


```

FFFFFFFFF  RRRRRRR  EEEEEEEEE  EEEEEEEEE  PPPPPPP  GGGGGGG
FFFFFFFFF  RRRRRRR  EEEEEEEEE  EEEEEEEEE  PPPPPPP  GGGGGGG
FF          RR      RR  EE          EE          PP      PP  GG
FF          RR      RR  EE          EE          PP      PP  GG
FF          RR      RR  EE          EE          PP      PP  GG
FF          RR      RR  EE          EE          PP      PP  GG
FFFFFFFFF  RRRRRRR  EEEEEEEEE  EEEEEEEEE  PPPPPPP  GG
FFFFFFFFF  RRRRRRR  EEEEEEEEE  EEEEEEEEE  PPPPPPP  GG
FF          RR      RR  EE          EE          PP      GG  GGGGG
FF          RR      RR  EE          EE          PP      GG  GGGGG
FF          RR      RR  EE          EE          PP      GG  GG
FF          RR      RR  EEEEEEEEE  EEEEEEEEE  PP      GGGGG
FF          RR      RR  EEEEEEEEE  EEEEEEEEE  PP      GGGGG

```

```

LL          IIIII  SSSSSSS
LL          IIIII  SSSSSSS
LL          II     SS
LL          II     SS
LL          II     SS
LL          II     SS
LL          II     SSSSS
LL          II     SSSSS
LL          II     SS
LL          II     SS
LL          II     SS
LL          II     SS
LLLLLLLLLL IIIII  SSSSSSS
LLLLLLLLLL IIIII  SSSSSSS

```



```
1 0001 0
2 0002 0 MODULE FREEPG (LANGUAGE (BLISS32) ,
3 0003 0 IDENT = 'V04-000' ,
4 0004 0 ) =
5 0005 1 BEGIN
6 0006 1
7 0007 1 *****
8 0008 1 *
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26 0026 1 *
27 0027 1 *
28 0028 1 *****
29 0029 1
30 0030 1 **
31 0031 1
32 0032 1 FACILITY: MTAACP
33 0033 1
34 0034 1 ABSTRACT:
35 0035 1 This module handles the requesting and returning of virtual pages.
36 0036 1
37 0037 1 ENVIRONMENT:
38 0038 1
39 0039 1 Starlet operating system, including privileged system services
40 0040 1 and internal exec routines.
41 0041 1
42 0042 1 --
43 0043 1
44 0044 1
45 0045 1
46 0046 1 AUTHOR: D. H. GILLESPIE, CREATION DATE: 9-JUN-77
47 0047 1
48 0048 1 MODIFIED BY:
49 0049 1
50 0050 1 V02-004 DMW00023 David Michael Walp 17-Jul-1981
51 0051 1 Included change shipped with 2.4 plus improvements. Added
52 0052 1 additional comments through out the module.
53 0053 1
54 0054 1 V02-002 REFORMAT Maria del C. Nasr 30-Jun-1980
55 0055 1
56 0056 1 **
57 0057 1
```



```

63 0445 1 GLOBAL ROUTINE GET_FREE_PAGE (PAGES, ADDR) : COMMON_CALL NOVALUE =
64 0446 1
65 0447 1 |++
66 0448 1
67 0449 1 FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
68 0450 1     This routine gets the requested number of contiguous pages from
69 0451 1     the free page list.  If none are available, it expands virtual memory.
70 0452 1
71 0453 1 CALLING SEQUENCE:
72 0454 1     GET_FREE_PAGE(ARG1,ARG2)
73 0455 1
74 0456 1 INPUT PARAMETERS:
75 0457 1     ARG1 - number of pages
76 0458 1     ARG2 - address of long word in which to return address of free page
77 0459 1
78 0460 1 IMPLICIT INPUTS:
79 0461 1     FREE_PAGE_HEAD - head of free_page list
80 0462 1     LAST_PAGE      - last page of virtual memory
81 0463 1
82 0464 1 OUTPUT PARAMETERS:
83 0465 1     ARG2 - address of long word in which to return address of free page
84 0466 1
85 0467 1 IMPLICIT OUTPUTS:
86 0468 1     none
87 0469 1
88 0470 1 ROUTINE VALUE:
89 0471 1     none
90 0472 1
91 0473 1 SIDE EFFECTS:
92 0474 1     none
93 0475 1
94 0476 1 --
95 0477 1
96 0478 2 BEGIN
97 0479 2
98 0480 2 EXTERNAL REGISTER
99 0481 2     COMMON_REG;
100 0482 2
101 0483 2 EXTERNAL
102 0484 2     FREE_PAGE_HEAD : REF BBLOCK,           ! free page list head
103 0485 2     LAST_PAGE;           ! address of last page
104 0486 2
105 0487 2 EXTERNAL ROUTINE
106 0488 2     SYS$EXPREG : ADDRESSING_MODE (ABSOLUTE); ! expand region
107 0489 2
108 0490 2 LOCAL
109 0491 2     SIZE,           ! number of bytes requested
110 0492 2     FPAGE : VECTOR [2], ! page references
111 0493 2     TOOBIG : REF BBLOCK; ! address of space which is
112 0494 2           ! bigger than need be
113 0495 2
114 0496 2 BIND
115 0497 2     FREEPAGE = FPAGE : REF BBLOCK,
116 0498 2     ENDADDR = FPAGE[1];
117 0499 2
118 0500 2
119 0501 2     TOOBIG = 0;           ! initialize

```

```

120 0502
121 0503
122 0504
123 0505
124 0506
125 0507
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139 0521
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152 0534
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155 0537
156 0538
157 0539
158 0540
159 0541
160 0542
161 0543
162 0544
163 0545
164 0546
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166 0548
167 0549
168 0550
169 0551
170 0552
171 0553
172 0554
173 0555
174 0556
175 0557
176 0558

```

```

SIZE = 512*.PAGES;
FREEPAGE = .FREE_PAGE_HEAD;

! number of bytes requested
! pickup first free page

! Look down the freepage list for a region of the correct or larger size.
! If we find a region of the correct size return it. Remember the first
! chunk which is too big, it will be cut down if we do not find a page of
! the correct size

WHILE .FREEPAGE NEQA FREE_PAGE_HEAD DO
  BEGIN
    IF .SIZE EQLU .FREEPAGE[FVPSW_SIZE]
      THEN
        ! we found a section of the correct size, remove it from the list
        ! and return it
        BEGIN
          REMQUE(.FREEPAGE, .ADDR);
          RETURN;
        END;

    IF .SIZE LSSU .FREEPAGE[FVPSW_SIZE]
      THEN
        ! this space is too big. so if we do not already have a chunk to
        ! cut up if needed, then remember this one
        IF .TOOBIG EQLA 0 THEN TOOBIG = .FREEPAGE;

        FREEPAGE = .FREEPAGE[FVPSL_FORWARD];
        END;

    IF .TOOBIG NEQ 0
      THEN
        ! if there is entry that is too big, leave it in the free page list but
        ! make it smaller and use the end of the block to satisfy the request
        BEGIN
          TOOBIG[FVPSW_SIZE] = .TOOBIG[FVPSW_SIZE] - .SIZE;
          FREEPAGE = .TOOBIG + .TOOBIG[FVPSW_SIZE];
        END;

    ELSE
      ! otherwise expand the region and update last page pointer
      BEGIN
        IF NOT SYS$EXPREG(.PAGES, FREEPAGE, EXEC_MODE, 0)
          THEN
            ERR EXIT(SS$ ACPVAFUL);
            LAST_PAGE = .ENDADDR;
            END;

        .ADDR = FREEPAGE;
        FREEPAGE[FVPSW_SIZE] = .SIZE;
      END;

    ! end of routine

```



```

: 179 0560 1 GLOBAL ROUTINE RET_FREE_PAGE (ADDR,CONTRACT) : COMMON_CALL NOVALUE =
: 180 0561 1
: 181 0562 1 ++
: 182 0563 1
: 183 0564 1 FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
: 184 0565 1 This routine returns a block of contiguous pages to the free page list.
: 185 0566 1 If specified and the page is the last page of virtual memory, then the
: 186 0567 1 program section is contracted. Space is put back so that the highest
: 187 0568 1 address is at the tail of the queue. Contiguous memory is represented
: 188 0569 1 by one free page block.
: 189 0570 1
: 190 0571 1 CALLING SEQUENCE:
: 191 0572 1 RET_FREE_PAGE(ARG1,ARG2)
: 192 0573 1
: 193 0574 1 INPUT PARAMETERS:
: 194 0575 1 ARG1 - address of block to return
: 195 0576 1 ARG2 - TRUE or FALSE value, signaling if we should try to contract P0
: 196 0577 1
: 197 0578 1 IMPLICIT INPUTS:
: 198 0579 1 The size of the block to be returned is contained in the block
: 199 0580 1 structure.
: 200 0581 1
: 201 0582 1 OUTPUT PARAMETERS:
: 202 0583 1 none
: 203 0584 1
: 204 0585 1 IMPLICIT OUTPUTS:
: 205 0586 1 if virtual memory is contracted, last_page is updated
: 206 0587 1
: 207 0588 1 ROUTINE VALUE:
: 208 0589 1 none
: 209 0590 1
: 210 0591 1 SIDE EFFECTS:
: 211 0592 1 none
: 212 0593 1
: 213 0594 1 --
: 214 0595 1
: 215 0596 2 BEGIN
: 216 0597 2
: 217 0598 2 EXTERNAL REGISTER
: 218 0599 2 COMMON_REG;
: 219 0600 2
: 220 0601 2 EXTERNAL
: 221 0602 2 FREE_PAGE_HEAD : REF BBLOCK, ! addr of free page list head
: 222 0603 2 LAST_PAGE; ! addr of last page of virtual memory
: 223 0604 2
: 224 0605 2 EXTERNAL ROUTINE
: 225 0606 2 SYSSCNTREG : ADDRESSING_MODE (ABSOLUTE);
: 226 0607 2
: 227 0608 2 MAP
: 228 0609 2 ADDR : REF BBLOCK; ! address of virtual memory to return
: 229 0610 2
: 230 0611 2 LOCAL
: 231 0612 2 FREEPAGE : REF BBLOCK, ! address of free block
: 232 0613 2 NEXTPAGE : REF BBLOCK, ! address of next page
: 233 0614 2 ENDFREE : REF BBLOCK; ! address of the last free page block
: 234 0615 2
: 235 0616 2 ! make this block a free block

```



```

236 0617 2
237 0618 2
238 0619 2
239 0620 2
240 0621 2
241 0622 2
242 0623 2
243 0624 2
244 0625 2
245 0626 2
246 0627 2
247 0628 2
248 0629 2
249 0630 2
250 0631 2
251 0632 2
252 0633 2
253 0634 2
254 0635 2
255 0636 2
256 0637 2
257 0638 2
258 0639 2
259 0640 2
260 0641 2
261 0642 2
262 0643 2
263 0644 2
264 0645 2
265 0646 2
266 0647 2
267 0648 2
268 0649 2
269 0650 2
270 0651 2
271 0652 2
272 0653 2
273 0654 2
274 0655 2
275 0656 2
276 0657 2
277 0658 2
278 0659 2
279 0660 2
280 0661 2
281 0662 2
282 0663 2
283 0664 2
284 0665 2
285 0666 2
286 0667 2
287 0668 2
288 0669 2
289 0670 2
290 0671 2
291 0672 2
292 0673 2

```

```

!
ADDR[FVPSB_TYPE] = FVP_TYPE;
! Search backwards through freepage queue. Insert this page so that the
! highest address is at the end of the queue and all others are sorted.
FREEPAGE = .(FREE_PAGE_HEAD + 4);
WHILE .FREEPAGE NEQA FREE_PAGE_HEAD DO
  BEGIN
  IF .ADDR GTRA .FREEPAGE THEN EXITLOOP;
  FREEPAGE = .FREEPAGE[FVPSL_BACKWARD];
  END;
! end of while
! the previous entry has been found or may have either no entries in queue
! or this is the lowest address
NEXTPAGE = .FREEPAGE;
! previous or head of list
! if not head of list calculate next entry addr
IF .NEXTPAGE NEQA FREE_PAGE_HEAD
THEN NEXTPAGE = .FREEPAGE[FVPSW_SIZE] + .NEXTPAGE;
! if region being returned is contiguous after a current entry in the list
IF .NEXTPAGE EQLA .ADDR
THEN
  ! append the new region to the old entry
  FREEPAGE[FVPSW_SIZE] = .FREEPAGE[FVPSW_SIZE] + .ADDR[FVPSW_SIZE]
ELSE
  ! if not contiguous put in queue and adjust FREEPAGE pointer
  BEGIN
  INSQUE(.ADDR, .FREEPAGE);
  FREEPAGE = .ADDR;
  END;
! now if entry contiguous with following one, merge them
NEXTPAGE = .FREEPAGE + .FREEPAGE[FVPSW_SIZE];
! is it contiguous with next entry?
IF .NEXTPAGE EQLA .FREEPAGE[FVPSL_FORWARD]
THEN
  BEGIN
  ! remove next entry from queue
  
```

```

: 293 0674 3 REMQUE(.FREEPAGE[FVPSL_FORWARD], NEXTPAGE);
: 294 0675 3
: 295 0676 3 : inc size of current entry
: 296 0677 3
: 297 0678 3 FREEPAGE[FVPSW_SIZE] = .FREEPAGE[FVPSW_SIZE] + .NEXTPAGE[FVPSW_SIZE];
: 298 0679 3 END;
: 299 0680 3
: 300 0681 3 : Should we try to contract the P0 virtual address space of the ACP
: 301 0682 3
: 302 0683 3 IF .CONTRACT
: 303 0684 3 THEN
: 304 0685 3 BEGIN
: 305 0686 3
: 306 0687 3 : get highest free area start address
: 307 0688 3
: 308 0689 3 ENDFREE = .(FREE PAGE HEAD + 4);
: 309 0690 3 NEXTPAGE = .ENDFREE + .ENDFREE[FVPSW_SIZE] - 1;
: 310 0691 3
: 311 0692 3 IF .NEXTPAGE EQLA .LAST_PAGE
: 312 0693 3 THEN
: 313 0694 3 BEGIN
: 314 0695 3
: 315 0696 3 : update last_page and remove last entry from queue
: 316 0697 3
: 317 0698 3 LAST PAGE = .ENDFREE - 1;
: 318 0699 3 REMQUE(.ENDFREE, ENDFREE);
: 319 0700 3
: 320 0701 3 : give back the space
: 321 0702 3
: 322 0703 3 NEXTPAGE = .ENDFREE[FVPSW_SIZE]/512;
: 323 0704 3 IF NOT SYSSCNTREG(.NEXTPAGE, 0, EXEC_MODE, 0)
: 324 0705 3 THEN
: 325 0706 3 BUG_CHECK(ACPVAFAIL);
: 326 0707 3 END
: 327 0708 3
: 328 0709 3 ELSE
: 329 0710 3
: 330 0711 3 :*****
: 331 0712 3
: 332 0713 3 : when making changes try to keep the following two CHSFILLS next to each other
: 333 0714 3 : because BLISS will only generate the code once and branch to it from 2 places
: 334 0715 3
: 335 0716 3 :*****
: 336 0717 3
: 337 0718 3 : The area return was not on the end on of the Virtual Address
: 338 0719 3 : Space in P0. So zero out the newly return pages, plus all
: 339 0720 3 : pointer, size and type fields of the free pages that where
: 340 0721 3 : appended (beacuse they were contiguous).
: 341 0722 3
: 342 0723 3 CHSFILL ( 0, .FREEPAGE[FVPSW_SIZE] - 12, .FREEPAGE + 12 );
: 343 0724 3
: 344 0725 3 END
: 345 0726 3 ELSE
: 346 0727 3
: 347 0728 3 : We are not going to try to contract the P0 space. So clean up the
: 348 0729 3 : pages returned. This will zero out the newly return pages, plus all
: 349 0730 3 : pointer, size and type fields of other free pages that were appended.

```

: 350
: 351
: 352
: 353
0731 2
0732 2
0733 2
0734 1

! CHSFILL (0, .FREEPAGE[FVPSW_SIZE] - 12, .FREEPAGE + 12);
END: ! end of routine

```

                                .EXTRN  SYSSCNTREG, BUG$_ACPVAFail
                                .ENTRY  RET FREE_PAGE, Save R2,R3,R4,R5,R6
0A 56 0000G CF 9E 00002  MOVAB  FREE_PAGE_HEAD+4, R6      : 0560
51 04 AC DO 00007  MOVL   ADDR, R1                    : 0618
51 01 01 90 0000B  MOVAB  #1, 10(R1)                   : 0623
50 66 DO 0000F  MOVL   FREE_PAGE_HEAD+4, FREEPAGE : 0625
52 FC A6 9E 00012 1$: MOVAB  FREE_PAGE_HEAD, R2
52 50 D1 00016  BEQL   FREEPAGE, R2
0B 13 00019  BEQL   2$
50 51 D1 0001B  CMPL  R1, FREEPAGE                : 0627
06 1A 0001E  BGTRU  2$
50 04 A0 DO 00020  MOVL   4(FREEPAGE), FREEPAGE      : 0628
EC 11 00024  BRB    1$                          : 0625
53 50 DO 00026 2$: MOVL   FREEPAGE, NEXTPAGE     : 0634
52 FC A6 9E 00029  MOVAB  FREE_PAGE_HEAD, R2      : 0638
52 53 D1 0002D  CMPL  NEXTPAGE, R2
07 13 00030  BEQL   3$
52 08 A0 3C 00032  MOVZWL 8(FREEPAGE), R2          : 0639
53 52 CO 00036  ADDL2  R2, NEXTPAGE
51 53 D1 00039 3$: CMPL  NEXTPAGE, R1
07 12 0003C  BNEQ   4$
08 A0 08 A1 A0 0003E  ADDW2  8(R1), 8(FREEPAGE)      : 0649
07 11 00043  BRB    5$
60 61 0E 00045 4$: INSQUE (R1), (FREEPAGE)       : 0656
50 04 AC DO 00048  MOVL   ADDR, FREEPAGE         : 0657
53 08 A0 3C 0004C 5$: MOVZWL 8(FREEPAGE), NEXTPAGE : 0664
53 50 CO 00050  ADDL2  FREEPAGE, NEXTPAGE
60 53 D1 00053  CMPL  NEXTPAGE, (FREEPAGE)      : 0668
09 12 00056  BNEQ   6$
08 53 00 B0 OF 00058  REMQUE  @0(FREEPAGE), NEXTPAGE   : 0674
A0 08 A3 A0 0005C  ADDW2  8(NEXTPAGE), 8(FREEPAGE) : 0678
3D 08 AC E9 00061 6$: BLBC  CONTRACT, 7$
51 66 DO 00065  MOVL   FREE_PAGE_HEAD+4, ENDFREE : 0683
52 08 A1 3C 00068  MOVZWL 8(ENDFREE), R2          : 0689
53 FF A241 9E 0006C  MOVAB  -1(R2)[ENDFREE], NEXTPAGE : 0690
0000G CF 53 D1 00071  CMPL  NEXTPAGE, LAST_PAGE
0A 2A 12 00076  BNEQ   7$
0000G CF FF A1 9E 00078  MOVAB  -1(R1), LAST_PAGE : 0698
51 61 OF 0007E  REMQUE  (ENDFREE), ENDFREE : 0699
53 08 A1 3C 00081  MOVZWL 8(ENDFREE), NEXTPAGE : 0703
53 00000200 8F C6 00085  DIVL2  #512, NEXTPAGE
7E 01 7D 0008C  MOVB  #1, -(SP)
0E D4 0008F  CLRL  -(SP)
53 DD 00091  PUSHL  NEXTPAGE
00000000G 9F 04 FB 00093  CALLS  #4, @#SYSSCNTREG
13 50 E8 0009A  BLBS  R0, 8$
FEFF 0009D  BUGW
0000* 0009F  .WORD  <BUG$_ACPVAFail!4>
04 000A1  RET : 0706
                                : 0692

```


