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(2) 51
(3) 74
(4) 118

HISTORY ; Detailed Current Edit History
DECLARATIONS
OTSSPOWDJ - double to power longword giving double result


```

0000 1      .TITLE OTSSPOWDJ - DOUBLE PRECISION ** INTEGER*4 power routine
0000 2      .IDENT /1-006/ ; File: OTSPOWDJ.MAR Edit: SBL1006
0000 3
0000 4
0000 5 *****
0000 6
0000 7      *
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0000 24     * SOFTWARE ON EQUIPMENT WHICH IS NOT SUPPLIED BY DIGITAL.
0000 25     *
0000 26     *****
0000 27
0000 28
0000 29     FACILITY: Language support library - user callable
0000 30     ++
0000 31     ABSTRACT:
0000 32
0000 33     Double base to integer longword power.
0000 34     Floating overflow and underflow can occur.
0000 35     Undefined exponentation can occur if base is 0 and power is 0 or negative.
0000 36
0000 37
0000 38     --
0000 39
0000 40     VERSION: 01
0000 41
0000 42     HISTORY:
0000 43     AUTHOR:
0000 44     Thomas N. Hastings, 5-May-77: Version 01
0000 45
0000 46     MODIFIED BY: SUSAN HUBBARD AZIBERT
0000 47
0000 48
0000 49

```

OTSS\$POWDJ
1-006

N 13
- DOUBLE PRECISION ** INTEGER*4 power ro 16-SEP-1984 01:57:50 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00
HISTORY ; Detailed Current Edit History 6-SEP-1984 11:28:07 [MTHRTL.SRC]OTSPOWDJ.MAR;1

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(2)

```
0000 51      .SBTTL HISTORY      ; Detailed Current Edit History
0000 52
0000 53
0000 54 : Edit History for Version 01 of OTSS$POWDJ
0000 55 : version 5 - changed module name to FORPOWDJ
0000 56 : version 6 - added error handler and changed formal ref from 8(AP) to 12(AP)
0000 57 : version 8 - changed error handler name from MTH$ERROR to MTH$$ERROR
0000 58 : version 9 - removed W^ from MTH$$ERROR, saved code with MOVZBL.
0000 59 : version 10 - changed references to MTH$$ERROR to MTH$$SIGNAL - JMT
0000 60 : 0-14 - Change FOR$FLAG JACKET to MTH$FLAG JACKET. TNH 17-July-78
0000 61 : 1-001 - Update version number and copyright notice. JBS 16-NOV-78
0000 62 : 1-002 - Include MTHJACKET at assembly time and change MTH__UNDEXP to
0000 63 : MTH$K_UNDEXP. JBS 07-DEC-78
0000 64 : 1-003 - Add " " to the PSECT directive. JBS 22-DEC-78
0000 65 : 1-004 - Declare externals. SBL 17-May-1979
0000 66 : 1-005 - Add handlers to catch SSS_FLTOVF and SSS_FLTDIV, and signal
0000 67 : MTH$_FLOOVEMAT or MTH$_FLOUNDMAT instead, depending on the context.
0000 68 : Also disable IV and change BLBS/ASHL at EXPGTR to BBSC/ROTL for
0000 69 : uniformity with OTSS$POWRJ. JAW 26-Feb-1980.
0000 70 : 1-006 - Use general mode addressing. SBL 30-Nov-1981
0000 71 :
0000 72 :
```



```
0000 74 .SBTTL DECLARATIONS
0000 75
0000 76 :
0000 77 : INCLUDE FILES:
0000 78 :
0000 79 : MTHJACKET.MAR ; Math jacketing macro
0000 80 :
0000 81 : EXTERNAL SYMBOLS:
0000 82 :
0000 83 :
0000 84 .DSABL GBL
0000 85 .EXTRN MTH$K_UNDEXP, MTH$K_FLOOVEMAT, MTH$K_FLOUNDMAT
0000 86 .EXTRN MTH$$SIGNAL ; Math error routine
0000 87 .EXTRN SS$_FLT0VF, SS$_FLT0VF_F, SS$_FLTDIV, SS$_FLTDIV_F, SS$_CONTINUE
0000 88
0000 89 :
0000 90 : MACROS:
0000 91 :
0000 92 $CHFDEF ; Define condition handler symbols.
0000 93 $SFDEF ; Define stack frame symbols.
0000 94 $PSLDEF ; Define program status longword
0000 95 ; symbols.
0000 96
0000 97 :
0000 98 : EQUATED SYMBOLS:
0000 99 :
00000004 0000 100 base = 4 ; base input formal - by-value
0000000C 0000 101 exp = 12 ; exponent intpu formal - by-value
0000 102 ; Note: double floating by-value violates
0000 103 ; calling standard, but ok since this
0000 104 ; routine is a code support routine (OTSS)
0000 105
0000 106 :
0000 107 : OWN STORAGE:
0000 108 :
0000 109 :
0000 110 :
0000 111 : PSECT DECLARATIONS:
0000 112 :
0000 113 :
00000000 0000 114 .PSECT _OTSS$CODE PIC,SHR,LONG,EXE,NOWRT
0000 115 ; program section for OTSS$ code
0000 116
```



```

0000 118      .SBTTL OTSS$POWDJ - double to power longword giving double result
0000 119
0000 120 :++
0000 121 : FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
0000 122 :
0000 123 : Double result = double base ** signed longword exponent
0000 124 : The double result is given by:
0000 125 :
0000 126 : base      exponent      result
0000 127 :
0000 128 : any      > 0           product (base * 2**i) where i is each
0000 129 :                               non-zero bit position in exponent
0000 130 :
0000 131 : > 0      = 0           1.0
0000 132 : = 0      = 0           Undefined exponentiation
0000 133 : < 0      = 0           1.0
0000 134 :
0000 135 : > 0      < 0           1.0 / product (base * 2**i)
0000 136 :                               where i is each non-zero bit position
0000 137 :                               in lexponent!
0000 138 : = 0      < 0           Undefined exponentiation
0000 139 : < 0      < 0           1.0 / product (base * 2**i)
0000 140 :                               where i is each non-zero bit position
0000 141 :                               in lexponent!
0000 142 :
0000 143 : Floating overflow can occur on either of the two MUL'D's. If this
0000 144 : happens when the exponent is less than zero, the exception is caught by
0000 145 : a local condition handler named EXC_HNDLR_UNDER, which sets the result
0000 146 : to 0.0 and either signals MTH$ FLOUNDMAT (if FU is enabled in the
0000 147 : caller's PSW) or continues at POWDJX. If it happens when the exponent
0000 148 : is greater than zero, the exception is caught by a local condition
0000 149 : handler named EXC_HNDLR_OVER, which sets the result to the reserved
0000 150 : operand (-0.0) and signals MTH$_FLOOVEMAT.
0000 151 :
0000 152 : Floating overflow and floating divide by zero can occur on the DIVD.
0000 153 : These exceptions are caught by EXC_HNDLR_OVER, which sets the result to
0000 154 : the reserved operand (-0.0) and signals MTH$_FLOOVEMAT.
0000 155 :
0000 156 : Undefined exponentiation occurs if base is 0 and
0000 157 : exponent is 0 or negative.
0000 158 :
0000 159 : CALLING SEQUENCE:
0000 160 :
0000 161 : Power.wd.v = OTSS$POWDJ (base.rd.v, exponent.rl.v)
0000 162 :
0000 163 : INPUT PARAMETERS:
0000 164 : NONE
0000 165 :
0000 166 : IMPLICIT INPUTS:
0000 167 : The setting of FU in the caller's PSW.
0000 168 :
0000 169 : OUTPUT PARAMETERS:
0000 170 : NONE
0000 171 :
0000 172 : IMPLICIT OUTPUTS:
0000 173 : NONE
0000 174 :

```



```
0000 175 : FUNCTION VALUE:
0000 176 :
0000 177 : Double base ** signed longword exponent
0000 178 :
0000 179 : SIDE EFFECTS:
0000 180 :
0000 181 : Signals MTH$ FLOOVEMAT if floating overflow occurs on either of the two
0000 182 : MULD's when exponent > 0, or if floating overflow or divide by zero
0000 183 : occurs on the DIVD.
0000 184 : Signals MTH$ FLOUNDMAT if floating overflow occurs on either of the two
0000 185 : MULD's when exponent < 0 and caller has FU enabled.
0000 186 : SIGNALS MTH$ UNDEXP (82 = ' UNDEFINED EXPONENTATION') if
0000 187 : base is 0 and exponent is 0 or negative.
0000 188 :
0000 189 :--
0000 190 :
0000 191 :
0000 192 :
001C 0000 193 : .ENTRY OTSSPOWDJ, ^M<R2, R3, R4>
0002 194 :
0002 195 : Disable integer overflow. (Occurs on
0002 196 : maximum negative exponent.)
0006 197 : Translate exceptions to
0006 198 : MTH$ FLOOVEMAT.
0006 198 : R0/R1 = initial result
0009 199 : R2/R3 = base
0009 199 : R4 = exponent
000D 200 : branch if exponent > 0
0011 201 : Translate exceptions to
0013 202 : MTH$ FLOUNDMAT.
0017 203 :
0017 204 :
0017 205 : TSTD R2 ; test base
0019 206 : BEQL UNDEFINED ; undefined 0**0 or 0**(-n)
001B 207 : MNEGL R4, R4 ; R4 = !exponent!
001E 208 : BEQL POWDJX ; if exponent is 0, return R0 = 1.0
0020 209 :
0020 210 :+
0020 211 : Exponent is > 0 or (exponent is =< 0 and base is not = 0 -- use !exponent!)
0020 212 :--
0020 213 :
0020 214 : EXPGTR: BBSC #0, R4, PARTIAL ; branch if !exponent! is odd
0024 215 : SQUAR: ROTL #-1, R4, R4 ; R4 = !exponent!/2
0029 216 : SQUAR1: MULR R2, R2 ; R2/R3 = current power of base
002C 217 : ; Floating overflow will trap or fault
002C 218 : ; and signal SS$ FLTOVF or SS$ FLTOVF_F.
002C 219 : BLBC R4, SQUAR ; branch if next bit in !exponent! is 0
002F 220 :
002F 221 :+
002F 222 : Here when bit i of !exponent! is a 1.
002F 223 : Partial result = partial result * (base * 2**i)
002F 224 :--
002F 225 :
002F 226 : PARTIAL:
002F 227 : MULR R2, R0 ; R0/R1 = new partial result
0032 228 : ASHL #-1, R4, R4 ; R4 = !exponent!/2
0037 229 : BNEQ SQUAR1 ; loopback if more exponent bits are 1
0039 230 :
0039 231 : TSTL exp(AP) ; test sign of exponent
```



```

      6D 66'AF 14 003C 232      BGTR POWDJX      ; if exponent > 0, return R0
      9E 003E 233      MOVAB B^EXC_HNDLR_OVER, (FP) ; Translate exceptions to
      0042 234      ; MTH$ FLOOVEMAT.
      50 08 50 67 0042 235      DIVD3 R0, #1, R0    ; R0/RT = 1.0/result
      04 0046 236 POWDJX: RET      ; return, result in R0
      0047 237
      0047 238 ;+
      0047 239 ; Undefined exponentation error - 0**0 or 0**(-n)
      0047 240 ; -
      0047 241
      0047 242 UNDEFINED:
      50 01 0F 79 0047 243      ASHQ #15, #1, R0      ; R0/R1 = reserved floating operand
      7E 00'8F 9A 004B 244      MOVZBL #MTH$K_UNDEXP, -(SP) ; Indicate undefined exponentiation.
      00000000'GF 01 FB 004F 245      CALLS #1, G^MTH$$$SIGNAL ; convert to 32-bit condition code
      0056 246      ; and SIGNAL MTH$ UNDEXP
      0056 247      ; Note: 2nd arg not needed since no JSB OTSS
      0056 248      ; is possible.
      04 0056 249      RET      ; return
      0057 250
      0057 251 ;+
      0057 252 ; The following handler is established to process exceptions which imply
      0057 253 ; underflow of the final result (floating overflow in either of the two MULD's
      0057 254 ; when exp < 0). On the occurrence of such an exception, the handler signals
      0057 255 ; MTH$_FLOUNDMAT.
      0057 256 ; -
      0057 257
      0057 258 EXC_HNDLR UNDER:
      0057 259      .WORD ^M<R2, R3, R4>      ; Entry mask
      2B 10 0059 260      BSBB SETUP      ; Set up R0:R3 and identify condition.
      005B 261      ; Return only if FLT0VF or FLTDIV.
      1E 04 A2 06 E1 005B 262      BBC #PSL$V_FU, SF$W_SAVE_PSW(R2), CON_U
      0060 263      ; Branch if caller has not enabled FU.
      54 00'8F 9A 0060 264      MOVZBL #MTH$K_FLOUNDMAT, R4 ; Report MTH$_FLOUNDMAT, not SS$_FLT0VF.
      0C 11 0064 265      BRB DO_SIG
      0066 266
      0066 267 ;+
      0066 268 ; The following handler is established to process exceptions which imply
      0066 269 ; overflow of the final result (floating overflow in either of the two MULD's
      0066 270 ; when exp > 0, floating overflow in the DIVD, or floating divide by zero in the
      0066 271 ; DIVD). On the occurrence of such an exception, the handler signals
      0066 272 ; MTH$_FLOOVEMAT.
      0066 273 ; -
      0066 274
      0066 275 EXC_HNDLR OVER:
      0066 276      .WORD ^M<R2, R3, R4>      ; Entry mask
      1C 10 0068 277      BSBB SETUP      ; Set up R0:R3 and identify condition.
      006A 278      ; Return only if FLT0VF or FLTDIV.
      50 01 0F 78 006A 279      ASHL #15, #1, R0      ; Make the default result -0.0.
      54 00'8F 9A 006E 280      MOVZBL #MTH$K_FLOOVEMAT, R4 ; Report MTH$_FLOOVEMAT, not SS$_FLTxxx.
      0072 281
      0072 282 DO_SIG: PUSHL SF$L_SAVE_PC(R2)      ; Report caller's PC, not exception PC.
      0075 283      PUSHL R4      ; Report MTH$_xxx, not SS$_xxx.
      00000000'GF 02 FB 0077 284      CALLS #2, G^MTH$$$SIGNAL ; Signal the condition.
      0C A3 50 7D 007E 285      CON_U: MOVQ R0, CHF$L_MCH_SAVR0(R3) ; If continued, restore R0 and R1.
      50 00' 04 0082 286      DO_RET: MOVL S^#SS$_CONTINUE, R0 ; Continue from the original exception.
      0085 287      ; Exit from handler.
      0086 288
```

```
0086 289 :+
0086 290 : Common setup routine for handlers. Returns normally if exception was FLT0VF,
0086 291 : FLT0VF_F, FLTDIV, or FLTDIV_F. If the exception was anything else, it
0086 292 : executes a RET, causing an exit from the handler with R0 = 0, which is
0086 293 : equivalent to $$$_RESIGNAL. In the case of a normal return (FLT0VF, FLT0VF_F,
0086 294 : FLTDIV, or FLTDIV_F) it sets up R0:R3 as follows:
0086 295 : R0/R1: 0
0086 296 : R2: address of establisher's frame
0086 297 : R3: address of mechanism array
0086 298 :-
0086 299
52 04 50 7C 0086 300 SETUP: CLRQ R0 ; Set default result to 0.0.
04 AC 7D 0088 301 MOVQ CHF$_SIGARGLIST(AP), R2 ; R2 = address of signal array
0000'8F 04 A2 B1 008C 302 ; R3 = address of mechanism array
008C 303
0092 304
0092 305 BEQL DO_RSB ; Was it a floating overflow trap?
0000'8F 04 A2 B1 0094 306 CMPW CHF$_SIG_NAME(R2), $$$_FLT0VF_F ; Branch if yes.
009A 307 ; Or a floating overflow fault?
009A 308 BEQL DO_RSB ; Branch if yes.
0000'8F 04 A2 B1 009C 309 CMPW CHF$_SIG_NAME(R2), $$$_FLTDIV ; Or a floating divide by zero trap?
00A2 310 ; Branch if yes.
0000'8F 04 A2 B1 00A4 311 BEQL DO_RSB ; Or a floating divide by zero fault?
00A2 312 CMPW CHF$_SIG_NAME(R2), $$$_FLTDIV_F ; Branch if yes.
00AA 313 ; Or a floating divide by zero fault?
00AA 314 BNEQ DO_RET ; None of the above: return from handler
00AC 315 ; with R0 = 0.
08 A2 97 AF 9E 00AC 316 DO_RSB: MOVAB B*POWDJX, CHF$_SIG_NAME+4(R2)
00B1 317 ; Change return PC to POWDJX.
52 04 A3 D0 00B1 318 MOVL CHF$_MCH_FRAME(R3), R2 ; R2 = address of establisher's frame
05 00B5 319 RSB ; Return.
00B6 320 .END
```


OTSSPOWDJ
Symbol table

G 14
- DOUBLE PRECISION ** INTEGER*4 power ro 16-SEP-1984 01:57:50 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00
6-SEP-1984 11:28:07 [MTHRTL.SRC]OTSSPOWDJ.MAR;1

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```
BASE = 00000004
CHFSL_MCH_FRAME = 00000004
CHFSL_MCH_SAVRO = 0000000C
CHFSL_SIGARGLST = 00000004
CHFSL_SIG_NAME = 00000004
CON_U 0000007E R 02
DO_RET 00000085 R 02
DO_RSB 000000AC R 02
DO_SIG 00000072 R 02
EXC_HNDLR_OVER 00000066 R 02
EXC_HNDLR_UNDER 00000057 R 02
EXP = 0000000C
EXPGTR 00000020 R 02
MTHSSIGNAL ***** X 00
MTHSK_FLOOVEMAT ***** X 00
MTHSK_FLOUNDMAT ***** X 00
MTHSK_UNDEXP ***** X 00
OTSSPOWDJ 00000000 RG 02
PARTIAL 0000002F R 02
POWDJX 00000046 R 02
PSLSV_FU = 00000006
SETUP 00000086 R 02
SFSL_SAVE_PC = 00000010
SF$W_SAVE_PSW = 00000004
SQUAR 00000024 R 02
SQUAR1 00000029 R 02
SS$_CONTINUE ***** X 00
SS$_FLTDIV ***** X 00
SS$_FLTDIV_F ***** X 00
SS$_FLTOVF ***** X 00
SS$_FLTOVF_F ***** X 00
UNDEFINED 00000047 R 02
```

+-----+
! Psect synopsis !
+-----+

PSECT name	Allocation	PSECT No.	Attributes														
. ABS .	00000000 (0.)	00 (0.)	NOPIC	USR	CON	ABS	LCL	NOSHR	NOEXE	NORD	NOWRT	NOVEC	BYTE				
\$ABSS	00000000 (0.)	01 (1.)	NOPIC	USR	CON	ABS	LCL	NOSHR	EXE	RD	WRT	NOVEC	BYTE				
_OTSSCODE	000000B6 (182.)	02 (2.)	PIC	USR	CON	REL	LCL	SHR	EXE	RD	NOWRT	NOVEC	LONG				

+-----+
! Performance indicators !
+-----+

Phase	Page faults	CPU Time	Elapsed Time
Initialization	33	00:00:00.11	00:00:00.56
Command processing	140	00:00:00.72	00:00:05.89
Pass 1	136	00:00:02.09	00:00:08.66
Symbol table sort	0	00:00:00.10	00:00:00.22
Pass 2	72	00:00:00.85	00:00:03.08
Symbol table output	4	00:00:00.04	00:00:00.10
Psect synopsis output	2	00:00:00.02	00:00:00.02
Cross-reference output	0	00:00:00.00	00:00:00.00

Assembler run totals 389 00:00:03.93 00:00:18.54

The working set limit was 900 pages.

9162 bytes (18 pages) of virtual memory were used to buffer the intermediate code.

There were 10 pages of symbol table space allocated to hold 106 non-local and 0 local symbols.

380 source lines were read in Pass 1, producing 13 object records in Pass 2.

11 pages of virtual memory were used to define 10 macros.

+-----+
! Macro library statistics !
+-----+

Macro library name

Macros defined

_S255SDUA28:[SYSLIB]STARLET.MLB;2

6

148 GETS were required to define 6 macros.

There were no errors, warnings or information messages.

MACRO/ENABLE=SUPPRESSION/DISABLE=(GLOBAL,TRACEBACK)/LIS=LIS\$:OTSSPOWDJ/OBJ=OBJ\$:OTSSPOWDJ MSRC\$:MTHJACKET/UPDATE=(ENH\$:MTHJACKET)+MSRC

0264 AH-BT13A-SE
VAX/VMS V4.0

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