXELN. Jeff East 3/13/84
T03-034 Change COM_RHB to COM_RHB_INP and COM_RHB_OUT.
This is to avoid problems with merge, where an incoming
record overwrites the VFC area for the outgoing record.
PDG 24-Jul-1984

--
LIBRARY 'SYSS$LIBRARY:STARLET';
LIBRARY 'SYSS$LIBRARY:XPORT';
```


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X P O R T

The use of XPORT causes some problems, most notably with alignment,
and the default sign extension. The following macros are used.

```
MACRO
  XBYTE = $ALIGN(BYTE) %EXPAND $BITS(8) %,
  XWORD = $ALIGN(WORD) %EXPAND $BITS(16) %,
  XLONG = $ALIGN(FULLWORD) %EXPAND $BITS(32) %,
  XDESC = $ALIGN(FULLWORD) $SUB BLOCK(2) %,
  XADDR = $ALIGN(FULLWORD) $ADDRESS %;
$SHOW(FIELDS)
```

POSITION AND SIZE MACROS

MACRO

Macros used for field references

A_ = 0, 0, 0 %;
L_ = 0, 32, 0 %;
BASE_ = 0, 0, 0, 0 %;

Macros to construct a bit mask from a standard four-component field definition (offset, position, size, extension). The result has set bits in those positions that belong to the field. A list of field definitions can be specified.

Example:

MACRO
A=0,2,4,0%;
B=0,9,1,0%;

MASK_(A,B) is equal to %B'1000111100'

XMASK [O,P,S,E]=
(1 ^ ((P)+(S))) - (1 ^ (P)) %;

MASK []=
(0 OR XMASK_ (%REMAINING)) %;

Macros to align a specified value at the bit position specified by a standard four-component field definition (offset, position, size, extension). A list of values and field definitions can be specified.

Example:

MACRO
A=0,2,4,0%;
B=0,9,1,0%;

ALIGN_(7,A,1,B) is equal to 7^2 OR 1^9

XALIGN [V,O,P,S,E]=
((V) ^ (P)) %;

ALIGN []=
(0 OR XALIGN_ (%REMAINING)) %;

GENERAL

LITERAL

TRUE= 1;
FALSE= 0;

MACRO

ELIF= ELSE IF %;

MACRO

! Macro to round a value to the next higher multiple of a number.
! The first parameter is the number which is to be rounded.
! The second parameter is the multiple up to which we round.
! If omitted, the default for the second parameter is %UPVAL
! The second parameter should be a literal, and a power of 2.

ROUND (A,B) =
%IF %NULL(B)
%THEN (((A) + %UPVAL-1) AND NOT (%UPVAL-1))
%ELSE (((A)+ (B) -1) AND NOT ((B) -1))
%FI %;

MACRO

! Macro to calculate floor(log2(constant))
! LN2_(A)=
! (%NBITSU(A)-1) %;

MACRO

! Macro to signal an internal consistency check.
! BUGCHECK(A)=
! BEGIN BUILTIN CHMU;
! CHMU(%REF(0));
! 0
! END %;

MACRO

! Macro to establish a condition handler.
! ESTABLISH_(X) =
! BEGIN BUILTIN FP;
! .FP = X;
! END %;

MACRO

! Macro to produce a list of names
! PREFIX_(A)[B] = %NAME(A,B) %;

MACRO

Macros to determine if the value of an expression is one of a set of specified small-integer values. These macros can be used only if the following conditions are met:

The value to be tested is in the range 0 through 127.

The values to be tested for are all in the range 0 through 31.

Example:

IF ONEOF_(.X, BMSK_(1,3,5)) ...

The code generated is much more efficient than a series of comparisons (provided that the parameters of BMSK_ are all compile-time constant).

XBMSK [A]=
%IF (A) GTRU 31 %THEN %WARN('ONEOF won't work') %FI
(1 ^ (31 - (A))) %,

BMSK []=
(0 OR XBMSK_(%REMAINING)) %,

ONEOF (A,B)=
(T(B) ^ (A)) LSS 0) %;

MACRO

Macros to create initialized, read-only bit-vectors.
The first parameter to BV_ is the largest element which will be accessed in the bit-vector.

For example:

OWN PRIMES: BV_(51, 2,3,5,7,11,13,17,19,23,29,31,37,41,43,47,51);
IF .PRIMES[I]
THEN %(I is Prime)%
ELSE %(I is Composite)%

BV_1_[A] = [A] = 1 %,

BV_(M) = BITVECTOR[M+1]
PSECT(SORS\$RO_CODE) PRESET(BV_1_(%REMAINING)) %;

MACRO

Macros to distinguish whether the value of an expression is among one set of values, or another set of values, based on a single bit. An error diagnostic is issued if a single bit will not suffice.

DIST (X,Y,Z) =
BEGIN
LITERAL
M=(DIST1_(%REMOVE(Y)) XOR DIST1_(%REMOVE(Z))) AND NOT

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. M 0250 0
: M 0251 0
: M 0252 0
: M 0253 0
: M 0254 0
: M 0255 0
: M 0256 0
: M 0257 0
: M 0258 0
: M 0259 0
: M 0260 0

```
(DIST2 (%REMOVE(Y)) OR DIST2_ (%REMOVE(Z))),  
L = %NBITSU(M XOR (M-1))-1;  
%IF M EQL 0 %THEN %ERROR('Oops') %FI  
%IF (DIST1_ (%REMOVE(Y)) AND 1^L) EQL 0  
%THEN ((X) AND 1^L) EQL 0  
%ELSE ((X) AND 1^L) NEQ 0  
%FI  
END %,  
DIST1_(X) = X %,  
DIST2_(X)[ ] = (0 OR DIST3 (X,%REMAINING) + 0) %,  
DIST3_(X)[Y] = (X XOR Y) %;
```

DEBUGGING CODE

This section defines macros to aid in writing debugging code.

The %VARIANT switch is used to conditionally include compiler debugging code. When %VARIANT is true, debugging code is included. When it is false, debugging code is omitted. The macro DEB_CODE is provided to bracket debugging code that is to be unconditionally executed.

In addition, the global variable "SOR\$\$D" in the COMENTRY module can be used to obtain conditional execution of debugging code. This variable is initialized to zero, but may be altered during the initial DEBUG dialogue, before the compiler is started:

```
DBG>D SOR$$D=%X'D6003FFF'      (for example)
DBG>D SOR$$D=1                  (for example)
DBG>G
```

The bits in the variable "SOR\$\$D" are allocated as follows:

0	%X'00000001'	Dump run information
1	%X'00000002'	Dump incremental statistics
2	%X'00000004'	Dump allocation information
30	%X'40000000'	Unassigned
31	%X'80000000'	Unassigned

The macro DEB_SWITCH is provided to bracket conditionally executed debugging code.

MACRO

! Macro to bracket unconditional debugging code. The parameter is an expression that will be compiled if %VARIANT is true.

```
DEB_CODE(A)=
  %IF %VARIANT
  %THEN
    A
  %FI %.
```

! Macro to bracket conditional debugging code. The first parameter is a bit number in the variable SOR\$\$D, and the second parameter is an expression that will be evaluated if that bit is set. The entire expansion is compiled only if %VARIANT is true.

```
DEB_SWITCH(A,B)=
  %IF %VARIANT
  %THEN
    BEGIN EXTERNAL SOR$$D;
    IF .SOR$$D<A,1> THEN B;
    END
  %FI %.
```

! Macro to test an assertion about compile-time constants.

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.. 0318 0
MM 0319 0
MM 0320 0
MM 0321 0
MM 0322 0
.. 0323 0

```
!
ASSERT (A)=
  %IF NOT (A)
  %THEN
    %ERROR('Assertion failed')
  %FI %;
```

MAXIMUM VALUES

```

0324 0  !
0325 0  !
0326 0  !
0327 0  LITERAL
0328 0  MAX_KEYS= 255, ! Maximum number of sort keys allowed
0329 0  MAX_FILES= 10, ! Maximum number of input files.
0330 0  MIN_WORK_FILES= 1, ! Minimum number of work files
0331 0  DEF_WORK_FILES= 2, ! Default number of work files
0332 0  MAX_WORK_FILES= 10, ! Maximum number of work files
0333 0  MAX_MERGE_ORDER=10, ! Maximum merge order
0334 0  MAX_SPC_LINE= 132, ! Maximum length of spec file line
0335 0
0336 0  MAX_SEQ_RECLen= 32767, ! Maximum sequential file record length
0337 0  MAX_REL_RECLen= 16384, ! Maximum relative file record length
0338 0  MAX_IDX_RECLen= 16384, ! Maximum indexed file record length
0339 0  MAX_ISAMKEYLEN= 255, ! Maximum index key data item length
0340 0  MAX_REFSIZE= 65535, ! Maximum length of a referenceable data-item
0341 0  MAX_PSECTSIZE= 2147483647; ! Maximum length of a PSECT
0342 0  LITERAL
0343 0  MIN_MBC= 7, ! Minimum MBC count
0344 0  MAX_MBC= 16, ! Maximum MBC count (for RP06)
0345 0  MIN_MBF= 0, ! Minimum MBF count
0346 0  MAX_MBF= 2; ! Maximum MBF count
0347 0  LITERAL
0348 0  DEF_FILE_ALLOC= 128*3, ! Default file allocation
0349 0  DEF_TRM_ALLOC= 16; ! Default allocation for terminals
0350 0  LITERAL
0351 0  COM_K_BPERPAGE= 512, ! Bytes per page
0352 0  COM_K_BPERBLOCK= 512; ! Bytes per disk block
0353 0  LITERAL
0354 0  ! Define a literal for the amount of work space to allocate
0355 0  ! for specification text, and another for the amount of work space
0356 0  ! to allocate if we only need to process a collating sequence.
0357 0
0358 0  WRK_K_ALLOC= 128 * COM_K_BPERPAGE, ! Allocation for work area
0359 0  WRK_K_COLLATE= 6 * 256; ! Alloc to process collating sequence

```


INTERFACE VALUES

LITERAL

Datatype values for use in the key definition buffer (KEY_BUFFER).
These are also used to define the global literals SOR\$GK_XXX_KEY.
These are used only for compatability purposes.

KEY_K_CHAR=	1,	Character data
KEY_K_BIN=	2,	Signed binary data
KEY_K_ZONE=	3,	Zoned decimal
KEY_K_PACK=	4,	Packed decimal
KEY_K_USB=	5,	Unsigned binary
KEY_K_DLO=	6,	Decimal leading overpunch
KEY_K_DLS=	7,	Decimal leading separate
KEY_K DTO=	8,	Decimal trailing overpunch
KEY_K DTS=	9,	Decimal trailing separate
KEY_K FLT=	10,	Floating
KEY_K FLTD=	11,	D_floating
KEY_K FLTG=	12,	G_floating
KEY_K FLTH=	13,	H_floating
KEY_K_MAX=	13;	Maximum

LITERAL

Values for sort types, passed to SOR\$INIT_SORT.
These are also used to define the global literals SOR\$GK_XXX.

TYP_K_RECORD=	1,	Record sort
TYP_K_TAG=	2,	Tag sort
TYP_K_INDEX=	3,	Index sort
TYP_K_ADDRESS=	4,	Address sort
TYP_K_MAX=	4;	Maximum sort type

MACRO

Options flags, passed to SOR\$INIT_SORT and SOR\$INIT_MERGE.
These are used to define the global literals SOR\$V_XXX and SOR\$M_XXX.

OPT_STABLE=	0, 0, 1, 0 %,	Stable sort
OPT_EBCDIC=	0, 1, 1, 0 %,	EBCDIC collating sequence
OPT_MULTI=	0, 2, 1, 0 %,	MULTINATIONAL collating sequence
OPT_NOSIGNAL=	0, 3, 1, 0 %,	Don't signal errors
OPT_SEQ_CHECK=	0, 4, 1, 0 %,	Sequence check on merge input
unused=	0, 5, 1, 0 %,	
OPT_NODUPS=	0, 6, 1, 0 %,	Delete records with duplicate keys
OPT_FIXED=	0, 7, 1, 0 %,	Records are fixed length (NYUsed)
OPT_LOCATE=	0, 8, 1, 0 %,	Use locate mode with RETURN_REC
OPT_LOAD_FILL=	0, 9, 1, 0 %;	Use LOAD_FILL on output file

LITERAL

Values to index the sort statistics
These are also used to define the global literals SOR\$GK_STAT_XXX.

```

0417 0
P 0418 0
P 0419 0
P 0420 0
P 0421 0
P 0422 0
P 0423 0
P 0424 0
P 0425 0
P 0426 0
P 0427 0
P 0428 0
P 0429 0
P 0430 0
P 0431 0
P 0432 0
P 0433 0
P 0434 0
P 0435 0
P 0436 0
P 0437 0
P 0438 0
P 0439 0
P 0440 0
P 0441 0
P 0442 0
P 0443 0
P 0444 0
P 0445 0
P 0446 0
P 0447 0
P 0448 0
L 0449 0
%PRINT:
L 0450 0
%PRINT:
L 0451 0
%PRINT:
L 0452 0
%PRINT:
P 0453 0
P 0454 0
P 0455 0
P 0456 0
P 0457 0
P 0458 0
P 0459 0
P 0460 0
P 0461 0
P 0462 0
P 0463 0
P 0464 0
P 0465 0
P 0466 0
P 0467 0
P 0468 0
P 0469 0

!
$EQUATE (STAT_K_, GBL, 0, 1,
(IDENT,)) : Address of ASCII string for version number
(REC_INP,)) : Records Input
(REC_SOR,)) : Records Sorted
(REC_OUT,)) : Records Output
(LRL_INP,)) : LRL for Input
(LRL_INT,)) : LRL of internal length record
(LRL_OUT,)) : LRL for Output
(NODES,)) : Nodes in sort tree
(INI_RUN,)) : Initial dispersion runs
(MRG_ORDER,)) : Maximum merge order
(MRG_PASSES,)) : Number of merge passes
(WSEXTENT,)) : Working-set extent
(MEM_USE,)) : Memory usage
(WRK_ALQ,)) : Work file usage
(DIRIO,)) : Direct I/Os
(BUFIO,)) : Buffered I/Os
(PAGEFLTS,)) : Page faults
(CPU_TIME,)) : CPU time
(ELA_TIME,)) : Elapsed time
(MBC_INP,)) : MBC for Input
(MBC_OUT,)) : MBC for Output
(MBF_INP,)) : MBF for Input
(MBF_OUT,)) : MBF for Output
(MAX_STAT,)) : Last stat value

! Define a single key description in the key description buffer
$UNIT_FIELD
KBF_FIELDS =
SET
KBF_TYPE= [XWORD] ! Data type of key
[0,0,16,0] (+%X'0')
KBF_ORDER= [XWORD] ! True iff descending order
[2,0,16,0] (+%X'2')
KBF_POSITION= [XWORD] ! Offset to key within record (1..LRL)
[4,0,16,0] (+%X'4')
KBF_LENGTH= [XWORD] ! Length of key
[6,0,16,0] (+%X'6')
TES;
LITERAL KBF_K_SIZE = $FIELD_SET_UNITS; ! Size in bytes
MACRO KBF_BLOCK = %EXPAND $UNIT_BLOCK(KBF_K_SIZE) FIELD(KBF_FIELDS) %;

! Define the key description buffer
MACRO
KEY_NUMBER = 0, 0, 16, 0 % ! Number of keys
KEY_KBF(N) = 2 + KBF_K_SIZE * (N), 0, 0, 0 %;
STRUCTURE
KEY_BLOCK[0,P,S,E;BS=MAX_KEYS] =
[2 + KBF_K_SIZE*BS] (KEY_BLOCK + 0) <P,S,E>;

! Define the structure of a COLL_BLOCK, which is passed to SOR$SPEC_FILE

```


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: 0470 0
: 0471 0
: 0472 0
: 0473 0
: 0474 0

! MACRO

COLL_W_LENGTH = 0, 0, 16, 0 %;
COLL_B_PAD = 3, 0, 8, 0 %;
COLL_A_PTAB = 4, 0, 32, 0 %;

! Length of this block

COMMON INFORMATION

Information that must be available between calls to sort/merge is stored in a dynamically allocated data structure. The address of this data structure is stored in a context parameter that is passed to the sort/merge routines. If the context parameter is missing, the global variable SOR\$\$CONTEXT is assumed to contain this pointer.

COMPILETIME

U_ = 0;

MACRO

U_ = %ASSIGN(U_ + 1)
%NAME('U_', %NUMBER(U_)) %;

! Macro to generate unique names

LITERAL

COM_K_TREE= 13,
COM_K_SCRATCH= 10,
COM_K_CDD= 2;

! Number of longwords for TREE_INSERT
! Number of longwords for SCRATCH_IO
! Number of longwords for CDD stuff

\$FIELD

CTX_FIELDS =
SET

! Routines

COM_COMPARE= [XADDR], ! Address of user comparison routine
[0,0,32,0] (+%X'0')
COM_EQUAL= [XADDR], ! Address of equal-key routine
[1,0,32,0] (+%X'4')
COM_INPUT= [XADDR], ! Address of input conversion routine
[2,0,32,0] (+%X'8')
COM_OUTPUT= [XADDR], ! Address of output routine
[3,0,32,0] (+%X'C')
COM_LENADR= [XADDR], ! Address of length, address routine
[4,0,32,0] (+%X'10')
COM_NEWRUN= [XADDR], ! Address of new run routine
[5,0,32,0] (+%X'14')
COM_ROUTINES= [XDESC], ! A dynamic string descriptor
[6,0,0,0] (+%X'18')

! Storage for TREE_INSERT

COM_TREE_INSERT=[\$SUB_BLOCK(COM_K_TREE)], ! Storage for TREE_INSERT
[8,0,0,0] (+%X'20')

! Global sort information

COM_CTXADR= [XLONG], ! Address of users context longword
[21,0,32,0] (+%X'54')
COM_SORT_TYPE= [XBYTE], ! Type of sort (TYP_K_RECORD,...)
[22,0,8,0] (+%X'58')
COM_NUM_FILES= [XBYTE], ! Number of input files
[22,8,8,0] (+%X'59')
COM_WRK_FILES= [XBYTE], ! Number of work files to use
[22,16,8,0] (+%X'5A')
COM_STABLE= [\$BIT], ! Stable sort requested
[22,24,1,0] (+%X'5B')
COM_SEQ_CHECK= [\$BIT], ! Sequence check

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```
%PRINT:
L 0519 0 COM_SIGNAL= [22,25,1,0] (+%X'5B')
%PRINT: L 0520 0 COM_NOCHKPNT= [22,26,1,0] (+%X'5B')
%PRINT: L 0521 0 COM_LOAD_FILL= [22,27,1,0] (+%X'5B')
%PRINT: L 0522 0 COM_NODUPS= [22,28,1,0] (+%X'5B')
%PRINT: L 0523 0 U_= [22,29,1,0] (+%X'5B')
%PRINT: L 0524 0 [22,30,1,0] (+%X'5B')
%PRINT: L 0525 0
%PRINT: L 0526 0
%PRINT: L 0527 0 COM_FLO_SORT= [22,31,1,0] (+%X'5B')
%PRINT: L 0528 0 COM_FLO_NOINIT= [23,0,1,0] (+%X'5C')
%PRINT: L 0529 0 COM_FLO_RELEASE= [23,1,1,0] (+%X'5C')
%PRINT: L 0530 0 COM_FLO_RETURN= [23,2,1,0] (+%X'5C')
%PRINT: L 0531 0 COM_FLO_DOMERGE= [23,3,1,0] (+%X'5C')
%PRINT: L 0532 0 COM_FLO_ABORT= [23,4,1,0] (+%X'5C')
%PRINT: L 0533 0
%PRINT: L 0534 0
%PRINT: L 0535 0
%PRINT: L 0536 0 COM_HACK_2ARGS= [23,5,1,0] (+%X'5C')
%PRINT: L 0537 0 COM_HACK_STRIP= [23,6,1,0] (+%X'5C')
%PRINT: L 0538 0
%PRINT: L 0539 0
%PRINT: L 0540 0
%PRINT: L 0541 0
%PRINT: L 0542 0
%PRINT: L 0543 0 COM_MERGE= [23,7,1,0] (+%X'5C')
%PRINT: L 0544 0 COM_MRG_ORDER= [23,8,8,0] (+%X'5D')
%PRINT: L 0545 0
%PRINT: L 0546 0
%PRINT: L 0547 0
%PRINT: L 0548 0 COM_SPEC_TKS= [23,16,16,0] (+%X'5E')
%PRINT: L 0549 0
%PRINT: L 0550 0
%PRINT: L 0551 0
%PRINT: L 0552 0 COM_MRG_INPUT= [24,0,32,0] (+%X'60')
%PRINT: L 0553 0 COM_MRG_STREAM= [25,0,32,0] (+%X'64')
%PRINT: L 0554 0
%PRINT: L 0555 0
%PRINT: L 0556 0
```

Control flow flags

Flags to amend for V3 compatability hacks

Merge-specific fields

Note that COM_MRG_ORDER is non-zero iff this is a merge

Spec text processing stuff

Merge-specific fields

Collating sequence stuff

```

L 0557 0 COM_COLLATE= [XADDR], ! Addr of collating sequence routine
%PRINT: [26,0,32,0] (+%X'68')
L 0558 0 COM_ST_SIZ= [XLONG], ! Size (write-only)
%PRINT: [27,0,32,0] (+%X'6C')
0559 0
0560 0 ! Key information
0561 0
L 0562 0 U_= [XADDR], ! Address of key descriptions
%PRINT: [28,0,32,0] (+%X'70')
L 0563 0 COM_SPEC_FILE= [XADDR], ! Addr of structures from spec file
%PRINT: [29,0,32,0] (+%X'74')
L 0564 0 COM_TKS= [XBYTE], ! Total key size (as specified by user)
%PRINT: [30,0,8,0] (+%X'78')
0565 0
0566 0 ! Override flags - ignore the specification text for these options
0567 0
L 0568 0 COM_OVR_PROC= [$BIT], ! Process specified
%PRINT: [30,8,1,0] (+%X'79')
L 0569 0 COM_OVR_KEY= [$BIT], ! Key(s) specified
%PRINT: [30,9,1,0] (+%X'79')
0570 0 !no way COM_OVR_CHKSEQ= [$BIT], ! Check sequence specified
0571 0 !no way COM_OVR_STABLE= [$BIT], ! Stable specified
L 0572 0 COM_OVR_COLSEQ= [$BIT], ! Collating sequence specified
%PRINT: [30,10,1,0] (+%X'79')
L 0573 0 COM_BS_DECM= [$BIT], ! Base sequence was DEC_MULTINATIONAL
%PRINT: [30,11,1,0] (+%X'79')
L 0574 0 U_= [$BITS(4)],
%PRINT: [30,12,4,0] (+%X'79')
0575 0
0576 0 ! Counts
0577 0
L 0578 0 COM_RUNS= [XWORD], ! Current number of runs
%PRINT: [30,16,16,0] (+%X'7A')
L 0579 0 COM_INP_RECNUM= [XLONG], ! Input record number (stable & stats)
%PRINT: [31,0,32,0] (+%X'7C')
0580 0
0581 0 ! Collating sequence information
0582 0
L 0583 0 COM_TIE_BREAK= [$BIT], ! Indicates tie-breaking
%PRINT: [32,0,1,0] (+%X'80')
0584 0
0585 0 ! Record format information
0586 0
L 0587 0 COM_VAR= [$BIT], ! Flag indicating variable length input
%PRINT: [32,1,1,0] (+%X'80')
L 0588 0 U_= [$BITS(6)],
%PRINT: [32,2,6,0] (+%X'80')
L 0589 0 COM_MINVFC= [XBYTE], ! Length of VFC area in internal node
%PRINT: [32,8,8,0] (+%X'81')
L 0590 0 COM_MAXVFC= [XBYTE], ! Length of COM_RHB buffer
%PRINT: [32,16,8,0] (+%X'82')
L 0591 0 COM_FORMATS= [XBYTE], ! Number of different record formats
%PRINT: [32,24,8,0] (+%X'83')
L 0592 0 COM_LRL= [XWORD], ! Longest input record length
%PRINT: [33,0,16,0] (+%X'84')
L 0593 0 COM_SRL= [XWORD], ! Shortest record length
%PRINT: [33,16,16,0] (+%X'86')

```



```

L 0594 0 COM_LRL_INT= [XWORD], ! Length of internal format record
%PRINT: [34,0,16,0] (+%X'88')
L 0595 0 COM_LRL_OUT= [XWORD], ! Longest output record length
%PRINT: [34,16,16,0] (+%X'8A')
L 0596 0 COM_RHB_INP= [XADDR], ! Address of VFC area (input side)
%PRINT: [35,0,32,0] (+%X'8C')
L 0597 0 COM_RHB_OUT= [XADDR], ! Address of VFC area (output side)
%PRINT: [36,0,32,0] (+%X'90')
0598 0
0599 0 ! File information
0600 0
L 0601 0 COM_PASS_FILES= [XADDR], ! Output file characteristics
%PRINT: [37,0,32,0] (+%X'94')
L 0602 0 COM_OUT_DDB= [XADDR], ! Address of output file DDB
%PRINT: [38,0,32,0] (+%X'98')
L 0603 0 COM_INP_DDB= [XADDR], ! Address of input file DDBs
%PRINT: [39,0,32,0] (+%X'9C')
L 0604 0 COM_INP_CURR= [XADDR], ! Address of current input file DDB
%PRINT: [40,0,32,0] (+%X'A0')
L 0605 0 COM_INP_ARRAY= [XADDR], ! Array of input DDB pointers
%PRINT: [41,0,32,0] (+%X'A4')
L 0606 0 COM_FILE_ALLOC= [XLONG], ! File allocation specified by user
%PRINT: [42,0,32,0] (+%X'A8')
L 0607 0 COM_SPC_DDB= [XADDR], ! Address of spec file DDB
%PRINT: [43,0,32,0] (+%X'AC')
0608 0
0609 0 ! Statistics information (used only for statistics)
0610 0
L 0611 0 COM_STAT_NODES= [XLONG], ! Number of nodes in sort tree
%PRINT: [44,0,32,0] (+%X'B0')
L 0612 0 COM_STAT_RUNS= [XWORD], ! Number of runs from dispersion
%PRINT: [45,0,16,0] (+%X'B4')
L 0613 0 COM_STAT_PASSES= [XWORD], ! Number of merge passes
%PRINT: [45,16,16,0] (+%X'B6')
L 0614 0 COM_STAT_MERGE= [XBYTE], ! Order of the merge
%PRINT: [46,0,8,0] (+%X'B8')
L 0615 0 U_= [$BITS(24)], !
%PRINT: [46,8,24,0] (+%X'B9')
0616 0 !
0617 0 COM_STAT_WS= [XLONG], ! Maximum WS used
L 0618 0 COM_STAT_VM= [XLONG], ! Maximum VM used
%PRINT: COM_OMI_RECNUM= [XLONG], ! Number of omitted records (for stats)
L 0619 0 COM_OUT_RECNUM= [XLONG], ! Output record number (for stats)
%PRINT: [47,0,32,0] (+%X'BC')
[48,0,32,0] (+%X'CO')
0620 0
0621 0 ! Storage for TREE_INSERT
0622 0
L 0623 0 COM_TREE_LEN= [XLONG], ! Length of storage for tree
%PRINT: [49,0,32,0] (+%X'C4')
L 0624 0 COM_TREE_ADR= [XLONG], ! Address of storage for tree
%PRINT: [50,0,32,0] (+%X'C8')
0625 0
0626 0 ! Scratch I/O information
0627 0
L 0628 0 COM_SCRATCH_IO= [$SUB_BLOCK(COM_K_SCRATCH)], ! Storage for SCRATCH_IO
%PRINT: [51,0,0,0] (+%X'CC')
0629 0

```



```

0630 0      ! Locking information
0631 0
0632 0      !
0633 0      COM_LOCKED=      [XADDR],      ! List of locked code sections
0634 0      !
0635 0      ! Specification file stuff
L 0636 0      COM_SPC_TXT=      [XDESC],      ! Dynamic string for spec file text
XPRINT:      [61,0,0,0]      (+%X'F4')
0637 0      !
0638 0      ! Specification file stuff
0639 0
L 0640 0      COM_RDT_SIZ=      [XBYTE],
XPRINT:      [63,0,8,0]      (+%X'FC')
L 0641 0      COM_KFT_SIZ=      [XBYTE],
XPRINT:      [63,8,8,0]      (+%X'FD')
L 0642 0      COM_CFT_SIZ=      [XBYTE],
XPRINT:      [63,16,8,0]      (+%X'FE')
L 0643 0      COM_FDT_SIZ=      [XBYTE],
XPRINT:      [63,24,8,0]      (+%X'FF')
L 0644 0      COM_TDT_SIZ=      [XBYTE],
XPRINT:      [64,0,8,0]      (+%X'100')
L 0645 0      COM_PAD=      [XBYTE],      ! Pad character
XPRINT:      [64,8,8,0]      (+%X'101')
L 0646 0      U_=      [$BITS(16)],
XPRINT:      [64,16,16,0]      (+%X'102')
L 0647 0      COM_RDT_ADR=      [XADDR],      ! Record definition table
XPRINT:      [65,0,32,0]      (+%X'104')
L 0648 0      COM_KFT_ADR=      [XADDR],      ! Key/data field table
XPRINT:      [66,0,32,0]      (+%X'108')
L 0649 0      COM_CFT_ADR=      [XADDR],      ! Constant field table
XPRINT:      [67,0,32,0]      (+%X'10C')
L 0650 0      COM_FDT_ADR=      [XADDR],      ! Field definition table
XPRINT:      [68,0,32,0]      (+%X'110')
L 0651 0      COM_TDT_ADR=      [XADDR],      ! Test definition table
XPRINT:      [69,0,32,0]      (+%X'114')
L 0652 0      COM_CONST_AREA=      [XADDR],      ! Constant area (address)
XPRINT:      [70,0,32,0]      (+%X'118')
L 0653 0      COM_PTAB=      [XADDR],      ! Pointer to 256-byte table
XPRINT:      [71,0,32,0]      (+%X'11C')
L 0654 0      U_=      [XADDR],
XPRINT:      [72,0,32,0]      (+%X'120')
L 0655 0      COM_WRK_SIZ=      [XLONG],      ! Length of work area
XPRINT:      [73,0,32,0]      (+%X'124')
L 0656 0      COM_WRK_ADR=      [XADDR],      ! Address of work area
XPRINT:      [74,0,32,0]      (+%X'128')
L 0657 0      COM_WRK_END=      [XADDR],      ! Address past end of work area
XPRINT:      [75,0,32,0]      (+%X'12C')
0658 0      !
0659 0      ! Other stuff
0660 0
L 0661 0      COM_WORST=      [XLONG],      ! Worst error we've ever seen
XPRINT:      [76,0,32,0]      (+%X'130')
0662 0      COM_WF_NAMES=      ! Counted list of indices into CFT of work file names
L 0663 0      [$BYTES(1+MAX_WORK_FILES)],
XPRINT:      [77,0,0,0]      (+%X'134')
0664 0      $ALIGN(FULLWORD)
L 0665 0      COM_CDD=      [$SUB_BLOCK(COM_K_CDD)],      ! Storage for CDD stuff

```



```
: %PRINT: [80,0,0,0] (+%X'140')
: 0666 0
: 0667 0
: 0668 0
: L 0669 0 COM_COUNTDOWN= [XLONG],
: %PRINT: [82,0,32,0] (+%X'148')
: 0670 0
: 0671 0
: 0672 0
: L 0673 0 COM_ARCHFLAG= [XLONG]
: %PRINT: [83,0,32,0] (+%X'14C')
: 0674 0
: 0675 0 LITERAL TES;
: 0676 0 MACRO CTX_K_SIZE= $FIELD_SET_SIZE; ! Size in longwords
: 0677 0
: 0678 0 CTX_BLOCK= BLOCK[CTX_K_SIZE] FIELD(CTX_FIELDS) %,
: 0679 0 CTX_BLOCK_(S)= BLOCK[CTX_K_SIZE] FIELD(CTX_FIELDS,S) %;
: 0680 0
: L 0681 0 %MESSAGE('CTX_K_SIZE = ', %NUMBER(CTX_K_SIZE))
: 0682 0
: 0683 0 UNDECLARE %QUOTE U_, U_;
```

RECORD FORMATS

This section describes the various record formats that are used throughout Sort/Merge.

INPUT RECORD FORMAT:

VAR (a word) is present only for variable length records
VFC is present only for VFC files
DATA is always present

INTERNAL RECORD FORMAT:

FORM KEY VAR VFC DATA STAB ! Record sort
FORM KEY RFA FILE STAB ! Tag, address, index

VAR (a word) is present only for variable length records
VFC is present only for VFC files
KEY is present for keys or converted keys
FORM (a byte) is present only for multiple record formats
FILE (a byte) is present only for multi-file non-record sorts
STAB (a longword) is present only for stable sorts
RFA (RABSS_RFA bytes) is present for non-record sorts

OUTPUT RECORD FORMAT:

VAR VFC DATA ! Record, tag sort
RFA FILE ! Address sort
RFA FILE OKEY STAB ! Index sort

VAR (a word) is present only for variable length records
VFC is present only for VFC files
FILE (a byte) is present only for multi-file non-record sorts
OKEY is the unconverted keys
STAB (a longword) is present only for stable index sorts

! Assertions can be made on the following literals to determine the relative ordering of fields within a record.

LITERAL

COM_ORD_RFA	= 0.	! RFA field
COM_ORD_FILE	= 1.	! File number field
COM_ORD_FORM	= 2.	! Format field
COM_ORD_OKEY	= 3.	! Original keys (for index sorts)
COM_ORD_STAB	= 4.	! Stable longword field
COM_ORD_KEY	= 5.	! Key or converted key field
COM_ORD_VAR	= 6.	! Length field
COM_ORD_VFC	= 7.	! VFC field
COM_ORD_DATA	= 8.	! Data field
COM_ORD_MAX	= 9.	! Largest order value

DEVICE DESCRIPTION BLOCK

The DDB contains information for reading/writing a file. It does not contain all RMS structures, since the FAB, NAM, and other blocks may be discarded, thus decreasing the amount of virtual memory required.

\$UNIT_FIELD

DDB_FIELDS =

SET

DDB_NEXT= [XADDR], [0,0,32,0] (+%X'0') ! Pointer to next DDB

DDB_NAME= [\$SUB_BLOCK(2)], [4,0,0,0] (+%X'4') ! File name length/address

DDB_IFI= [XLONG], [12,0,32,0] (+%X'C') ! Internal file identifier

DDB_FOP= [XLONG], [16,0,32,0] (+%X'10') ! File options

DDB_RAB_RAB= [\$BYTES(RAB\$C_BLN)], [20,0,0,0] (+%X'14') ! Record Access Block

DDB_FIL= [XBYTE], [88,0,8,0] (+%X'58') ! Input File number (0 on up)

TES;

LITERAL

DDB_RAB= %FIELDEXPAND(DDB_RAB_RAB,0);

UNDECLARE

DDB_RAB_RAB;

LITERAL

DDB_K_SIZE= \$FIELD_SET_UNITS; ! Size in bytes

MACRO

DDB_BLOCK= %EXPAND \$UNIT_BLOCK(DDB_K_SIZE) FIELD(DDB_FIELDS) %;

%MESSAGE('DDB_K_SIZE = ', %NUMBER(DDB_K_SIZE))

UNDECLARE

%QUOTE \$DESCRIPTOR;

LINKAGES

Several internal routines use JSB linkages to improve performance.
Common linkages are defined here. Linkages to external routines
are defined as LNK_routine_name.

LITERAL

COM_REG_SRC1 = 9,
COM_REG_SRC2 = 10,
COM_REG_CTX = 11;

MACRO

%PRESERVE(X) = %NAME(X,'_PR') %,
%NOPRESERVE(X) = %NAME(X,'_NP') %,
%NOTUSED(X) = %NAME(X,'_NU') %,
XREGMASK [P] = 1^P %,
REGMASK_[] = 0 OR XREGMASK_ (%REMAINING) %;

KEYWORDMACRO

JSB_DEFN_ (NAM,PM,GL,PR,NP,NU) =

LITERAL

%PRESERVE(NAM) = REGMASK_ (%REMOVE (PR)) + 0,
%NOPRESERVE(NAM) = REGMASK_ (%REMOVE (NP)) + 0,
%NOTUSED(NAM) = REGMASK_ (%REMOVE (NU)) + 0;

LINKAGE NAM = JSB (%REMOVE (PM)):

%IF NOT %NULL (GL) %THEN GLOBAL (%REMOVE (GL)) %FI
%IF NOT %NULL (PR) %THEN PRESERVE (%REMOVE (PR)) %FI
%IF NOT %NULL (NP) %THEN NOPRESERVE (%REMOVE (NP)) %FI
%IF NOT %NULL (NU) %THEN NOTUSED (%REMOVE (NU)) %FI

%;

JSB_DEFN (

NAM = JSB_INPUT, ! For COM_INPUT
PM = <REGISTER=COM_REG_SRC1,REGISTER=COM_REG_SRC2>,
PR = <COM_REG_SRC2>,
NP = <0,1,2,3,4,5,6,COM_REG_SRC1>, ! R6 holds the variable length
NU = <7,8>,
GL = <CTX=COM_REG_CTX>);

JSB_DEFN (

NAM = JSB_NEWRUN, ! For COM_NEWRUN
NU = <4,5,6,7,8,10>,
NP = <0,1>,
PR = <2,3,4>,
GL = <CTX=COM_REG_CTX>);

JSB_DEFN (

NAM = JSB_COMPARE, ! For COM_COMPARE
PM = <REGISTER=COM_REG_SRC1,REGISTER=COM_REG_SRC2>,
PR = <COM_REG_SRC1,COM_REG_SRC2>,
NP = <0,1,2,3,4,5>,
NU = <6,7,8>, ! Really???
GL = <CTX=COM_REG_CTX>);

JSB_DEFN (

NAM = JSB_OUTPUT, ! For COM_OUTPUT
PM = <REGISTER=COM_REG_SRC2>,
PR = <COM_REG_SRC2>,

0765 0
0766 0
0767 0
0768 0
0769 0
0770 0
0771 0
0772 0
0773 0
0774 0
0775 0
0776 0
0777 0
0778 0
0779 0
0780 0
0781 0
0782 0
M 0783 0
M 0784 0
M 0785 0
M 0786 0
M 0787 0
M 0788 0
M 0789 0
M 0790 0
M 0791 0
M 0792 0
0793 0
0794 0
P 0795 0
P 0796 0
P 0797 0
P 0798 0
P 0799 0
P 0800 0
0801 0
0802 0
P 0803 0
P 0804 0
P 0805 0
P 0806 0
P 0807 0
0808 0
0809 0
P 0810 0
P 0811 0
P 0812 0
P 0813 0
P 0814 0
P 0815 0
0816 0
0817 0
P 0818 0
P 0819 0
P 0820 0
P 0821 0

G 10
16-Sep-1984 00:17:39
15-Sep-1984 22:49:47

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_S255\$DUA28:[SORT32.SRC]SORLIB.REQ;1
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```

P 0822 0      NU = <7,8,9>
P 0823 0      NP = <0,1,2,3,4,5,6>,
P 0824 0      GL = <CTX=COM_REG_CTX> );
P 0825 0
P 0826 0      JSB_DEFN (
P 0827 0      NAM = JSB EQUAL,          ! For COM EQUAL
P 0828 0      PM = <REGISTER=COM_REG_SRC1,REGISTER=COM_REG_SRC2>,
P 0829 0      PR = <COM_REG_SRC1,COM_REG_SRC2>,
P 0830 0      NP = <0,1>,
P 0831 0      NU = <2,3,4,5,6,7,8>,
P 0832 0      GL = <CTX=COM_REG_CTX> );
P 0833 0
P 0834 0      JSB_DEFN (
P 0835 0      NAM = JSB LENADR,          ! For COM LENADR
P 0836 0      PM = <REGISTER=COM_REG_SRC2;REGISTER=0,REGISTER=1>,
P 0837 0      PR = <COM_REG_SRC2>,
P 0838 0      NP = <0,1>,
P 0839 0      NU = <2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9>,
P 0840 0      GL = <CTX=COM_REG_CTX> );
P 0841 0
P 0842 0      JSB_DEFN (
P 0843 0      NAM = JSB INSERT,          ! For SOR$$TREE_INSERT
P 0844 0      PM = <STANDARD>,          ! Can we use registers???
P 0845 0      PR = <7,8>,
P 0846 0      NP = <0,1,2,3,4,5,6,COM_REG_SRC1,COM_REG_SRC2>,
P 0847 0      GL = <CTX=COM_REG_CTX> );
P 0848 0
P 0849 0      JSB_DEFN (
P 0850 0      NAM = JSB READINS,          ! For READ_INSERT
P 0851 0      PM = <REGISTER=6,REGISTER=8>,
P 0852 0      PR = <7,8>,
P 0853 0      NP = <0,1,2,3,4,5,6,9,10>,
P 0854 0      GL = <CTX=COM_REG_CTX> );
P 0855 0
P 0856 0      JSB_DEFN (
P 0857 0      NAM = JSB EXTRACT,          ! For SOR$$TREE_EXTRACT
P 0858 0      PM = <STANDARD>,          ! Can we use registers???
P 0859 0      PR = <7,8>,
P 0860 0      NP = <0,1,2,3,4,5,6,COM_REG_SRC1,COM_REG_SRC2>,
P 0861 0      GL = <CTX=COM_REG_CTX> );
P 0862 0
P 0863 0      LINKAGE
P 0864 0      CAL_ACCESS =      CALL (      STANDARD;          ! For SOR$$RFA_ACCESS
P 0865 0                        REGISTER=0,
P 0866 0                        REGISTER=1);
P 0867 0                        GLOBAL(CTX=COM_REG_CTX);
P 0868 0      LINKAGE
P 0869 0      CAL_CTXREG =      CALL:      GLOBAL(CTX=COM_REG_CTX);
```

TUNING PARAMETERS

These values are used to tune the sort.

LITERAL

```
TUN_K_NONTREE = 192, ! Number of pages to not use for the tree
TUN_K_FALLBACK = 64, ! Minimum pages for tree for a large sort
TUN_K_CALC_FI = TRUE, ! True to calculate FI in sort tree
TUN_K_CALC_FE = TRUE, ! True to calculate FE in sort tree
TUN_K_OUT_PREALL = TRUE, ! True to preallocate output file
TUN_K_WRK_PREALL = FALSE, ! True to preallocate work files
TUN_K_ALIGN_NODE = 2, ! Log2 of alignment for nodes (longword align)
TUN_K_ALIGN_TREE = 9, ! Log2 of alignment for sort tree (page align)
TUN_K_MRG COST = 0, ! Cost of merge
TUN_K_PURGWS = FALSE, ! True to purge working set before INIT_TREE
TUN_K_LCK_CTX = TRUE, ! True to lock context area in WS
TUN_K_LCK_TREE = 3, ! Pages of tree to lock in WS
TUN_K_LCK_CODE = TRUE, ! True to lock code in WS
TUN_K_BINMOVE = 32, ! Max number of bytes to move with binary moves
TUN_K_MAX_MERGE = 20, ! Maximum merge order for internal merges
```

MACRO

```
TUN_K_BUFSIZE =
%IF NOT HOSTILE_ELAN
%THEN 50 * COM_K_BPERPAGE ! Bytes in a buffer
%ELSE 5 * COM_K_BPERPAGE ! Bytes in a buffer
%FI %;
```

LITERAL

```
FUN_K_CHECKPOINT = FALSE; ! True to generate code for checkpointing
ASSERT_(TUN_K_MAX_MERGE GEQ MAX_MERGE_ORDER)
```

```
%IF NOT FUN_K_CHECKPOINT
```

```
%THEN
```

```
UNDECLARE %QUOTE COM_NOCHKPNT, %QUOTE COM_COUNTDOWN;
```

```
%FI
```


ERROR NUMBERS

Each message issued has an associated literal value. The name of the value is of the form "SOR\$_xxx", where "xxx" is the message identifier.

Other shared messages are defined in the SORCOMMAN module.

```

REQUIRE 'SRC$:SORMSG';
%IF NOT %DECLARED(SORT$_FACILITY)
%THEN
    LITERAL
        SORT$_FACILITY = SOR$_FACILITY;
    UNDECLARE
        SOR$_FACILITY;
    %FI
MACRO
    DEF SHR [MSG,SEV] =
        %NAME('SOR$_SHR',MSG) =
            %NAME('SHR$',MSG) +
            %NAME('STSSR_',SEV) + SORT$_FACILITY ^ 16 %;
    LITERAL
        DEF SHR (
            BADLOGIC, SEVERE,      ! Internal logic error detected
            CLOSEDEL, ERROR,      ! Error closing !AS
            CLOSEIN, ERROR,       ! Error closing !AS as input
            CLOSEOUT, ERROR,      ! Error closing !AS as output
            INSVIRMEM, SEVERE,     ! Insufficient virtual memory
            OPENIN, SEVERE,        ! Error opening !AS as input
            OPENOUT, SEVERE,       ! Error opening !AS as output
            READERR, ERROR,       ! Error reading !AS
            SYSERROR, SEVERE,     ! System service error
            TEXT, WARNING,        ! !AS
            WRITEERR, ERROR);     ! Error writing !AS

! The following macro is used to diagnose an unrecoverable error, instead of
! calling SOR$$ERROR directly.
MACRO
    SOR$$FATAL(X) = (RETURN SOR$$ERROR(
        (X) AND NOT STSSM_SEVERITY OR STSSK_SEVERE
        %IF %LENGTH GTR 1-%THEN , %REMAINING %FI)) %;

```

TEXTUAL INFORMATION

User-visible text is defined here. This text may be translated or changed, subject to the restrictions described below.

Default file extension

MACRO

STR_DEF_EXT = '.DAT' %;

Default specification file, and default specification file extension

MACRO

STR_DEF_SPECFILE = 'SYSS\$INPUT' %,
STR_SPC_EXT = '.SRT' %;

! These macros define the external and internal representations of options for command line qualifiers. The first parameter in each pair may be translated; the second, however, is used to define internal name for this option, and may not be translated.

MACRO

STR_OPT_OUTFMT = ! outfile/FORMAT=(...)
'FIXED', 'FIXE',
'VARIABLE', 'VARI',
'CONTROLLED', 'CONT',
'SIZE', 'SIZE',
'BLOCK_SIZE', 'BLOC' %;

STR_OPT_INPFMT = ! inpfiler/FORMAT=(...)
'FILE SIZE', 'FILE',
'RECORD_SIZE', 'RECO' %;

STR_OPT_PROCESS = ! /PROCESS=...
'RECORD', 'RECO',
'TAG', 'TAG',
'ADDRESS', 'ADDR',
'INDEX', 'INDE' %;

STR_OPT_KEY = ! /KEY=...
'ASCENDING', 'ASCE',
'BINARY', 'BINA',
'CHARACTER', 'CHAR',
'DECIMAL', 'DECI',
'DESCENDING', 'DESC',
'UNSIGNED', 'UNSI',
'F-FLOATING', 'F-FL',
'D-FLOATING', 'D-FL',
'G-FLOATING', 'G-FL',
'H-FLOATING', 'H-FL',
'LEADING_SIGN', 'LEAD',
'NUMBER', 'NUMB',
'OVERPUNCHED_SIGN', 'OVER',
'POSITION', 'POSI',
'PACKED_DECIMAL', 'PACK',

! NUMBER:nn
! POSITION:nn

! SIZE:nn
! SI:nn

'SI',
'SIGNED',
'SIZE',
'SEPARATE_SIGN',
'TRAILING_SIGN',
'ZONED',
'SI',
'SIGN',
'SIZE',
'SEPA',
'TRAI',
'ZONE' %,

STR_OPT_COLL =
'ASCII',
'EBCDIC',
'DEC_MULTINATIONAL',
'ASCII',
'EBCD',
'DEC_' %;

! String passed to CLISGET_VALUE to get the command line.

MACRO
STR_CLI_LINE = '\$LINE' %;

! FAO string used to output statistics via SYSSPUTMSG.

The following text interacts closely with the code in PRINT_STATS.
The text can, however, be changed (translated) independent of the code, if
the control string still uses the same FAO parameters, and text expands to
no more than 1024 characters (a restriction of the way that the text is
output), and lines are separated by carriage-return/line-feed pairs.

Note that the use of tab character in the text is avoided, since
some terminals may not have tab stops at multiples of eight.

MACRO
STR_STATS = %EXPAND %STRING(
!18* VAX-11 SORT/MERGE !AC Statistics',
!10* Longest record length:!7UL',
!10* Input multiblock count:!6UL',
!10* Output multiblock count:!5UL',
!10* Input multibuffer count:!5UL',
!10* Output multibuffer count:!4UL',
!10* Number of initial runs:!6UL',
!10* Maximum merge order:!9UL',
!10* Number of merge passes:!6UL',
!10* Work file size used:!9UL',
!7* Elapsed CPU:!6* !14%T',
%);

! Logical names to use for work file assignments.

The nth logical name actually used is:
%STRING(STR_LOG_WORKFILE, (n-1)th character of STR_LOG_WORKNUM)

MACRO
STR_LOG_WORKFILE = 'SORTWORK' %,
STR_LOG_WORKNUM = '0123456789ABCDEFGHIJKLMNPOQRSTUVWXYZ' %;

L 10
16-Sep-1984 00:17:39
15-Sep-1984 22:49:47

VAX-11 Bliss-32 V4.0-742
_S255\$DUA28:[SORT32.SRC]SORLIB.REQ;1 Page 28
(15)

```
: 1237 0      ! Default file name string to use for the work files.  
: 1238 0      !  
: 1239 0      MACRO  
: 1240 0      STR_DEF_WORKFILE =      'SYS$SCRATCH:SORTWORK.TMP' %;
```


CLEAN - UP ROUTINES

Clean-up routines are called by SOR\$\$END_SORT. To facilitate information-hiding, the following mechanism is used. It allows each sub-system to declare a clean-up routine to clean up its data structures (so that SOR\$\$END_SORT need not know the format of the data structures, or even the name of the clean-up routine).

A clean-up routine is declared by:

```
FORWARD ROUTINE CLEAN_UP;  
SOR$$END_ROUTINE (CLEAN_UP);  
ROUTINE CLEAN_UP: CAL_CTXREG NOVALUE = ...
```

```
MACRO SOR$$END_PSECT (X) = %NAME(%EXACTSTRING(30,'_', 'SOR$RO_CODE'),X) %;  
MACRO SOR$$END_ROUTINE (X) =  
PSECT NODEFAULT= %EXPAND SOR$$END_PSECT (2)(PIC,SHARE,NOWRITE,EXECUTE);  
OWN %NAME('_',X): PSECT(%EXPAND SOR$$END_PSECT (2))  
INITIAL(X-%NAME('_',X)) %;
```

SO
Sy

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CR
CT
DS
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K_
LE
OP
PR
SH
SO
SY
SY

PS
--

\$A
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16-Sep-1984 00:17:39
15-Sep-1984 22:49:47

VAX-11 Bliss-32 V4.0-742
_S255\$DUA28:[SORT32.SRC]SORLIB.REQ;1 Page 30
(17)

EXEC - MODE VARIANT

A variant of Sort/Merge is made available to the RDMS group for use in EXEC mode. This is gotten by compiling the following modules with the /VARIANT=1 command qualifier. Note that the /VARIANT qualifier will have no effect when compiling the require files. External references from these modules are named SOR\$fac\$name. For example, the following code would be in SORINTERF.

%IF HOSTILE

%THEN

MACRO

LIB\$GET_VM = SOR\$LIB\$GET_VM %,

LIB\$FREE_VM = SOR\$LIB\$FREE_VM %;

%FI

Another variant of Sort/Merge is made available for JRD on ELAN.

This variant is gotten by compiling with /VARIANT=3.

The major distinction between this and the previous is that the address of the context longword passed to Sort/Merge is passed to several of the SOR\$fac\$name system services.

The following modules are needed for these variants:

COM.REQ, SORLIB.REQ, OPCODES.REQ, SORMSG.MSG, SORINTERF.B32,
SORKEYSUB.B32, SORSORT.B32, SORSCRIO.B32, SORFILNAM.B32

MACRO

HOSTILE = %VARIANT %;

MACRO

HOSTILE_ELAN = (%VARIANT AND %VARIANT^=-1) %;

B 11
16-Sep-1984 00:17:39
15-Sep-1984 22:49:47

VAX-11 Bliss-32 V4.0-742
_ \$255\$DUA28:[SORT32.SRC]SORLIB.REQ;1 Page 31
(18)

; 1288 0 ! End of SORLIB.REQ

Library Statistics

File	----- Total	Symbols Loaded	----- Percent	Pages Mapped	Processing Time
;\$255\$DUA28:[SYSLIB]STARLET.L32;1	9776	20	0	581	00:01.0
;\$255\$DUA28:[SYSLIB]XPORT.L32;1	590	35	5	252	00:00.6

COMMAND QUALIFIERS

; BLISS SRC\$:SORLIB/LIS=LIS\$:SORLIB/LIB=SRC\$:SORLIB

; Run Time: 00:50.4
; Elapsed Time: 02:37.6
; Lines/CPU Min: 1532
; Lexemes/CPU-Min: 95546
; Memory Used: 138 pages
; Library Precompilation Complete

0365 AH-BT13A-SE
VAX/VMS V4.0

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1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200
201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300
301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400
401	402	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	411	412	413	414	415	416	417	418	419	420	421	422	423	424	425	426	427	428	429	430	431	432	433	434	435	436	437	438	439	440	441	442	443	444	445	446	447	448	449	450	451	452	453	454	455	456	457	458	459	460	461	462	463	464	465	466	467	468	469	470	471	472	473	474	475	476	477	478	479	480	481	482	483	484	485	486	487	488	489	490	491	492	493	494	495	496	497	498	499	500
501	502	503	504	505	506	507	508	509	510	511	512	513	514	515	516	517	518	519	520	521	522	523	524	525	526	527	528	529	530	531	532	533	534	535	536	537	538	539	540	541	542	543	544	545	546	547	548	549	550	551	552	553	554	555	556	557	558	559	560	561	562	563	564	565	566	567	568	569	570	571	572	573	574	575	576	577	578	579	580	581	582	583	584	585	586	587	588	589	590	591	592	593	594	595	596	597	598	599	600
601	602	603	604	605	606	607	608	609	610	611	612	613	614	615	616	617	618	619	620	621	622	623	624	625	626	627	628	629	630	631	632	633	634	635	636	637	638	639	640	641	642	643	644	645	646	647	648	649	650	651	652	653	654	655	656	657	658	659	660	661	662	663	664	665	666	667	668	669	670	671	672	673	674	675	676	677	678	679	680	681	682	683	684	685	686	687	688	689	690	691	692	693	694	695	696	697	698	699	700
701	702	703	704	705	706	707	708	709	710	711	712	713	714	715	716	717	718	719	720	721	722	723	724	725	726	727	728	729	730	731	732	733	734	735	736	737	738	739	740	741	742	743	744	745	746	747	748	749	750	751	752	753	754	755	756	757	758	759	760	761	762	763	764	765	766	767	768	769	770	771	772	773	774	775	776	777	778	779	780	781	782	783	784	785	786	787	788	789	790	791	792	793	794	795	796	797	798	799	800
801	802	803	804	805	806	807	808	809	810	811	812	813	814	815	816	817	818	819	820	821	822	823	824	825	826	827	828	829	830	831	832	833	834	835	836	837	838	839	840	841	842	843	844	845	846	847	848	849	850	851	852	853	854	855	856	857	858	859	860	861	862	863	864	865	866	867	868	869	870	871	872	873	874	875	876	877	878	879	880	881	882	883	884	885	886	887	888	889	890	891	892	893	894	895	896	897	898	899	900
901	902	903	904	905	906	907	908	909	910	911	912	913	914	915	916	917	918	919	920	921	922	923	924	925	926	927	928	929	930	931	932	933	934	935	936	937	938	939	940	941	942	943	944	945	946	947	948	949	950	951	952	953	954	955	956	957	958	959	960	961	962	963	964	965	966	967	968	969	970	971	972	973	974	975	976	977	978	979	980	981	982	983	984	985	986	987	988	989	990	991	992	993	994	995	996	997	998	999	1000