


```

MM      MM      TTTTTTTTTT  HH      HH      DDDDDDDD  TTTTTTTTTT  AAAAAA  NN      NN
MM      MM      TTTTTTTTTT  HH      HH      DDDDDDDD  TTTTTTTTTT  AAAAAA  NN      NN
MMMM    MMMM      TT          HH      HH      DD          DD          AA      AA  NN      NN
MMMM    MMMM      TT          HH      HH      DD          DD          AA      AA  NN      NN
MM      MM      MM      TT          HH      HH      DD          DD          AA      AA  NN      NN
MM      MM      MM      TT          HH      HH      DD          DD          AA      AA  NN      NN
MM      MM      MM      TT          HHHHHHHHHH DD          DD          AA      AA  NN      NN
MM      MM      MM      TT          HHHHHHHHHH DD          DD          AA      AA  NN      NN
MM      MM      MM      TT          HH      HH      DD          DD          AAAAAAAAAA NN      NN
MM      MM      MM      TT          HH      HH      DD          DD          AAAAAAAAAA NN      NN
MM      MM      MM      TT          HH      HH      DD          DD          AA      AA  NN      NN
MM      MM      MM      TT          HH      HH      DD          DD          AA      AA  NN      NN
MM      MM      MM      TT          HH      HH      DDDDDDDD  TT          AA      AA  NN      NN
MM      MM      MM      TT          HH      HH      DDDDDDDD  TT          AA      AA  NN      NN

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LL      IIIIII  SSSSSSSS
LL      IIIIII  SSSSSSSS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SSSSSS
LL      II      SSSSSS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SS
LLLLLLLLLL IIIIII  SSSSSSSS
LLLLLLLLLL IIIIII  SSSSSSSS

```

```

...
...
...

```

MTH\$DTAN
Table of contents

(2) 54
(3) 91
(4) 132
(5) 175
(6) 221
(7) 264

HISTORY ; Detailed Current Edit History
DECLARATIONS ; Declarative Part of Module
MTH\$DTAN - Standard Double Precision Floating DTAN
MTH\$DTAN_R7 - JSB entry point
MTH\$DTAND - Standard Double Precision Floating DTAND
MTH\$DTAND_R7 - JSB entry point

```
0000 1 .TITLE MTH$DTAN ; Double Precision Floating Point Tangent routine
0000 2 ; (DTAN, DTAND)
0000 3 .IDENT /1-013/ ; File: MTH$DTAN.MAR EDIT:SBL1013
0000 4 :
0000 5 :*****
0000 6 :*
0000 7 :* COPYRIGHT (c) 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984 BY *
0000 8 :* DIGITAL EQUIPMENT CORPORATION, MAYNARD, MASSACHUSETTS. *
0000 9 :* ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. *
0000 10 :*
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0000 22 :* DIGITAL ASSUMES NO RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE USE OR RELIABILITY OF ITS *
0000 23 :* SOFTWARE ON EQUIPMENT WHICH IS NOT SUPPLIED BY DIGITAL. *
0000 24 :*
0000 25 :*
0000 26 :*****
0000 27 :
0000 28 :
0000 29 : FACILITY: MATH LIBRARY
0000 30 : ++
0000 31 : ABSTRACT:
0000 32 :
0000 33 : MTH$DTAN is a function which returns the double precision floating point
0000 34 : tangent of its double precision floating point radian argument. The call is
0000 35 : standard call-by-reference. It JSB to MTH$DTAN_R7.
0000 36 :
0000 37 : MTH$DTAND is a function which returns the double precision floating point
0000 38 : tangent of its double precision floating point degree argument. The call is
0000 39 : standard call-by-reference. It JSB to MTH$DTAND_R7.
0000 40 :
0000 41 : --
0000 42 :
0000 43 : VERSION: 01
0000 44 :
0000 45 : HISTORY:
0000 46 : AUTHOR:
0000 47 : Peter Yuo, 29-Jun-77: Version 01
0000 48 :
0000 49 : MODIFIED BY:
0000 50 :
0000 51 :
0000 52 :
```

```
0000 54 .SBTTL HISTORY ; Detailed Current Edit History
0000 55
0000 56
0000 57 : ALGORITHMIC DIFFERENCES FROM FP-11/C ROUTINE: none
0000 58 :
0000 59 : The result is reserved operand when DCOS(X) = 0, instead
0000 60 : of largest or smallest representable floating number.
0000 61 :
0000 62 : Edit History for Version 01 of MTH$DTAN
0000 63 :
0000 64 : 01-2 Error handling mechanism changed. Instead of having
0000 65 : MTH$FLG JACKET at the entrance, MTH$$ERROR CONT is stored on the
0000 66 : top of the stack frame so when error happened in MTH$DSIN or MTH$DCOS
0000 67 : the message will be hid away, but will get signalled in MTH$DTAN.
0000 68 : 0-3 MTH$$ERROR changed to MTH$$SIGNAL.
0000 69 : MTH$$ERROR CONT changed to MTH$$SIGNAL_CON
0000 70 : MTH$... changed to MTH_....
0000 71 : Changed error handling mechanism. Put error result in R0:R1 before
0000 72 : calling MTH$$SIGNAL in order to allow user modify error result.
0000 73 : 1-001 - Update version number and copyright notice. JBS 16-NOV-78
0000 74 : 1-002 - Changed MTH_FLOOVEMAT to MTH$K_FLOOVEMAT. JBS 06-DEC-78
0000 75 : 1-003 - Removed $SRMDEF macro - not needed. JBS 16-DEC-78
0000 76 : 1-004 - Add "" to the PSECT directive. JBS 22-DEC-78
0000 77 : 1-005 - Declare externals. SBL 17-May-1979
0000 78 : 1-006 - Rearrange code to handle exceptions correctly. SBL 17-May-1979
0000 79 : 1-007 - Add JSB entry point. JBS 16-AUG-1979
0000 80 : 1-008 - Signal exceptions correctly. JBS 16-AUG-1979
0000 81 : 1-009 - Correct a typo in edit 007. JBS 17-AUG-1979
0000 82 : 1-010 - Make CALL entry use JSB routine. Correct error handling.
0000 83 : Do COS before SIN. SBL 31-Oct-1979
0000 84 : 1-011 - Added degree entry points. RNH 8-MAR-1981
0000 85 : 1-012 - Modify MTH$DTAN_R7 and MTH$DTAND_R7 to JSB to MTH$DSINCOS_R7 and
0000 86 : MTH$DSINCOSD_R7 instead of MTH$DSIN_R7, MTH$DCOS_R7, and
0000 87 : MTH$DSIND_R7, MTH$DCOSD_R7. RNH 27-AUG-81.
0000 88 : 1-013 - Use general mode addressing. SBL 30-Nov-1981
0000 89 :
```

```

0000 91      .SBTTL  DECLARATIONS      ; Declarative Part of Module
0000 92
0000 93      :
0000 94      : INCLUDE FILES:
0000 95      :
0000 96      :
0000 97      :
0000 98      : EXTERNAL SYMBOLS:
0000 99      :
0000 100     .DSABL  GBL
0000 101     .EXTRN  MTH$DSINCOS R7
0000 102     .EXTRN  MTH$DSINCOSD R7
0000 103     .EXTRN  MTH$K_FLOOVMAT
0000 104     .EXTRN  MTH$$SIGNAL
0000 105     .EXTRN  MTH$K_FLOUNDMAT
0000 106     .EXTRN  MTH$$JACKET_TST
0000 107
0000 108     :
0000 109     : EQUATED SYMBOLS:      none
0000 110     :
0000 111     : MACROS:
0000 112
0000 113     $SFDEF                      ; Define SF (Stack Frame) symbols
0000 114
0000 115     :
0000 116     : PSECT DECLARATIONS:
0000 117
00000000 118     .PSECT  _MTH$CODE      PIC,SHR,LONG,EXE,NOWRT
0000 119                                     ; program section for math routines
0000 120     :
0000 121     : OWN STORAGE:  none
0000 122     :
0000 123     : CONSTANTS:
0000 124
00000004 125     X = 4                      ;Position of argument from AP.
0000 126
0000 127     D_SMALLEST_DEG:
2EE04365 128     .LONG  ^X2EE04365
0FBED31E 129     .LONG  ^X0FBED31E
0008 130

```

```

0008 132          .SBTTL MTH$DTAN - Standard Double Precision Floating DTAN
0008 133
0008 134
0008 135 :++
0008 136 : FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
0008 137 :
0008 138 : DTAN - double precision floating point function
0008 139 :
0008 140 :     For algorithm, see MTH$DTAN_R7.
0008 141 :
0008 142 : CALLING SEQUENCE:
0008 143 :
0008 144 :     DTAN.wd.v = MTH$DTAN(x.rd.r)
0008 145 :
0008 146 : INPUT PARAMETERS:
0008 147 :
0008 148 :     X.rd.r                Address of value of angle in radians.
0008 149 :
0008 150 : IMPLICIT INPUTS:      none
0008 151 :
0008 152 : OUTPUT PARAMETERS:
0008 153 :
0008 154 :     VALUE: double precision floating tangent of the argument
0008 155 :
0008 156 : IMPLICIT OUTPUTS:    none
0008 157 :
0008 158 : COMPLETION CODES:    none
0008 159 :
0008 160 : SIDE EFFECTS:
0008 161 :
0008 162 :     See MTH$DTAN_R7
0008 163 :
0008 164 : ---
0008 165
40FC 0008 166          .ENTRY MTH$DTAN, ^M<IV, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7>
000A 168          ; standard call-by-reference entry
000A 169          ; disable DV (and FU), enable IV
000A 170          MTH$FLAG_JACKET
6D 00000000'GF 9E 000A          MOVAB G^MTH$$JACKET_HND, (FP)
0011          ; set handler address to jacket
0011          ; handler
0011
0011 171          MOVD @X(AP), R0          ; R0/R1 = argument
0015 172          BSBB MTH$DTAN_R7        ; Get the tangent
0017 173          RET                      ; With result in R0-R1

```

```

0018 175          .SBTTL MTH$DTAN_R7 - JSB entry point
0018 176          :
0018 177          :++
0018 178          : FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
0018 179          :
0018 180          : DTAN - JSB entry point
0018 181          :
0018 182          : Algorithmic steps:
0018 183          : 1. Compute DSIN and DCOS.
0018 184          : 2. If DCOS is zero, we have an error.
0018 185          : 3. Return DSIN / DCOS.
0018 186          :
0018 187          : CALLING SEQUENCE:
0018 188          :
0018 189          :     MOVD    argument, R0
0018 190          :     JSB     MTH$DTAN_R7
0018 191          :
0018 192          : INPUT PARAMETERS:
0018 193          :
0018 194          :     R0 / R1 contains X
0018 195          :
0018 196          : IMPLICIT INPUTS:
0018 197          :
0018 198          :     NONE
0018 199          :
0018 200          : OUTPUT PARAMETERS:
0018 201          :
0018 202          :     The result is the tangent of X, in double precision.
0018 203          :
0018 204          : IMPLICIT OUTPUTS:
0018 205          :
0018 206          :     NONE
0018 207          :
0018 208          : SIDE EFFECTS:
0018 209          :
0018 210          :
0018 211          :--
0018 212          : MTH$DTAN R7::
0018 213          :     JSB     G*MTH$DSINCOS_R7      ; Compute DSIN(X) and DCOS(X)
0018 214          :     TSTD    R2                    ; Is DCOS(X) zero ?
0018 215          :     BEQL    COSZER                 ; If yes, then go to common error path
0018 216          :     DIVD2   R2, R0                 ; Compute DSIN / DCOS
0018 217          :     RSB
0018 218          :
0018 219          :
00000000'GF 16 0018 213          :
50 52 73 001E 214          :
62 13 0020 215          :
50 52 66 0022 216          :
05 05 0025 217          :
0026 218          :
0026 219          :

```



```

0026 221      .SBTTL MTH$DTAND - Standard Double Precision Floating DTAND
0026 222
0026 223
0026 224 :++
0026 225 : FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
0026 226 :
0026 227 : DTAND - double precision floating point function
0026 228 :
0026 229 :     For algorithm, see MTH$DTAND_R7.
0026 230 :
0026 231 : CALLING SEQUENCE:
0026 232 :
0026 233 :     DTAND.wd.v = MTH$DTAND(X.rd.r)
0026 234 :
0026 235 : INPUT PARAMETERS:
0026 236 :
0026 237 :     X.rd.r                                ;Address of value of angle in degrees.
0026 238 :
0026 239 : IMPLICIT INPUTS:      none
0026 240 :
0026 241 : OUTPUT PARAMETERS:
0026 242 :
0026 243 :     VALUE: double precision floating tangent of the argument
0026 244 :
0026 245 : IMPLICIT OUTPUTS:    none
0026 246 :
0026 247 : COMPLETION CODES:    none
0026 248 :
0026 249 : SIDE EFFECTS:
0026 250 :
0026 251 :     See MTH$DTAND_R7
0026 252 :
0026 253 : ---
0026 254
0026 255
40FC 0026 256      .ENTRY MTH$DTAND, ^M<IV, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7>
0028 257                                ; standard call-by-reference entry
0028 258                                ; disable DV (and FU), enable IV
0028 259      MTH$FLAG_JACKET
6D 00000000'GF 9E 0028      MOVAB G^MTH$$JACKET_HND, (FP)
002F                                ; set handler address to jacket
002F                                ; handler
50 04 BC 70 002F 260      MOVD @X(AP), R0 ; R0/R1 = argument
01 10 0033 261      BSBB MTH$DTAND_R7 ; Get the tangent
04 0035 262      RET ; With result in R0-R1

```

```

0036 264      .SBTTL MTH$DTAND_R7 - JSB entry point
0036 265      :
0036 266      :++
0036 267      : FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
0036 268      :
0036 269      : DTAND - JSB entry point
0036 270      :
0036 271      : Algorithmic steps:
0036 272      : 1. Make sure that the absolute value of the argument is greater
0036 273      :    than 180/pi*2*128
0036 274      : 2. Compute DSIND and DCOSD.
0036 275      : 3. If DCOSD is zero, we have an error.
0036 276      : 4. Return DSIND / DCOSD.
0036 277      :
0036 278      : CALLING SEQUENCE:
0036 279      :
0036 280      :     MOVD    argument, R0
0036 281      :     JSB     MTH$DTAND_R7
0036 282      :
0036 283      : INPUT PARAMETERS:
0036 284      :
0036 285      :     R0 / R1 contains x
0036 286      :
0036 287      : IMPLICIT INPUTS:
0036 288      :
0036 289      :     NONE
0036 290      :
0036 291      : OUTPUT PARAMETERS:
0036 292      :
0036 293      :     The result is the tangent of x, in double precision.
0036 294      :
0036 295      : IMPLICIT OUTPUTS:
0036 296      :
0036 297      :     NONE
0036 298      :
0036 299      : SIDE EFFECTS:
0036 300      :
0036 301      :     NONE
0036 302      :--
0036 303      MTH$DTAND R7::
52    52    50    70 0036 304      MOVD    R0, R2          ; Save argument
52    8000 8F    AA 0039 305      BICW    #^X8000, R2      ; R2/R3 = !argument!
52    0300 8F    B1 003E 306      CMPW    #^X0300, R2    ; Compare !arg! with 2**(-121)
                    0D    15 0043 307      BLEQ    20$           ; No possible underflow, compute DCOSD
                    52    B8 AF    71 0045 308      CMPD    D SMALLEST_DEG, R2 ; Possible underflow, use better check
                    07    19 0049 309      BLSS    20$           ; No possible underflow, compute DCOSD
                    52    73 004B 310      TSTD    R2            ; Check for argument = 0
                    11    12 004D 311      BNEQ    UNFL         ; If arg not 0, go to underflow logic
                    50    7C 004F 312      CLRD    R0           ; Load R0/R1 with zero
                    05    0051 313      RSB     R0            ; Return with value = 0
                    0052 314 20$:
00000000'GF    16 0052 315      JSB     G^MTH$DSINCOSD_R7 ; Compute DSIND(X), and DCOSD(X)
                    52    73 0058 316      TSTD    R2            ; Is DCOSD(X) zero?
                    28    13 005A 317      BEQL    COSZER       ; If yes, then go to common error path
                    50    52    66 005C 318      DIVD2  R2, R0        ; Compute DSIND / DCOSD
                    05    005F 319      RSB     R0            ; Return.
0060 320

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MTHSDTAN
1-013

; Double Precision Floating Point ^{B 2} Tangen 16-SEP-1984 01:22:34 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00
MTHSDTAND_R7 - JSB entry point 6-SEP-1984 11:22:54 [MTHRTL.SRC]MTHDTAN.MAR;1

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0060 321

MT
VA
MA

```

0060 323 :
0060 324 : COMMON ERROR CODE
0060 325 :
0060 326 :
0060 327 :
0060 328 : Underflow; if user has FU set, signal error. Always return 0.0
0060 329 :
0060 330 UNFL:
00000000'GF 52 DC 0060 331 MOVPSL R2 ; R2 = user's or jacket routine's PSL
0060 332 CALLS #0, G^MTH$$JACKET_TST ; R0 = TRUE if JSB from jacket routine
0060 333 BLBC R0, 10$ ; branch if user did JSB
0060 334 MOVZWL SF$W_SAVE_PSW(FP), R2 ; get user PSL saved by CALL
0060 335 10$: CLRL R0 ; R0 = result. LIB$$SIGNAL will save in
0060 336 ; CHF$L_MCH_R0/R1 so any handler can fixup
0060 337 BBC #6, R2, 20$ ; has user enabled floating underflow?
0060 338 PUSHL (SP) ; yes, return PC from special routine
0060 339 MOVZBL #MTH$K_FLOUNDMAT, -(SP) ; trap code for hardware floating underflow
0060 340 ; convert to MTH$FLOUNDMAT (32-bit VAX-11
0060 341 ; exception code)
00000000'GF 02 FB 007C 342 CALLS #2, G^MTH$$SIGNAL ; signal (condition, PC)
0060 343 20$: RSB ; return
0060 344
0060 345 :+
0060 346 : Come here if COS value is zero.
0060 347 :-
0060 348 COSZER:
0060 349 PUSHL (SP) ; Push 'caller' PC
0060 350 MOVZBL #MTH$K_FLOOVEMAT, -(SP) ; Condition value
0060 351 ASHQ #15, #T, R0 ; R0/R1 = reserved operand
0060 352 CALLS #2, G^MTH$$SIGNAL ; Signal an error
0060 353 RSB ; Return to caller
0060 354
0060 355 .END

```

MTHSDTAN
Symbol table

; Double Precision Floating Point Tangen ^{D 2} 16-SEP-1984 01:22:34 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00
6-SEP-1984 11:22:54 [MTHRTL.SRC]MTHDTAN.MAR;1

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(8)

MT
Ta

COSZER	00000084	R	02
D_SMALLEST_DEG	00000000	R	02
MTHSSJACKET_HND	*****	X	02
MTHSSJACKET_TST	*****	X	00
MTHSSIGNAL	*****	X	00
MTHSDSINCOSD_R7	*****	X	00
MTHSDSINCOS_R7	*****	X	00
MTHSDTAN	00000008	RG	02
MTHSDTAND	00000026	RG	02
MTHSDTAND_R7	00000036	RG	02
MTHSDTAN_R7	00000018	RG	02
MTHSK_FLOVEMAT	*****	X	00
MTHSK_FLOUNDMAT	*****	X	00
SFSW_SAVE_PSW =	00000004		
UNFL	00000060	R	02
X	= 00000004		

! Psect synopsis !

PSECT name	Allocation	PSECT No.	Attributes														
. ABS	00000000 (0.)	00 (0.)	NOPIC	USR	CON	ABS	LCL	NOSHR	NOEXE	NORD	NOWRT	NOVEC	BYTE				
\$ABSS	00000000 (0.)	01 (1.)	NOPIC	USR	CON	ABS	LCL	NOSHR	EXE	RD	WRT	NOVEC	BYTE				
_MTHSCODE	00000096 (150.)	02 (2.)	PIC	USR	CON	REL	LCL	SHR	EXE	RD	NOWRT	NOVEC	LONG				

! Performance indicators !

Phase	Page faults	CPU Time	Elapsed Time
Initialization	33	00:00:00.09	00:00:00.84
Command processing	112	00:00:00.70	00:00:06.99
Pass 1	121	00:00:01.46	00:00:06.06
Symbol table sort	0	00:00:00.03	00:00:00.13
Pass 2	74	00:00:00.90	00:00:03.69
Symbol table output	3	00:00:00.02	00:00:00.25
Psect synopsis output	2	00:00:00.03	00:00:00.33
Cross-reference output	0	00:00:00.00	00:00:00.00
Assembler run totals	347	00:00:03.23	00:00:18.30

The working set limit was 900 pages.
6631 bytes (13 pages) of virtual memory were used to buffer the intermediate code.
There were 10 pages of symbol table space allocated to hold 44 non-local and 3 local symbols.
415 source lines were read in Pass 1, producing 16 object records in Pass 2.
9 pages of virtual memory were used to define 8 macros.

! Macro library statistics !

Macro library name	Macros defined
_\$255\$DU `8:[SYSLIB]STARLET.MLB;2	4

88 GETS were required to define 4 macros.

There were no errors, warnings or information messages.

MACRO/ENABLE=SUPPRESSION/DISABLE=(GLOBAL,TRACEBACK)/LIS=LISS:MTHDTAN/OBJ=OBJ\$:MTHDTAN MSRCS:MTHJACKET/UPDATE=(ENHS:MTHJACKET)+MSRCS:

MTHEXP LIS	MTHGCONJG LIS	MTHGINT LIS	MTHGMOD LIS
MTHFLOOR LIS	MTHGEXP LIS	MTHGMINI LIS	MTHGCASH LIS
MTHGACOS LIS	MTHGLOG LIS	MTHGASIN LIS	MTHGINT LIS
MTHGATAN LIS	MTHGATANH LIS	MTHGMAXI LIS	