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LL          II
LL          II
LL          II
LL          II
LLLLLLLLLL IIIII
LLLLLLLLLL IIIII
SSSSSSSS
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(2)	61	HISTORY ; Detailed Current Edit History
(3)	92	DECLARATIONS ; Declarative Part of Module
(6)	300	MTH\$ALOG - Standard Single Precision Floating LOG
(7)	381	MTH\$ALOG10 - Standard Single Precision Floating Common Log
(8)	417	MTH\$ALOG2 - Standard Single Precision Floating Common Logarithm
(9)	455	MTH\$ALOGLOG10_R5 - Special LOG/LOG10 routines

```
0000 1 .TITLE MTH$ALOG ; Floating Point Natural and Common
0000 2 ; Logarithm Functions (ALOG,ALOG10)
0000 3 .IDENT /2-004/ ; File: MTHALOG.MAR Edit: PDG2004
0000 4 :
0000 5 :*****
0000 6 :
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0000 24 :
0000 25 :
0000 26 :*****
0000 27 :
0000 28 :
0000 29 : FACILITY: MATH LIBRARY
0000 30 :++
0000 31 : ABSTRACT:
0000 32 :
0000 33 : MTH$ALOG and MTH$ALOG10 are functions which return the floating point
0000 34 : natural or common logarithm of their single precision floating point
0000 35 : argument. The call is standard call-by-reference.
0000 36 : MTH$ALOG R5 and MTH$ALOG10 R5 are special routines which are the
0000 37 : same as MTH$ALOG and MTH$ALOG10 except a faster non-standard JSB call
0000 38 : is used with the argument in R0 and no registers are saved.
0000 39 :
0000 40 :--
0000 41 :
0000 42 : VERSION: 01
0000 43 :
0000 44 : HISTORY:
0000 45 : AUTHOR:
0000 46 : Peter Yuo, 15-Oct-76: Version 01
0000 47 :
0000 48 : MODIFIED BY:
0000 49 :
0000 50 : 01-1 Peter Yuo, 22-May-77
0000 51 :
0000 52 :
0000 53 : VERSION: 02
0000 54 :
0000 55 : HISTORY:
0000 56 : AUTHOR:
0000 57 : Bob Hanek, 02-JUN-81: Version 02
```


MTH\$ALOG
2-004

; Floating Point Natural and Common^{N 6}

16-SEP-1984 01:02:56 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00
6-SEP-1984 11:20:16 [MTHRTL.SRC]MTHALOG.MAR;1

Page 2
(1)

0000 58 ;
0000 59 ;

```
0000 61      .SBTTL HISTORY ; Detailed Current Edit History
0000 62
0000 63 : VERSION 1
0000 64 :
0000 65 :
0000 66 : ALGORITHMIC DIFFERENCE FROM FP-11C ROUTINE:
0000 67 : 1. Uses POLYF so greater accuracy.
0000 68 :
0000 69 : Edit History for Version 01 of MTH$ALOGLOG10
0000 70 :
0000 71 : 01-1 Code saving after code review March 1977
0000 72 : 01-2 Finished error handling 10 June 1977
0000 73 : 0-3 MTH$$ERROR changed to MTH$$SIGNAL.
0000 74 : MTH$ ... changed to MTH$ ....
0000 75 : Changed error handling mechanism. Put error result in R0 before
0000 76 : calling MTH$$SIGNAL in order to allow user modify error result.
0000 77 : 01-6 Move .ENTRY mask definition. TNH 14-Aug-78
0000 78 : 1-007 - Update version number and copyright notice. JBS 16-NOV-78
0000 79 : 1-008 - Change MTH_LOGZERNEG to MTH$K LOGZERNEG. JBS 07-DEC-78
0000 80 : 1-009 - Add " to PSECT directive. JBS 21-DEC-78
0000 81 : 1-010 - Add comment explaining code trickery. SBL 14-Feb-1979
0000 82 : 1-011 - Declare externals. SBL 17-May-1979
0000 83 :
0000 84 :
0000 85 : Edit History for Version 02 of MTH$ALOGLOG10
0000 86 :
0000 87 : 2-001 - Add log base 2 entry points. RNH 08-Aug-1981
0000 88 : 2-002 - Use general mode addressing for externals. SBL 24-Aug-1981
0000 89 : 2-003 - Added vectored entry point MTH$$AB ALOG V. RNH 29-Sep-81
0000 90 : 2-004 - Change F_FHI to the global symbol MTH$$AB_F_FHI. PDG 3-Nov-81
```



```
0000 92      .SBTTL DECLARATIONS      ; Declarative Part of Module
0000 93
0000 94 :
0000 95 : INCLUDE FILES:      MTHJACKET.MAR
0000 96 :
0000 97 :
0000 98 :
0000 99 : EXTERNAL SYMBOLS:
0000 100 :
0000 101      .DSABL GBL
0000 102      .EXTRN MTH$K_LOGZERNEG
0000 103      .EXTRN MTH$$SIGNAL
0000 104
0000 105 :
0000 106 : EQUATED SYMBOLS:
0000 107
0000 108
0000003C 0000 109      ACMASK = ^M<R2, R3, R4, R5>      ; register entry mask and integer
0000 110      ; overflow enable
72003CB1 0000 111      LF_LN_2_HI = ^X72003CB1      ; (Hi 16 bits of ln2)*2**-7
BE8E333F 0000 112      LF_LN_2_LO = ^XBE8E333F      ; (Low bits of ln2)*2**-7
5BD93FDE 0000 113      LF_LOG10_E = ^X5BD93FDE      ; log10(e)
00004080 0000 114      SF_1 = ^F1.0
0000 115
AA3B40B8 0000 116      F_INV_LN2_CONS = ^F1.4426950408889634073599246810018921374266
0000 117      ; convert natural log to log base 2
0000 118 :
0000 119 : MACROS:      none
0000 120 :
0000 121 : PSECT DECLARATIONS:
0000 122
00000000 0000 123      .PSECT _MTH$CODE      PIC,SHR,LONG,EXE,NOWRT
0000 124      ; program section for math routines
0000 125 :
0000 126 : OWN STORAGE:      none
0000 127 :
```



```
0000 129 ; CONSTANTS:
0000 130
0000 131 ;
0000 132 ; The MTH$$AB ALOG table is accessed by the low order exponent bit and the
0000 133 ; first 7 fraction bits (not including the hidden bit) of the argument. The
0000 134 ; table entries are offsets into the F_FHI table below. Note that the
0000 135 ; MTH$$AB ALOG table is data type independent and is used by all four LOG
0000 136 ; routines.
0000 137
0000 138
0000 139 MTH$$AB ALOG V:: ; Simulated vector entry for G
0000 140 .LONG MTH$$AB ALOG- ; and H routines
0004 141
0004 142 MTH$$AB ALOG::
0004 143 .BYTE ^X04, ^X04, ^X04, ^X04, ^X04, ^X04, ^X04, ^X04
000C 144 .BYTE ^X04, ^X04, ^X04, ^X04, ^X04, ^X04, ^X04, ^X04
0014 145 .BYTE ^X04, ^X04, ^X04, ^X04, ^X04, ^X09, ^X09, ^X09
001C 146 .BYTE ^X09, ^X09, ^X09, ^X09, ^X09, ^X09, ^X09, ^X09
0024 147 .BYTE ^X09, ^X09, ^X09, ^X09, ^X09, ^X09, ^X09, ^X09
002C 148 .BYTE ^X0E, ^X0E, ^X0E, ^X0E, ^X0E, ^X0E, ^X0E, ^X0E
0034 149 .BYTE ^X0E, ^X0E, ^X0E, ^X0E, ^X0E, ^X0E, ^X0E, ^X0E
003C 150 .BYTE ^X13, ^X13, ^X13, ^X13, ^X13, ^X13, ^X13, ^X13
0044 151 .BYTE ^X13, ^X13, ^X13, ^X13, ^X13, ^X13, ^X18, ^X18
004C 152 .BYTE ^X18, ^X18, ^X18, ^X18, ^X18, ^X18, ^X18, ^X18
0054 153 .BYTE ^X18, ^X1D, ^X1D, ^X1D, ^X1D, ^X1D, ^X1D, ^X1D
005C 154 .BYTE ^X1D, ^X1D, ^X22, ^X22, ^X22, ^X22, ^X22, ^X22
0064 155 .BYTE ^X22, ^X27, ^X27, ^X27, ^X27, ^X27, ^X27, ^X2C
006C 156 .BYTE ^X2C, ^X2C, ^X2C, ^X2C, ^X31, ^X31, ^X31, ^X31
0074 157 .BYTE ^X36, ^X36, ^X36, ^X3B, ^X3B, ^X40, ^X40, ^X45
007C 158 .BYTE ^XFF, ^XFF, ^XFF, ^XFF, ^XFF, ^XFF, ^XFF, ^XFF
0084 159 .BYTE ^XFF, ^XFF, ^XFF, ^XFF, ^X41, ^X3C, ^X37, ^X32
008C 160 .BYTE ^X32, ^X2D, ^X2D, ^X28, ^X28, ^X28, ^X23, ^X23
0094 161 .BYTE ^X23, ^X23, ^X1E, ^X1E, ^X1E, ^X1E, ^X1E, ^X19
009C 162 .BYTE ^X19, ^X19, ^X19, ^X19, ^X19, ^X19, ^X14, ^X14
00A4 163 .BYTE ^X14, ^X14, ^X14, ^X14, ^X14, ^X14, ^X14, ^X0F
00AC 164 .BYTE ^X0F, ^X0F, ^X0F, ^X0F, ^X0F, ^X0F, ^X0F, ^X0F
00B4 165 .BYTE ^X0F, ^X0F, ^X0F, ^X0A, ^X0A, ^X0A, ^X0A, ^X0A
00BC 166 .BYTE ^X0A, ^X0A, ^X0A, ^X0A, ^X0A, ^X0A, ^X0A, ^X0A
00C4 167 .BYTE ^X0A, ^X0A, ^X0A, ^X0A, ^X05, ^X05, ^X05, ^X05
00CC 168 .BYTE ^X05, ^X05, ^X05, ^X05, ^X05, ^X05, ^X05, ^X05
00D4 169 .BYTE ^X05, ^X05, ^X05, ^X05, ^X05, ^X05, ^X05, ^X05
00DC 170 .BYTE ^X05, ^X05, ^X05, ^X05, ^X00, ^X00, ^X00, ^X00
00E4 171 .BYTE ^X00, ^X00, ^X00, ^X00, ^X00, ^X00, ^X00, ^X00
00EC 172 .BYTE ^X00, ^X00, ^X00, ^X00, ^X00, ^X00, ^X00, ^X00
00F4 173 .BYTE ^X00, ^X00, ^X00, ^X00, ^X00, ^X00, ^X00, ^X00
00FC 174 .BYTE ^X00, ^X00, ^X00, ^X00, ^X00, ^X00, ^X00, ^X00
0104 175
```


0104 177 :
0104 178 :
0104 179 : The F_FHI table is accessed by an index obtained from the MTH\$SAB ALOG
0104 180 : table. Indices between 0 and 13 inclusive are used to access entries
0104 181 : 0 through 13 respectively. For these indices, the first three items
0104 182 : of the corresponding entry are FHI, LN_FHI_LO and LN_FHI_HI. The
0104 183 : last two items for these entries are not used. Indices between 14 and
0104 184 : 27 inclusive access entries 13 through 0 respectively. For these in-
0104 185 : dices, the last three items in the corresponding entry are LN_FHI_HI,
0104 186 : LN_FHI_LO and FHI. The first two items for these entries are not used.
0104 187 :
0104 188 :
0104 189 MTH\$SAB_F_FHI::
0104 190 ; Entry 0
4F9040ED 0104 191 .LONG ^X4F9040ED : .18539906E+01
4C703A20 0108 192 .LONG ^X4C703A20 : .15287264E-03
0000401E 010C 193 .LONG ^X0000401E : .61718750E+00
42A4BA20 0110 194 .LONG ^X42A4BA20 : -.15283615E-03
149E400A 0114 195 .LONG ^X149E400A : .53937709E+00
0118 196 ; Entry 1
1D4340CF 0118 197 .LONG ^X1D4340CF : .16180805E+01
3D7A3925 011C 198 .LONG ^X3D7A3925 : .39396320E-04
60003FF6 0120 199 .LONG ^X60003FF6 : .48120117E+00
8565B925 0124 200 .LONG ^X8565B925 : -.39463299E-04
364F401E 0128 201 .LONG ^X364F401E : .61801618E+00
012C 202 ; Entry 2
68D440BA 012C 203 .LONG ^X68D440BA : .14563241E+01
FE6E3A3F 0130 204 .LONG ^XFE6E3A3F : .18309962E-03
60003FC0 0134 205 .LONG ^X60003FC0 : .37573242E+00
FA3BBA3F 0138 206 .LONG ^XFA3BBA3F : -.18308398E-03
C8F9402F 013C 207 .LONG ^XC8F9402F : .68666035E+00
0140 208 ; Entry 3
AD1D40AB 0140 209 .LONG ^XAD1D40AB : .13412205E+01
F63E3A00 0144 210 .LONG ^XF63E3A00 : .12298764E-03
40003F96 0148 211 .LONG ^X40003F96 : .29345703E+00
F804BA00 014C 212 .LONG ^XF804BA00 : -.12299424E-03
DEF5403E 0150 213 .LONG ^XDEF5403E : .74558955E+00
0154 214 ; Entry 4
1DA240A1 0154 215 .LONG ^X1DA240A1 : .12587168E+01
96E539EB 0158 216 .LONG ^X96E539EB : .11233780E-03
80003F6B 015C 217 .LONG ^X80003F6B : .22998047E+00
8F32B9EB 0160 218 .LONG ^X8F32B9EB : -.11232345E-03
61B9404B 0164 219 .LONG ^X61B9404B : .79445988E+00
0168 220 ; Entry 5
8BD24099 0168 221 .LONG ^X8BD24099 : .11995795E+01
F8D539B4 016C 222 .LONG ^XF8D539B4 : .86294174E-04
40003F3A 0170 223 .LONG ^X40003F3A : .18188477E+00
E576B9B4 0174 224 .LONG ^XE576B9B4 : -.86258093E-04
687B4055 0178 225 .LONG ^X687B4055 : .83362550E+00
017C 226 ; Entry 6
FFA64093 017C 227 .LONG ^XFFA64093 : .11562393E+01
90C63902 0180 228 .LONG ^X90C63902 : .31129246E-04
A0003F14 0184 229 .LONG ^XA0003F14 : .14514160E+00
5C1CB902 0188 230 .LONG ^X5C1CB902 : -.31080199E-04
6850405D 018C 231 .LONG ^X6850405D : .86487293E+00
0190 232 ; Entry 7
C18C408F 0190 233 .LONG ^XC18C408F : .11230941E+01


```
ODCB397A 0194 234 .LONG ^XODCB397A : .59617490E-04
A0003EED 0198 235 .LONG ^XA0003EED : .11602783E+00
FBF5B979 019C 236 .LONG ^XFBF5B979 : -.59600879E-04
F1154063 01A0 237 .LONG ^XF1154063 : .89039737E+00
          01A4 238 ; Entry 8
5B39408C 01A4 239 .LONG ^X5B39408C : .10965339E+01
BAC4395A 01A8 240 .LONG ^XBAC4395A : .52149189E-04
A0003EBC 01AC 241 .LONG ^XA0003EBC : .92102051E-01
E725B95A 01B0 242 .LONG ^XE725B95A : -.52190520E-04
76814069 01B4 243 .LONG ^X76814069 : .91196448E+00
          01B8 244 ; Entry 9
B2B24089 01B8 245 .LONG ^XB2B24089 : .10757658E+01
DE8A3911 01BC 246 .LONG ^XDE8A3911 : .34777950E-04
80003E95 01C0 247 .LONG ^X80003E95 : .72998047E-01
98DAB911 01C4 248 .LONG ^X98DAB911 : -.34713048E-04
F853406D 01C8 249 .LONG ^XF853406D : .92957038E+00
          01CC 250 ; Entry 10
B4DF4087 01CC 251 .LONG ^XB4DF4087 : .10602072E+01
FB5338C2 01D0 252 .LONG ^XFB5338C2 : .23243634E-04
60003E6F 01D4 253 .LONG ^X60003E6F : .58441162E-01
9E7BB8C2 01D8 254 .LONG ^X9E7BB8C2 : -.23200400E-04
76554071 01DC 255 .LONG ^X76554071 : .94321185E+00
          01E0 256 ; Entry 11
54244086 01E0 257 .LONG ^X54244086 : .10494428E+01
23F83839 01E4 258 .LONG ^X23F83839 : .11035234E-04
A0003E45 01E8 259 .LONG ^XA0003E45 : .48248291E-01
495DB83A 01EC 260 .LONG ^X495DB83A : -.11103545E-04
F0604073 01F0 261 .LONG ^XF0604073 : .95288658E+00
          01F4 262 ; Entry 12
38494085 01F4 263 .LONG ^X38494085 : .10407802E+01
CA5938C1 01F8 264 .LONG ^XCA5938C1 : .23101618E-04
A0003E23 01FC 265 .LONG ^XA0003E23 : .39947510E-01
A046B8C1 0200 266 .LONG ^XA046B8C1 : -.23082026E-04
F8264075 0204 267 .LONG ^XF8264075 : .96081769E+00
          0208 268 ; Entry 13
6EE94084 0208 269 .LONG ^X6EE94084 : .10346347E+01
E75E38B2 020C 270 .LONG ^XE75E38B2 : .21326992E-04
60003E0B 0210 271 .LONG ^X60003E0B : .34027100E-01
B60EB8B2 0214 272 .LONG ^XB60EB8B2 : -.21304029E-04
6E2A4077 0218 273 .LONG ^X6E2A4077 : .96652472E+00
          021C 274
          021C 275 ;
          021C 276 ; Polynomial constants tables
          021C 277 ;
          021C 278
          021C 279
          021C 280 LOGTAB1:
          021C 281
          021C 282 .LONG ^XEABDBF2A
          0220 283 .LONG ^XOCDD3F4D
          0224 284 .LONG ^XFFF6BF7F
          0228 285 .LONG ^XAAA73FAA
          022C 286 .LONG ^X0000C000
          0230 287 .LONG ^X00000000
          0234 288 LOGLEN1 = .-LOGTAB1/4
          0234 289
          0234 290
```

```
: Constants for q(z). Generated using eq.
: 6.3.10 of Hart et. al. (sin(2a) = 1/32)
: C5 = -.16691108
: C4 = 0.20024438
: C3 = -.24999985
: C2 = 0.33333322
: C1 = -.50000000
: C0 = .00000000
: no. of floating point entries
```


	0234	291	LOGTAB2:		
	0234	292			: Constants for p(z*z). Generated using
	0234	293			: eq. 6.3.11 of Hart et. al. (sin(2a) =
	0234	294			: (b - 1)/(b + 1) where b = 2**(1/7))
6D943FCD	0234	294	.LONG	^X6D943FCD	: C2 = 0.40122664
AA91402A	0238	295	.LONG	^XAA91402A	: C1 = 0.66666514
00004100	023C	296	.LONG	^X00004100	: C0 = 2.00000000
00000003	0240	297	LOGLEN2 =	.-LOGTAB2/4	
	0240	298			

```
0240 300 .SBTTL MTH$ALOG - Standard Single Precision Floating LOG
0240 301
0240 302
0240 303 :++
0240 304 : FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
0240 305 :
0240 306 : LOG - single precision floating point function
0240 307 :
0240 308 : LOG(X) is computed using the following approximation technique:
0240 309 :
0240 310 : If X <= 0, error. Otherwise
0240 311 :
0240 312 : Let X = f * (2**n), where 1/2 <= f < 1
0240 313 :
0240 314 : If n is greater than or equal to 1 then
0240 315 :     set N = n - 1 and F = 2*f.
0240 316 : Else
0240 317 :     set N = n and F = f.
0240 318 :
0240 319 : Then ln(x) = N*ln2 + ln(F)
0240 320 :
0240 321 : If |F - 1| < 2**-5 then
0240 322 :     ln(F) = W + W*P(W), where W = F - 1 and P
0240 323 :     is a polynomial of degree 5.
0240 324 : Else
0240 325 :     ln(F) = ln(FHI) + Z*Q(Z*Z), where FHI is ob-
0240 326 :     tained by table look-up, Q is a polynomial of
0240 327 :     degree 2 and Z = (F - FHI)/(F + FHI)
0240 328 :
0240 329 : NOTE: The quantities ln(FHI) and ln2 are used in the above
0240 330 : equations in two parts - a high part (containing the
0240 331 : high order bits) and a low part (containing the low
0240 332 : order bits. In the code the high and low parts of the
0240 333 : constants are indicated by a _HI and _LO suffix respec-
0240 334 : tively. The values were chosen such that N*LN_2_HI +
0240 335 : LN_FHI_HI is exactly representable.
0240 336 :
0240 337 : CALLING SEQUENCE:
0240 338 :
0240 339 :     logarithm.wf.v = MTH$ALOG(x.rf.r)
0240 340 :
0240 341 : INPUT PARAMETERS:
0240 342 :
0240 343 :     LONG = 4 ; define longword multiplier
0240 344 :     x = 1 * LONG ; Contents of x is the argument
0240 345 :
0240 346 : IMPLICIT INPUTS: none
0240 347 :
0240 348 : OUTPUT PARAMETERS:
0240 349 :
0240 350 :     VALUE: floating logarithm of the argument
0240 351 :
0240 352 : IMPLICIT OUTPUTS: none
0240 353 :
0240 354 : COMPLETION CODES: none
0240 355 :
0240 356 : SIDE EFFECTS:
```



```
0240 357 :  
0240 358 : Signals: MTH$_LOGZERNEG if !X! =< 0.0 with reserved operand in R0 (copied to  
0240 359 : the signal mechanism vector CHF$MCH_R0/R1 by LIB$SIGNAL).  
0240 360 : Associated message is: "LOGARITHM OF ZERO OR NEGATIVE VALUE". Result is  
0240 361 : reserved operand -0.0 unless a user supplied (or any) error handler changes  
0240 362 : CHF$MCH_R0/R1.  
0240 363 :  
0240 364 : NOTE: This procedure disables floating point underflow and integer  
0240 365 : overflow, causes no floating overflow or other arithmetic traps, and  
0240 366 : preserves enables across the call.  
0240 367 :  
0240 368 :---  
0240 369 :  
003C 0240 370  
0240 371 .ENTRY MTH$ALOG, ACMASK ; standard call-by-reference entry  
0242 372 ; disable DV (and FU), enable IV  
0242 373 MTH$FLAG_JACKET ; flag that this is a jacket procedure  
6D 00000000'GF 9E 0242  
0242 MOVAB G^MTH$$JACKET_HND, (FP) ; set handler address to jacket  
0249 ; handler  
0249  
0249 374 ; in case of an error in special JSB  
0249 375 ; routine  
50 04 BC 50 0249 376 MOVF @x(AP), R0 ; R0 = arg  
3A 10 024D 377 BSBB MTH$ALOG_R5 ; call special LOG routine  
04 024F 378 RET ; return - result in R0  
0250 379
```

```
0250 381 .SBTTL MTH$ALOG10 - Standard Single Precision Floating Common Log
0250 382
0250 383 :++
0250 384 : FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
0250 385 : LOG10 - single precision floating point function
0250 386 : LOG10(X) is computed as LOG10(E) * LOG(X).
0250 387 :
0250 388 : See description of MTH$ALOG
0250 389 :
0250 390 : CALLING SEQUENCE:
0250 391 :
0250 392 :     logarithm_base_10.wf.v = MTH$ALOG10(x.rf.r)
0250 393 :
0250 394 : INPUT PARAMETERS:
0250 395 :
0250 396 :
0250 397 :
00000004 0250 398 LONG = 4 ; define longword multiplier
00000004 0250 399 x = 1 * LONG ; Contents of x is the argument
0250 400
0250 401 :
0250 402 : SIDE EFFECTS: See description of MTH$ALOG
0250 403 :
0250 404 :--
0250 405
0250 406
003C 0250 407 .ENTRY MTH$ALOG10, ACMASK ; standard call-by-reference entry
0252 408 MTH$FLAG_JACKET ; disable DV (and FU), enable IV
0252 409 ; flag that this is a jacket procedure
6D 00000000'GF 9E 0252 MOVAB G*MTH$$JACKET_HND, (FP) ; set handler address to jacket
0259 ; handler
0259
0259 410 ; in case of an error in special JSB
0259 411 ; routine
50 04 BC 50 0259 412 MOVF @x(AP), R0 ; R0 = arg
18 10 025D 413 BSBB MTH$ALOG10_R5 ; call special LOG10 routine
04 025F 414 RET ; return - result in R0
0260 415
```



```
0260 417 .SBTTL MTH$ALOG2 - Standard Single Precision Floating Common Logarithm
0260 418
0260 419 :++
0260 420 : FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
0260 421 :
0260 422 : LOG2 - single precision floating point function
0260 423 :
0260 424 : LOG2(X) is computed as LOG2(E) * LOG(X).
0260 425 :
0260 426 : See description of MTH$ALOG
0260 427 :
0260 428 : CALLING SEQUENCE:
0260 429 :
0260 430 :     logarithm_base_2.wf.v = MTH$ALOG2(x.rf.r)
0260 431 :
0260 432 : INPUT PARAMETERS:
0260 433 :
00000004 0260 434 LONG = 4 ; define longword multiplier
00000004 0260 435 x = 1 * LONG ; Contents of x is the argument
0260 436 :
0260 437 :
0260 438 : SIDE EFFECTS: See description of MTH$ALOG
0260 439 :
0260 440 :--
0260 441 :
003C 0260 442
0260 443 .ENTRY MTH$ALOG2, ACMASK ; standard call-by-reference entry
0262 444 ; disable DV (and FU), enable IV
0262 445 MTH$FLAG_JACKET ; flag that this is a jacket procedure
0262 446
6D 00000000'GF 9E 0262 447 MOVAB G^MTH$$JACKET_HND, (FP) ; set handler address to jacket
0269 448 ; handler
0269 449
0269 446 ; in case of an error in special JSB
0269 447 ; routine
0269 448 MOVF @x(AP), R0 ; R0 = arg
50 04 BC 50 0269 449 BSBB MTH$ALOG_R5 ; JSB to the natural log routine
50 AA3B40B8 8F 10 026D 449 MULF2 #F_INV_LN2_CONS, R0 ; convert to base 2
04 0276 451 RET ; return - result in R0
0277 452
0277 453
```

```
0277 455 .SBTTL MTH$ALOGLOG10_R5 - Special LOG/LOG10 routines
0277 456
0277 457 : Special LOG/LOG10 - used by the standard, and directly.
0277 458 :
0277 459 : CALLING SEQUENCE:
0277 460 : save anything needed in R0:R5
0277 461 : MOVF R0 : input in R0
0277 462 : JSB MTH$ALOG10_R5 /MTH$ALOG_R5
0277 463 : return with result in R0
0277 464 : Note: This routine is written to avoid causing any integer overflows,
0277 465 : floating overflows, or floating underflows or divide by 0 conditions,
0277 466 : whether enabled or not.
0277 467 :
0277 468 : REGISTERS USED:
0277 469 : R0 - Floating argument then result
0277 470 : R1 - scratch
0277 471 : R0:R3 - POLYF
0277 472 : R4 - W or Z during POLYF
0277 473 : R5 - pointer into F_FHI table
0277 474 :-
0277 475
0277 476 MTH$ALOG10_R5:: : special LOG10 routine
55 50 007F 8F AB 0277 477 BICW3 #^X7F, R0, R5 : R5 = Biased exponent
6E 15 027D 478 BLEQ ERR : ALOG10(X) is not defined for X=<0
027F 479 : NOTE: User's PC is on top of the
027F 480 : stack. The ERROR logic depends on
027F 481 : the user's PC being on top of the
027F 482 : stack so a direct call to MTH$ALOG
027F 483 : is not used
50 5BD93FDE 10 10 027F 484 BSBB ALOG_COMMON_R5 : Call common LOG/LOG10 logic
8F 44 0281 485 MULF #LF_LOG10_E, R0 : R0 = LOG10(e)*LOG(X) = LOG10(X)
05 0288 486 RSB : Return
0289 487
0289 488
0289 489 MTH$ALOG_R5:: : special LOG routine
55 50 007F 8F AB 0289 490 BICW3 #^X7F, R0, R5 : R5 = Biased exponent
5C 15 028F 491 BLEQ ERR : ALOG(X) is not defined for X=<0
0291 492 ALOG_COMMON_R5:
55 4000 8F A2 0291 493 SUBW #^X4000, R5 : R5 = Unbiased exponent
58 15 0296 494 BLEQ NEG_EXP : Branch to processing for n=<0
0298 495
0298 496 :
0298 497 : Exponent is positive. N = n - 1 and F = 2f
0298 498 :
0298 499 :
55 0080 8F A2 0298 500 SUBW #^X80, R5 : R5 = N = n - 1
50 55 A2 029D 501 SUBW R5, R0 : R0 = F = 2f
53 50 9A 02A0 502 MOVZBL R0, R3 : R3 = index into MTH$$AB ALOG table
53 FD5C CF43 90 02A3 503 MOVB MTH$$AB ALOG[R3], R3 : R3 = offset into F_FHI tables
40 19 02A9 504 BLSS LN_1_PLOS : Branch to special processing
02AB 505 : for F close to 1
02AB 506
02AB 507 :
02AB 508 : Compute Z, Z**2, P(Z**2) and Z*P(Z**2)
02AB 509 :
02AB 510
7E 55 4D 02AB 511 CWTWF R5, -(SP) : Push N onto the stack
```



```
55  FE51 CF43 DE 02AE 512      MOVAL MTH$$AB F_FHI[R3], R5 ; R5 = Address of FHI
52  52 85 DO 02B4 513      MOVL (R5)+, R2 ; R2 = FHI
54  50 52 43 02B7 514      SUBF3 R2, R0, R4 ; R4 = F - FHI
50  50 52 40 02BB 515      ADDF R2, R0 ; R0 = F + FHI
54  50 46 02BE 516      DIVF R0, R4 ; R4 = Z = (F - FHI)/(F + FHI)
50  54 54 45 02C1 517      MULF3 R4, R4, R0 ; R0 = Z**2
FF69 CF 02 50 55 02C5 518      POLYF R0, #LOGLEN2-1, LOGTAB2 ; R0 = P(Z**2)
50  50 54 44 02CB 519      MULF R4, R0 ; R0 = Z*P(Z**2)
520 02CE
521 02CE
522 02CE ; Compute B = N*LN_2_LO + LN_FHI_LO + Z*P(Z*Z)
523 02CE
51  BE8E333F 8F 6E 45 02CE 524      MULF3 (SP), #LF_LN_2_LO, R1 ; R1 = N*LN_2_LO
51  51 85 40 02D6 525      ADDF (R5)+, R1 ; R1 = N*LN_2_LO + LN_FHI_LO
50  50 51 40 02D9 526      ADDF R1, R0 ; R0 = B
527 02DC
528 02DC ; Compute A = N*LN_2_HI + LN_FHI_HI and ALOG(X)
529 02DC
51  72003CB1 8F 8E 45 02DC 531      MULF3 (SP)+, #LF_LN_2_HI, R1 ; R1 = N*LN_2_HI
51  51 65 40 02E4 532      ADDF (R5), R1 ; R1 = A = N*LN_2_HI + LN_FHI_HI
50  50 51 40 02E7 533      ADDF R1, R0 ; R0 = A + B = ALOG(X)
05  02EA 534      RSB
535 02EB
536 LN_1_PLUS:
51  11 02EB 537      BRB LN_1_PLUS_W
0077 31 02ED 538      ERR: BRW ERROR
539 02ED
540 02F0
541 02F0 ; Exponent is negative. N = n and F = f
542 02F0
543 02F0
544 02F0
53  FD09 CF43 90 02F0 545      NEG_EXP: SUBW R5, R0 ; R0 = F = f
53  53 50 9A 02F3 546      MOVZBL R0, R3 ; R3 = index into MTH$$AB ALOG table
50  40 19 02F6 547      MOV B MTH$$AB ALOG[R3], R3 ; R3 = offset into F_FHI tables
548      BLSS LN_1_PLUS_W ; Branch to special processing
549 ; for F close to 1
550 02FE
551 02FE ; Compute Z, Z**2, P(Z**2) and Z*P(Z**2)
552 02FE
553 02FE
554 02FE
555 02FE
55  7E 55 4D 02FE 555      CVTWF R5, -(SP) ; Push N onto the stack
55  FD0E CF43 DE 0301 556      MOVAL MTH$$AB F_FHI[R3], R5 ; R5 = Address of FHI
52  52 65 DO 0307 557      MOVL (R5), R2 ; R2 = FHI
54  50 52 43 030A 558      SUBF3 R2, R0, R4 ; R4 = F - FHI
50  50 52 40 030E 559      ADDF R2, R0 ; R0 = F + FHI
54  50 46 0311 560      DIVF R0, R4 ; R4 = Z = (F - FHI)/(F + FHI)
50  54 54 45 0314 561      MULF3 R4, R4, R0 ; R0 = Z**2
FF16 CF 02 50 55 0318 562      POLYF R0, #LOGLEN2-1, LOGTAB2 ; R0 = P(Z**2)
50  50 54 44 031E 563      MULF R4, R0 ; R0 = Z*P(Z**2)
564 0321
565 0321 ; Compute B = N*LN_2_LO + LN_FHI_LO + Z*P(Z*Z)
566 0321
51  BE8E333F 8F 6E 45 0321 567      MULF3 (SP), #LF_LN_2_LO, R1 ; R1 = N*LN_2_LO
568 0321
```

```
51 72003CB1 8F 8E 45 0329 569 ADDF -(R5), R1 ; R1 = N*LN_2_LO + LN_FHI_LO
50 51 40 032C 570 ADDF R1, R0 ; R0 = B
032F 571
032F 572 ;
032F 573 ; Compute A = N*LN_2_HI + LN_FHI_HI and ALOG(X)
032F 574 ;
51 72003CB1 8F 8E 45 032F 575 MULF3 (SP)+, #LF_LN_2_HI, R1 ; R1 = N*LN_2_HI
51 51 75 42 0337 576 SUBF -(R5), R1 ; R1 = A = N*LN_2_HI + LN_FHI_HI
50 51 40 033A 577 ADDF R1, R0 ; R0 = A + B = ALOG(X)
05 033D 578 RSB
033E 579
033E 580 ;
033E 581 ; Special logic for F close to 1
033E 582 ;
033E 583 ;
033E 584 LN_1_PLUS W:
54 50 08 43 033E 585 SUBF3 #SF_1, R0, R4 ; R4 = W = F - 1
FED4 CF 05 54 55 0342 586 POLYF R4, #LOGLEN1-1, LOGTAB1 ; R0 = Q(W)
50 54 44 0348 587 MULF R4, R0 ; R0 = W*Q(W)
55 55 4D 034B 588 CVTWF R5, R5 ; R5 = N
51 BE8E333F 8F 55 45 034E 589 MULF3 R5, #LF_LN_2_LO, R1 ; R1 = N*LN_2_LO
50 51 40 0356 590 ADDF R1, R0 ; R0 = N*LN_2_LO + W*Q(W)
50 54 40 0359 591 ADDF R4, R0 ; R0 = N*LN_2_LO + LN(F)
55 72003CB1 8F 44 035C 592 MULF #LF_LN_2_HI, R5 ; R5 = N*LN_2_HI
50 55 40 0363 593 ADDF R5, R0 ; R0 = ALOG(X)
05 0366 594 RSB
0367 595
0367 596
0367 597 ;
0367 598 ; X =< 0.0, signal error
0367 599 ;
0367 600
0367 601 ERROR: PUSHL (SP) ; return PC from JSB routine
7E 00 6E DD 0367 602 MOVZBL #MTH$K_LOGZERNEG, -(SP) ; condition value
50 01 0F 78 0369 603 ASHL #15, #T, R0 ; R0 = result = reserved operand -0.0
0371 604 ; goes to signal mechanism vector
0371 605 ; (CHF$MCH_R0/R1) so error handler
0371 606 ; can modify the result.
00000000'GF 02 FB 0371 607 CALLS #2, G^MTH$$SIGNAL ; signal error and use real user's PC
0378 608 ; independent of CALL vs JSB
05 0378 609 RSB ; return - R0 restored from
0379 610 ; CHF$MCH_R0/R1
0379 611
0379 612
0379 613 .END
```


MTH\$ALOG
Symbol table

; Floating Point Natural and Common B 8

16-SEP-1984 01:02:56
6-SEP-1984 11:20:16VAX/VMS Macro V04-00
[MTHRTL.SRC]MTHALOG.MAR;1Page 16
(9)

```
ACMASK          = 0000003C
ALOG_COMMON_R5  = 00000291 R    01
ERR             = 000002ED R    01
ERROR          = 00000367 R    01
F_INV_LN2_CONS = AA3B40B8
LF_LN_2_HI     = 72003CB1
LF_LN_2_LO     = BE8E333F
LF_LOG10_E     = 5BD93FDE
LN_1_PLUS      = 000002EB R    01
LN_1_PLUS_W    = 0000033E R    01
LOGLEN1        = 00000006
LOGLEN2        = 00000003
LOGTAB1        = 0000021C R    01
LOGTAB2        = 00000234 R    01
LONG           = 00000004
MTH$$AB ALOG   = 00000004 RG    01
MTH$$AB ALOG V = 00000000 RG    01
MTH$$AB F FHT  = 00000104 RG    01
MTH$$JACKET_HND ***** X    01
MTH$$SIGNAL    ***** X    00
MTH$ALOG       = 00000240 RG    01
MTH$ALOG10     = 00000250 RG    01
MTH$ALOG10_R5  = 00000277 RG    01
MTH$ALOG2      = 00000260 RG    01
MTH$ALOG R5    = 00000289 RG    01
MTH$K LOGZERNEG ***** X    00
NEG_EXP        = 000002F0 R    01
SF_T           = 00004080
X              = 00000004
```

```
+-----+
! Psect synopsis !
+-----+
```

PSECT name	Allocation	PSECT No.	Attributes														
ABS	00000000 (0.)	00 (0.)	NOPIC	USR	CON	ABS	LCL	NOSHR	NOEXE	NORD	NOWRT	NOVEC	BYTE				
_MTH\$CODE	00000379 (889.)	01 (1.)	PIC	USR	CON	REL	LCL	SHR	EXE	RD	NOWRT	NOVEC	LONG				

```
+-----+
! Performance indicators !
+-----+
```

Phase	Page faults	CPU Time	Elapsed Time
Initialization	36	00:00:00.07	00:00:01.92
Command processing	129	00:00:00.58	00:00:03.81
Pass 1	100	00:00:01.90	00:00:05.88
Symbol table sort	0	00:00:00.01	00:00:00.01
Pass 2	117	00:00:01.30	00:00:03.52
Symbol table output	4	00:00:00.05	00:00:00.05
Psect synopsis output	2	00:00:00.02	00:00:00.02
Cross-reference output	0	00:00:00.00	00:00:00.00
Assembler run totals	390	00:00:03.93	00:00:15.21

The working set limit was 1050 pages.
10465 bytes (21 pages) of virtual memory were used to buffer the intermediate code.

There were 10 pages of symbol table space allocated to hold 29 non-local and 0 local symbols.
673 source lines were read in Pass 1, producing 18 object records in Pass 2.
1 page of virtual memory was used to define 1 macro.

+-----+
! Macro library statistics !
+-----+

Macro library name

Macros defined

_ \$255\$DUA28:[SYSLIB]STARLET.MLB;2

0

0 GETS were required to define 0 macros.

There were no errors, warnings or information messages.

MACRO/ENABLE=SUPPRESSION/DISABLE=(GLOBAL,TRACEBACK)/LIS=LIS\$:MTHALOG/OBJ=OBJ\$:MTHALOG MSRC\$:MTHJACKET/UPDATE=(ENH\$:MTHJACKET)+MSRC\$:

0257 AH-BT13A-SE
VAX/VMS V4.0

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