



```

000000  TTTTTTTTTT  SSSSSSSS  PPPPPPPP  000000  WW  WW  GGGGGGGG  JJ
000000  TTTTTTTTTT  SSSSSSSS  PPPPPPPP  000000  WW  WW  GGGGGGGG  JJ
00 00  TT  SS  PP  PP  00 00  WW  WW  GG  JJ
00 00  TT  SS  PP  PP  00 00  WW  WW  GG  JJ
00 00  TT  SS  PP  PP  00 00  WW  WW  GG  JJ
00 00  TT  SS  PP  PP  00 00  WW  WW  GG  JJ
00 00  TT  SS  PP  PP  00 00  WW  WW  GG  JJ
00 00  TT  SS  PP  PP  00 00  WW  WW  GG  JJ
00 00  TT  SS  PP  PP  00 00  WW  WW  GG  JJ
00 00  TT  SS  PP  PP  00 00  WW  WW  GG  JJ
00 00  TT  SS  PP  PP  00 00  WWWW  WWWW  GG  GG  JJ  JJ
000000  TT  SSSSSSSS  PP  000000  WW  WW  GGGGGG  JJJJJJ  ....
000000  TT  SSSSSSSS  PP  000000  WW  WW  GGGGGG  JJJJJJ  ....

```

```

LL  IIIIII  SSSSSSSS
LL  IIIIII  SSSSSSSS
LL  II  SS
LL  II  SS
LL  II  SS
LL  II  SS
LL  II  SSSSSS
LL  II  SSSSSS
LL  II  SS
LL  II  SS
LL  II  SS
LLLLLLLLLL  IIIIII  SSSSSSSS
LLLLLLLLLL  IIIIII  SSSSSSSS

```

OTSS\$POWGJ  
Table of contents

- G REAL\*8 \*\* INTEGER\*4 power routine

G 16

16-SEP-1984 01:59:33 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00

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HISTORY ; Detailed Current Edit History  
DECLARATIONS  
OTSS\$POWGJ - G REAL\*8 \*\* INTEGER\*4

```
0000 1 .TITLE OTSSPOWGJ - G REAL*8 ** INTEGER*4 power routine
0000 2 .IDENT /1-005/ ; File: OTSSPOWGJ.MAR Edit: SBL1005
0000 3
0000 4
0000 5 :*****
0000 6 :*
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0000 24 :*
0000 25 :*
0000 26 :*****
0000 27
0000 28
0000 29 : FACILITY: Language support library - user callable
0000 30 : ++
0000 31 : ABSTRACT:
0000 32
0000 33 : G REAL*8 base to INTEGER*4 power.
0000 34 : Floating overflow and underflow can occur.
0000 35 : Undefined exponentation can occur if base is 0 and power
0000 36 : is 0 or negative.
0000 37
0000 38
0000 39 : --
0000 40
0000 41 : VERSION: 1
0000 42
0000 43 : HISTORY:
0000 44 : AUTHOR:
0000 45 : Steven B. Lionel, 6-Feb-79: Version 1
0000 46
0000 47
0000 48
0000 49 :
```

OTSSPOWGJ  
1-005

I 16  
- G REAL\*8 \*\* INTEGER\*4 power routine 16-SEP-1984 01:59:33 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00 Page 2  
HISTORY ; Detailed Current Edit History 6-SEP-1984 11:28:16 [MTHRTL.SRC]OTSSPOWGJ.MAR;1 (2)

```
0000 51      .SBTTL HISTORY          ; Detailed Current Edit History
0000 52
0000 53
0000 54 : Edit History for Version 1 of OTSSPOWGJ
0000 55 : 1-002 SBL1002 - Declare externals. SBL 17-May-1979
0000 56 : 1-003 - Correct some comments. JBS 30-JUL-1979
0000 57 : 1-001 - Adapted from OTSSPOWDJ version 1-001. SBL 06-Feb-79
0000 58 : 1-004 - Add handlers to catch SSS_FLTOVF and SSS_FLTDIV, and signal
0000 59 : MTHS_FLOOVEMAT or MTHS_FLOUNDMAT instead, depending on the context.
0000 60 : Also disable IV and change BLBS/ASHL at EXPGTR to BBSC/ROTL for
0000 61 : uniformity with JTSSPOWRJ. JAW 26-Feb-1980.
0000 62 : 1-005 - Use general mode addressing. SBL 30-Nov-1981
0000 63 :
```

```
0000 65      .SBTTL  DECLARATIONS
0000 66
0000 67 :
0000 68 : INCLUDE FILES:
0000 69 :
0000 70 :
0000 71 :
0000 72 : EXTERNAL SYMBOLS:
0000 73 :
0000 74 :
0000 75      .DSABL  GBL
0000 76      .EXTRN  MTHSK_UNDEXP, MTHSK_FLOOVEMAT, MTHSK_FLOUNDMAT
0000 77      .EXTRN  MTH$$SIGNAL ; Math error routine
0000 78      .EXTRN  S$$_FLT0VF, S$$_FLT0VF_F, S$$_FLTDIV, S$$_FLTDIV_F, S$$_CONTINUE
0000 79 :
0000 80 : MACROS:
0000 81 :
0000 82      $CHFDEF ; Define condition handler symbols.
0000 83      $$FDEF  ; Define stack frame symbols.
0000 84      $PSLDEF ; Define program status longword
0000 85              ; symbols.
0000 86
0000 87 :
0000 88 : EQUATED SYMBOLS:
0000 89 :
00000004 0000 90      base = 4 ; base input formal - by-value
0000000C 0000 91      exp = 12 ; exponent intpu formal - by-value
0000 92              ; Note: G_floating by-value violates
0000 93              ; calling_standard, but ok since this
0000 94              ; routine is a code support routine (OTSS)
0000 95
0000 96 :
0000 97 : OWN STORAGE:
0000 98 :
0000 99 :
0000 100 :
0000 101 : PSECT DECLARATIONS:
0000 102 :
0000 103 :
00000000 0000 104      .PSECT  _OTSSCODE PIC,SHR,LONG,EXE,NOWRT
0000 105              ; program section for OTSS code
0000 106
```

```

0000 108      .SBTTL OTSS$POWGJ - G REAL*8 ** INTEGER*4
0000 109
0000 110      : **
0000 111      : FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
0000 112      :
0000 113      : G floating result = G_floating base ** signed longword exponent
0000 114      : The G_floating result is given by:
0000 115      :
0000 116      : base      exponent      result
0000 117      :
0000 118      : any      > 0      product (base * 2**i) where i is each
0000 119      :                          non-zero bit position in exponent
0000 120      :
0000 121      : > 0      = 0      1.0
0000 122      : = 0      = 0      Undefined exponentiation
0000 123      : < 0      = 0      1.0
0000 124      :
0000 125      : > 0      < 0      1.0 / product (base * 2**i)
0000 126      :                          where i is each non-zero bit position
0000 127      :                          in |exponent|
0000 128      : = 0      < 0      Undefined exponentiation
0000 129      : < 0      < 0      1.0 / product (base * 2**i)
0000 130      :                          where i is each non-zero bit position
0000 131      :                          in |exponent|
0000 132      :
0000 133      : Floating overflow can occur on either of the two MULG's. If this
0000 134      : happens when the exponent is less than zero, the exception is caught by
0000 135      : a local condition handler named EXC_HNDLR_UNDER, which sets the result
0000 136      : to 0.0 and either signals MTH$ FLOUNDMAT (if FU is enabled in the
0000 137      : caller's PSW) or continues at POWGJX. If it happens when the exponent
0000 138      : is greater than zero, the exception is caught by a local condition
0000 139      : handler named EXC_HNDLR_OVER, which sets the result to the reserved
0000 140      : operand (-0.0) and signals MTH$_FLOOVEMAT.
0000 141      :
0000 142      : Floating overflow and floating divide by zero can occur on the DIVG.
0000 143      : These exceptions are caught by EXC_HNDLR_OVER, which sets the result to
0000 144      : the reserved operand (-0.0) and signals MTH$_FLOOVEMAT.
0000 145      :
0000 146      : Undefined exponentiation occurs if base is 0 and
0000 147      : exponent is 0 or negative.
0000 148      :
0000 149      : CALLING SEQUENCE:
0000 150      :
0000 151      : Power.wg.v = OTSS$POWGJ (base.rg.v, exponent.rl.v)
0000 152      :
0000 153      : INPUT PARAMETERS:
0000 154      : base      - G REAL*8 base
0000 155      : exponent  - INTEGER*4 exponent
0000 156      :
0000 157      : IMPLICIT INPUTS:
0000 158      : The setting of FU in the caller's PSW.
0000 159      :
0000 160      : OUTPUT PARAMETERS:
0000 161      : NONE
0000 162      :
0000 163      : IMPLICIT OUTPUTS:
0000 164      : NONE

```

```

0000 165 :
0000 166 : FUNCTION VALUE:
0000 167 :
0000 168 :     G_floating base ** signed longword exponent
0000 169 :
0000 170 : SIDE EFFECTS:
0000 171 :
0000 172 : Signals MTH$ FLOOVEMAT if floating overflow occurs on either of the two
0000 173 :     MULG's when exponent > 0, or if floating overflow or divide by zero
0000 174 :     occurs on the DIVG.
0000 175 : Signals MTH$ FLOUNDMAT if floating overflow occurs on either of the two
0000 176 :     MULG's when exponent < 0 and caller has FU enabled.
0000 177 : SIGNALS MTH$ UNDEXP (82 = ' UNDEFINED EXPONENTATION') if
0000 178 :     base is 0 and exponent is 0 or negative.
0000 179 :
0000 180 :--
0000 181 :
0000 182 :
0000 183 :
001C 0000 184 : .ENTRY OTSS$POWGJ, ^M<R2, R3, R4>
0002 185 :
0002 186 :     Disable integer overflow. (Occurs on
0002 187 :     maximum negative exponent.)
0006 188 :     MOVAB B^EXC_HNDLR_OVER, (FP) : Translate exceptions to
0006 189 :     MOVG #1, R0 : MTH$ FLOOVEMAT.
000A 190 :     MOVG base(AP), R2 : R0/RT = initial result
000F 191 :     MOVL exp(AP), R4 : R2/R3 = base
0013 192 :     BGTR EXPGTR : R4 = exponent
0015 193 :     MOVAB B^EXC_HNDLR_UNDER, (FP) : branch if exponent > 0
0019 194 :     : Translate exceptions to
0019 195 :     : MTH$ FLOUNDMAT.
0019 196 :     TSTG R2 : test base
001C 197 :     BEQL UNDEFINED : undefined 0**0 or 0**(-n)
001E 198 :     MNEGL R4, R4 : R4 = !exponent!
0021 199 :     BEQL POWGJX : if exponent is 0, return R0 = 1.0
0023 200 :
0023 201 :+
0023 202 : Exponent is > 0 or (exponent is =< 0 and base is not = 0 -- use !exponent!)
0023 203 :--
0023 204 :
0023 205 : EXPGTR: BBSC #0, R4, PARTIAL : branch if !exponent! is odd
0027 206 : SQUAR: ROTL #-1, R4, R4 : R4 = !exponent!/2
002C 207 : SQUAR1: MULG2 R2, R2 : R2/R3 = current power of base
0030 208 : : Floating overflow will trap or fault
0030 209 : : and signal SS$ FLTOVF or SS$ FLTOVF_F.
0030 210 :     BLBC R4, SQUAR : branch if next bit in !exponent! is 0
0033 211 :
0033 212 :+
0033 213 : Here when bit i of !exponent! is a 1.
0033 214 : Partial result = partial result * (base * 2**i)
0033 215 :--
0033 216 :
0033 217 : PARTIAL:
0033 218 :     MULG2 R2, R0 : R0/R1 = new partial result
0037 219 :     ASHL #-1, R4, R4 : R4 = !exponent!/2
003C 220 :     BNEQ SQUAR1 : loopback if more exponent bits are 1
003E 221 :

```



```

0C AC D5 003E 222      TSTL      exp(AP)      ; test sign of exponent
09 14 0041 223      BGTR      POWGJX      ; if exponent > 0, return R0
6D 6C AF 9E 0043 224      MOVAB     B^EXC_HNDLR_OVER, (FP) ; Translate exceptions to
0047 225      ; MTH$ FLOOVEMAT.
50 08 50 47FD 0047 226      DIVG3     R0, #1, R0      ; R0/RT = 1.0/result
04 004C 227 POWGJX: RET      ; return, result in R0
004D 228
004D 229 :+
004D 230 : Undefined exponentation error - 0**0 or 0**(-n)
004D 231 :-
004D 232
004D 233 UNDEFINED:
50 01 0F 79 004D 234      ASHQ      #15, #1, R0      ; R0/R1 = reserved floating operand
7E 00 BF 9A 0051 235      MOVZBL   #MTH$K_UNDEXP, -(SP) ; Indicate undefined exponentiation.
00000000 GF 01 FB 0055 236      CALLS    #1, G^MTH$$$SIGNAL ; convert to 32-bit condition code
005C 237      ; and SIGNAL MTH$ UNDEXP
005C 238      ; Note: 2nd arg not needed since no JSB OTSS
005C 239      ; is possible.
04 005C 240      RET      ; return
005D 241
005D 242 :+
005D 243 : The following handler is established to process exceptions which imply
005D 244 : underflow of the final result (floating overflow in either of the two MULG's
005D 245 : when exp < 0). On the occurrence of such an exception, the handler signals
005D 246 : MTH$ FLOUNDMAT.
005D 247 :-
005D 248
005D 249 EXC_HNDLR UNDER:
2B 001C 005D 250      .WORD   ^M<R2, R3, R4>      ; Entry mask
005F 251      BSBB    SETUP      ; Set up R0:R3 and identify condition.
0061 252      ; Return only if FLTOVF or FLTDIV.
1E 04 A2 06 E1 0061 253      BBC     #PSLSV_FU, SF$W_SAVE_PSW(R2), CON_U ; Branch if caller has not enabled FU.
54 00 BF 9A 0066 254      ; Report MTH$ FLOUNDMAT, not S$$ FLTOVF.
0C 11 006A 255      MOVZBL   #MTH$K_FLOUNDMAT, R4
006C 256      BRB     DO_SIG
006C 257
006C 258 :+
006C 259 : The following handler is established to process exceptions which imply
006C 260 : overflow of the final result (floating overflow in either of the two MULG's
006C 261 : when exp > 0, floating overflow in the DIVG, or floating divide by zero in the
006C 262 : DIVG). Or the occurrence of such an exception, the handler signals
006C 263 : MTH$ FLOOVEMAT.
006C 264 :-
006C 265
006C 266 EXC_HNDLR OVER:
1C 001C 006C 267      .WORD   ^M<R2, R3, R4>      ; Entry mask
006E 268      BSBB    SETUP      ; Set up R0:R3 and identify condition.
0070 269      ; Return only if FLTOVF or FLTDIV.
50 01 0F 78 0070 270      ASHL     #15, #1, R0      ; Make the default result -0.0.
54 00 BF 9A 0074 271      MOVZBL   #MTH$K_FLOOVEMAT, R4 ; Report MTH$ FLOOVEMAT, not S$$ FLTxxx.
0078 272
10 A2 DD 0078 273 DO_SIG: PUSHL   SF$L_SAVE_PC(R2) ; Report caller's PC, not exception PC.
54 DD 007B 274      PUSHL   R4 ; Report MTH$_xxx, not S$$_xxx.
00000000 GF 02 FB 007D 275      CALLS    #2, G^MTH$$$SIGNAL ; Signal the condition.
0C A3 50 7D 0084 276 CON_U: MOVQ    R0, CHF$L_MCH_SAVRO(R3) ; If continued, restore R0 and R1.
50 00 D0 0088 277      MOVL    S^#S$$_CONTINUE, R0 ; Continue from the original exception.
04 008B 278 DO_RET: RET      ; Exit from handler.

```

```

008C 279
008C 280 ;+
008C 281 ; Common setup routine for handlers. Returns normally if exception was FLT0VF,
008C 282 ; FLT0VF_F, FLTDIV, or FLTDIV_F. If the exception was anything else, it
008C 283 ; executes a RET, causing an ex : from the handler with R0 = 0, which is
008C 284 ; equivalent to $$$_RESIGNAL. In the case of a normal return (FLT0VF, FLT0VF_F,
008C 285 ; FLTDIV, or FLTDIV_F) it sets up R0:R3 as follows:
008C 286 ; R0/R1: 0
008C 287 ; R2: address of establisher's frame
008C 288 ; R3: address of mechanism array
008C 289 ;-
008C 290
52 04 50 7C 008C 291 SETUP: CLRQ R0 ; Set default result to 0.0.
04 AC 7D 008E 292 MOVQ CHF$L_SIGARGLST(AP), R2 ; R2 = address of signal array
0000'8F 04 A2 B1 0092 293 ; R3 = address of mechanism array
0092 294 CMPW CHF$L_SIG_NAME(R2), #$$$_FLT0VF
0098 295 ; Was it a floating overflow trap?
0000'8F 04 A2 B1 0098 296 BEQL DO_RSB ; Branch if yes.
009A 297 CMPW CHF$L_SIG_NAME(R2), #$$$_FLT0VF_F
00A0 298 ; Or a floating overflow fault?
0000'8F 04 A2 B1 00A0 299 BEQL DO_RSB ; Branch if yes.
00A2 300 CMPW CHF$L_SIG_NAME(R2), #$$$_FLTDIV
00A8 301 ; Or a floating divide by zero trap?
0000'8F 04 A2 B1 00A8 302 BEQL DO_RSB ; Branch if yes.
00AA 303 CMPW CHF$L_SIG_NAME(R2), #$$$_FLTDIV_F
00B0 304 ; Or a floating divide by zero fault?
00B2 305 BNEQ DO_RET ; None of the above: return from handler
08 A2 97 AF 9E 00B2 307 DO_RET ; with R0 = 0.
00B7 308 ; Change return PC to POWGJX.
52 04 A3 D0 00B7 309 MOVAB B^POWGJX, CHF$L_SIG_NAME+4(R2)
05 00BB 310 RSB ; R2 = address of establisher's frame
008C 311 ; Return.
008C 312 .END

```

```

BASE = 00000004
CHFSL_MCH_FRAME = 00000004
CHFSL_MCH_SAVRO = 0000000C
CHFSL_SIGARGLST = 00000004
CHFSL_SIG_NAME = 00000004
CON U 00000084 R 02
DO_RET 0000008B R 02
DO_RSB 00000082 R 02
DO_SIG 00000078 R 02
EXC_HNDLR_OVER 0000006C R 02
EXC_HNDLR_UNDER 0000005D R 02
EXP = 0000000C
EXPGTR 00000023 R 02
MTHSSIGNAL ***** X 00
MTHSK_FLOOVEMAT ***** X 00
MTHSK_FLOUNDMAT ***** X 00
MTHSK_UNDEXP ***** X 00
OTSSPOWGJ 00000000 RG 02
PARTIAL 00000033 R 02
POWGJX 0000004C R 02
PSLSV_FU = 00000006
SETUP 0000008C R 02
SFSL_SAVE_PC = 00000010
SFSW_SAVE_PSW = 00000004
SQUAR 00000027 R 02
SQUAR1 0000002C R 02
SSS_CONTINUE ***** X 00
SSS_FLTDIV ***** X 00
SSS_FLTDIV_F ***** X 00
SSS_FLTOVF ***** X 00
SSS_FLTOVF_F ***** X 00
UNDEFINED 0000004D R 02
    
```

-----  
! Psect synopsis !  
-----

PSECT name	Allocation	PSECT No.	Attributes														
. ABS .	00000000 ( 0.)	00 ( 0.)	NOPIC USR	CON	ABS	LCL	NOSHR	NOEXE	NORD	NOWRT	NOVEC	BYTE					
\$ABSS	00000000 ( 0.)	01 ( 1.)	NOPIC USR	CON	ABS	LCL	NOSHR	EXE	RD	WRT	NOVEC	BYTE					
_OTSSCODE	0000008C ( 188.)	02 ( 2.)	PIC USR	CON	REL	LCL	SHR	EXE	RD	NOWRT	NOVEC	LONG					

-----  
! Performance indicators !  
-----

Phase	Page faults	CPU Time	Elapsed Time
Initialization	35	00:00:00.09	00:00:00.97
Command processing	128	00:00:00.73	00:00:03.98
Pass 1	137	00:00:02.04	00:00:08.13
Symbol table sort	0	00:00:00.09	00:00:00.16
Pass 2	68	00:00:00.92	00:00:03.90
Symbol table output	4	00:00:00.03	00:00:00.04
Psect synopsis output	2	00:00:00.02	00:00:00.02
Cross-reference output	0	00:00:00.00	00:00:00.00

Assembler run totals            376      00:00:03.94      00:00:17.21

The working set limit was 1050 pages.  
9091 bytes (18 pages) of virtual memory were used to buffer the intermediate code.  
There were 10 pages of symbol table space allocated to hold 106 non-local and 0 local symbols.  
372 source lines were read in Pass 1, producing 13 object records in Pass 2.  
11 pages of virtual memory were used to define 10 macros.

-----  
! Macro library statistics !  
-----

Macro library name	Macros defined
-----	-----
_\$255\$DUA28:[SYSLIB]STARLET.MLB;2	6

148 GETS were required to define 6 macros.

There were no errors, warnings or information messages.

MACRO/ENABLE=SUPPRESSION/DISABLE=(GLOBAL,TRACEBACK)/LIS=LIS\$:OTSSPOWGJ/OBJ=OBJ\$:OTSSPOWGJ MSRC\$:MTHJACKET/UPDATE=(ENHS:MTHJACKET)+MSRC

0264 AH-BT13A-SE  
VAX/VMS V4.0

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The image displays a grid of 100 small panels, each containing technical diagrams and text. The panels are arranged in a 10x10 grid. Many panels have labels such as 'OTSMULCD LIS', 'OTSPOWGC LIS', 'OTSDIUC LIS', 'OTSPOWDD LIS', 'OTSPOWCC LIS', 'OTSPOWCJ LIS', 'MHTAN LIS', 'MTHVECTOR LIS', 'OTSDIUCG LIS', 'OTSPOWCJ LIS', 'OTSPOWDLJ LIS', 'MHTANH LIS', 'OTSMULCG LIS', 'OTSPOWCGJ LIS', 'OTSPOWDJ LIS', 'OTSDIUCD LIS', and 'OTSPOWDC LIS'. Each panel contains a mix of text, small diagrams, and data tables.

0265 AH-BT13A-SE  
VAX/VMS V4.0

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The image displays a grid of 100 small terminal window screenshots, arranged in 10 rows and 10 columns. Each window shows a different view of a system, likely related to VAX/VMS. The windows contain various types of data, including text-based logs, tables, and command-line interfaces. Some windows have titles that are clearly visible, such as 'OTSPOWHH LIS', 'OTSPOWJJ LIS', 'UUXPOWGG LIS', 'UUXPOWCU LIS', 'UUXPOWRR LIS', 'UUXEXP LIS', and 'UUXGSTNCO LIS'. The overall appearance is that of a multi-user system or a diagnostic tool, with each window providing a specific piece of information or a different level of system access.