



```

LL      IIIIII  BBBB8888  TTTTTTTTTT  RRRRRRRR  AAAAAA  AAAAAA  222222  EEEEEEEEEE
LL      IIIIII  88888888  TTTTTTTTTT  RRRRRRRR  AAAAAA  AAAAAA  222222  EEEEEEEEEE
LL      II      BB      BB      TT      RR      RR  AA      AA  AA      AA  22      22  EE
LL      II      BB      BB      TT      RR      RR  AA      AA  AA      AA  22      22  EE
LL      II      BB      BB      TT      RR      RR  AA      AA  AA      AA  22      22  EE
LL      II      BB      BB      TT      RR      RR  AA      AA  AA      AA  22      22  EE
LL      II      BBBB8888  TT      RRRRRRRR  AA      AA  AA      AA  22      EE
LL      II      88888888  TT      RRRRRRRR  AA      AA  AA      AA  22      EE
LL      II      BB      BB      TT      RR  RR  AAAAAAAAAA  AAAAAAAAAA  22      EE
LL      II      BB      BB      TT      RR  RR  AAAAAAAAAA  AAAAAAAAAA  22      EE
LL      II      BB      BB      TT      RR      RR  AA      AA  AA      AA  22      EE
LL      II      BB      BB      TT      RR      RR  AA      AA  AA      AA  22      EE
LLLLLLLLLLLL  IIIIII  88888888  TT      RR      RR  AA      AA  AA      AA  2222222222  EEEEEEEEEE
LLLLLLLLLLLL  IIIIII  88888888  TT      RR      RR  AA      AA  AA      AA  2222222222  EEEEEEEEEE

```

```

LL      IIIIII  SSSSSSSS
LL      IIIIII  SSSSSSSS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SSSSSS
LL      II      SSSSSS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SS
LLLLLLLLLLLL  IIIIII  SSSSSSSS
LLLLLLLLLLLL  IIIIII  SSSSSSSS

```

(2) 62  
(3) 108

DECLARATIONS  
LIB\$TRA\_ASC\_EBC - Translate ASCII to EBCDIC

```
0000 1 .TITLE LIB$TRA_ASC_EBC - Translate ASCII string to EBCDIC string
0000 2 .IDENT /1-007/ ; File: LIBTRAA2E.MAR Edit: RKR1007
0000 3
0000 4
0000 5 :*****
0000 6 :*
0000 7 :* COPYRIGHT (c) 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984 BY *
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0000 24 :*
0000 25 :*
0000 26 :*****
0000 27 :
0000 28
0000 29 :++
0000 30 : FACILITY: General Utility Library
0000 31 :
0000 32 : ABSTRACT:
0000 33 :
0000 34 : Translates an ASCII string to an EBCDIC string
0000 35 :
0000 36 : ENVIRONMENT: User Mode, AST Reentrant
0000 37 :
0000 38 :--
0000 39 : AUTHOR: R. Reichert, CREATION DATE: 03-DEC-1979
0000 40 :
0000 41 : MODIFIED BY:
0000 42 :
0000 43 : REVISION HISTORY:
0000 44 :
0000 45 : 1-001 - Original. RKR 03-DEC-79
0000 46 : 1-002 - Change EBCDIC string descriptor documentation to 'bu.dx'
0000 47 : RKR 05-DEC-79
0000 48 : 1-003 - Return LIB$ codes instead of STR$. JBS 22-JAN-1980
0000 49 : 1-004 - Refetch destination string length and address after calling
0000 50 : STR$GET1 DX. SPR 11-38343 SBL 5-June-1981
0000 51 : 1-005 - Enhance to recognize additional classes of string descriptors
0000 52 : by invoking LIB$ANALYZE_SDESC_R3 to extract length and address
0000 53 : of 1st data byte.
0000 54 : Redirect call to STR$GET1_DX to LIB$$GET1_DD and remove use of
0000 55 : handler.
0000 56 : RKR 26-MAY-1981
0000 57 : 1-006 - Add special-case code to process string descriptors that
```

0000 58 : 'read' like fixed string descriptors. RKR 7-OCT-1981.  
0000 59 : 1-007 - Redirect job's from LIB\$ANALYZE\_SDESC\_R3 to  
0000 60 : LIB\$ANALYZE\_SDESC\_R2. RKR 18-NOV-1981.

```
0000 62      .SBTTL  DECLARATIONS
0000 63      :
0000 64      : INCLUDE FILES: NONE
0000 65      :
0000 66      :
0000 67      :
0000 68      : EXTERNAL DECLARATIONS:
0000 69      :
0000 70      .DSABL  GBL                      ; Prevent undeclared
0000 71      :                                           ; symbols from being
0000 72      :                                           ; automatically global.
0000 73      :
0000 74      .EXTRN  LIB$$GET1_DD             ; dynamic string allocator
0000 75      :
0000 76      .EXTRN  LIB$AB_ASC_EBC          ; ASCII to EBCDIC translation
0000 77      : table
0000 78      :
0000 79      .EXTRN  LIB$ANALYZE_SDESC_R2    ; Extract length and address of
0000 80      : 1st data byte from descriptor
0000 81      :
0000 82      .EXTRN  LIB$_INVCHA             ; Return code "invalid
0000 83      : character"
0000 84      :
0000 85      .EXTRN  LIB$_INVARG            ; Return code "invalid
0000 86      : argument"
0000 87      :
0000 88      :
0000 89      : MACROS:
0000 90      :
0000 91      :
0000 92      $$$DEF                          ; Definition of $$$_symbols
0000 93      $DSCDEF                          ; Descriptor components
0000 94      :
0000 95      : EQUATED SYMBOLS:
0000 96      :
0000003F 0000 97 ESC_CHAR      = ^X3F          ; EBCDIC Character "SUB"
0000001A 0000 98 SOURCE_CODE  = ^X1A          ; ASCII Character "SUB"
0000 99      :
0000 100     :
0000 101     :
0000 102     : PSECT DECLARATIONS:
0000 103     :
00000000 104     .PSECT _LIB$CODE PIC,  USR,  CON,  REL,  LCL,  SHR,  -
0000 105     EXE,  RD,  NOWRT,  LONG
0000 106     :
```

```
0000 108 .SBTTL LIB$TRA_ASC_EBC - Translate ASCII to EBCDIC
0000 109 :++
0000 110 : FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
0000 111 :
0000 112 : Translates an ASCII string to a EBCDIC string.
0000 113 : If destination string has fixed string semantics, its length
0000 114 : must match the length of the input string (no filling is done).
0000 115 : If destination string is varying, its length is forced (if
0000 116 : possible) to be the length of the source string. If it can't
0000 117 : (MAXSTRLEN too small) LIB$_INVARG is returned.
0000 118 :
0000 119 : CALLING SEQUENCE:
0000 120 :
0000 121 : status.wlc.v = LIB$TRA_ASC_EBC ( SRC_STR.rt.dx, DST_STR.wbu.dx)
0000 122 :
0000 123 : INPUT PARAMETERS:
0000 124 :
0000 125 : SRC_STR.rt.dx address of source string descriptor (ASCII)
0000 126 :
0000 127 : DST_STR.wbu.dx address of destination string descriptor (EBCDIC)
0000 128 :
0000 129 :
0000 130 : IMPLICIT INPUTS:
0000 131 :
0000 132 : The ASCII to EBCDIC translation table at LIB$AB_ASC_ESC
0000 133 :
0000 134 : OUTPUT PARAMETERS:
0000 135 :
0000 136 : NONE
0000 137 :
0000 138 : IMPLICIT OUTPUTS:
0000 139 :
0000 140 : NONE
0000 141 :
0000 142 : COMPLETION CODES:
0000 143 :
0000 144 : SSS_NORMAL - Routine successfully completed.
0000 145 :
0000 146 : LIB$_INVCHA - One or more occurrences of an untranslatable
0000 147 : character has been detected in the course
0000 148 : of translation.
0000 149 :
0000 150 : LIB$_INVARG - If destination string is fixed string and
0000 151 : its length is not the same as the source
0000 152 : length.
0000 153 :
0000 154 : SIDE EFFECTS:
0000 155 :
0000 156 : NONE
0000 157 :
0000 158 : --
0000 159 :
```

```

0000 161 ; Displacements off AP of input arguments:
0000 162
00000004 0000 163 SRC_STR = 4
00000008 0000 164 DST_STR = 8
0000 165
0000 166
40FC 0000 167 .ENTRY LIB$TRA_ASC_EBC, ^M<IV, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7>
0002 168 ;+
0002 169 ; Extract the lengths and addresses we will need from the source and
0002 170 ; destination descriptors.
0002 171 ;--
50 04 AC D0 0002 172 MOVL SRC_STR(AP), R0 ; Address of src descriptor
02 03 A0 91 0006 173 CMPB DSC$B_CLASS(R0), #DSC$K_CLASS_D ; read like fixed ?
06 1A 000A 174 BGTRU 1$ ; no
56 04 BC 7D 000C 175 MOVQ @SRC_STR(AP), R6 ; length->R6, address->R7
09 11 0010 176 BRB 2$ ; join common flow
00000000'GF 16 0012 177
56 51 7D 0018 178 1$: JSB G^LIB$ANALYZE_SDESC_R2 ; Extract: length->R1, addr->R2
001B 180 MOVQ R1, R6 ; length->R6, address->R7
50 08 AC D0 001B 181 2$: MOVL DST_STR(AP), R0 ; Address of dst descriptor
02 03 A0 91 001F 182 CMPB DSC$B_CLASS(R0), #DSC$K_CLASS_D ; read like fixed ?
06 1A 0023 183 BGTRU 3$ ; no
54 08 BC 7D 0025 184 MOVQ @DST_STR(AP), R4 ; length->R4, address->R5
09 11 0029 185 BRB 4$ ; join common flow
00000000'GF 16 002B 186
54 51 7D 0031 187 3$: JSB G^LIB$ANALYZE_SDESC_R2 ; Extract: length->R1, addr->R2
0034 188 MOVQ R1, R4 ; length->R4, address->R5
0034 189
0034 190 ;+
0034 191 ; If destination is a dynamic string, reallocate a dynamic string which
0034 192 ; is the same length as the input string.
0034 193 ;--
0034 194
52 08 AC D0 0034 195 4$: MOVL DST_STR(AP), R2 ; address of dst descriptor
02 03 A2 91 0038 196 CMPB DSC$B_CLASS(R2), #DSC$K_CLASS_D ; dynamic string dest ?
1C 12 003C 197 BNEQ 5$ ; not dynamic
7E 56 3C 003E 198 MOVZWL R6, -(SP) ; length of source
08 AC DD 0041 199 PUSHL DST_STR(AP) ; caller's dest desc addr
04 AE DF 0044 200 PUSHAL 4(SP) ; address of length of source
00000000'GF 02 FB 0047 201 CALLS #2, G^LIB$GET1_DD ; allocate a dynamic string
004E 202 ; equal in len to source
5E 04 C0 004E 203 ADDL2 #4, SP ; restore stack
54 56 3C 0051 204 MOVZWL R6, R4 ; dest length = source length
55 04 A2 D0 0054 205 MOVL DSC$A_POINTER(R2), R5 ; new destination address
21 11 0058 206 BRB 10$ ; join common flow
005A 207 ;+
005A 208 ; If destination is a varying string, force its CURLEN to the MIN (
005A 209 ; MAXSTRLEN, length of source). If we can't, return LIB$INVARG.
005A 210 ;--
005A 211 5$:
0B 03 A2 91 005A 211 CMPB DSC$B_CLASS(R2), #DSC$K_CLASS_VS ; varying string dest ?
0E 12 005E 213 BNEQ 6$ ; not varying
56 62 B1 0060 214 CMPW DSC$W_MAXSTRLEN(R2), R6 ; MAXSTRLEN ? length of source
0E 1F 0063 215 BLSSU 9$ ; won't fit, exit with error
54 56 3C 0065 216 MOVZWL R6, R4 ; Set dest len to source length
04 B2 54 B0 0068 217 MOVW R4, @DSC$A_POINTER(R2) ; Set CURLEN to new length

```



```

0D 11 006C 218 BRB 10$ ; join common flow
006E 219 :+
006E 220 : Otherwise, we have a destination string with fixed-length semantics.
006E 221 : Its length must match the length of the input string,
006E 222 : else LIB$_INVARG is returned.
006E 223 :-
006E 224 6$:
54 56 B1 006E 225 CMPW R6, R4 ; source len = dest len ?
08 13 0071 226 BEQL 10$ ; ok if lengths match
50 00000000'8F D0 0073 227 9$: MOVL #LIB$_INVARG, R0 ; return 'invalid argument'
04 007A 228 RET
007B 229
007B 230 :+
007B 231 : Set up registers for the MOVTUC and MOVTC to follow
007B 232 :-
007B 233 10$:
50 56 B0 007B 234 MOVW R6, R0 ; get source length in R0
51 57 D0 007E 235 MOVL R7, R1 ; address of caller's source
0081 236 :+
0081 237 : registers at this point...
0081 238 :
0081 239 : R0 length of source string
0081 240 : R1 address of source string
0081 241 : R2 address of destination descriptor
0081 242 : R3 unknown
0081 243 : R4 length of destination string (must be equal to R6)
0081 244 : R5 address of destination string
0081 245 : R6 length of source string (must be equal to R4)
0081 246 : R7 address of source string (same as R1)
0081 247 :-

```

```

00000000'GF 3F 61 50 2F 0081 249 :+
                                0081 250 : Actual translation loop.
                                0081 251 : Repeated until we translate all error free, or fall through with
                                0081 252 : an error and perform one final MOVTC to complete translation
                                0081 253 :-
                                0081 254
                                0081 255 15$:
00000000'GF 3F 65 54 2F 0081 256      MOVTC  R0, (R1), #ESC_CHAR, G^LIB$AB_ASC_EBC, R4, (R5)
                                008A
                                008C 257      ; State of regs after a MOVTC instr.
                                008C 258      ; R0 = number of bytes remaining in
                                008C 259      ; source string (including the
                                008C 260      ; byte which caused the escape.
                                008C 261      ; Is zero only if the entire source
                                008C 262      ; string was translated and moved
                                008C 263      ; without escape.
                                008C 264      ; R1 = address of the byte which
                                008C 265      ; resulted in destination string
                                008C 266      ; exhaustion or escape. If no
                                008C 267      ; exhaustion or escape, then
                                008C 268      ; address of one byte beyond the
                                008C 269      ; source string.
                                008C 270      ; R2 = 0
                                008C 271      ; R3 = address of the table
                                008C 272      ; R4 = number of bytes remaining in the
                                008C 273      ; destinatin string.
                                008C 274      ; R5 = address of the byte in the
                                008C 275      ; destination string which would
                                008C 276      ; have received the translated byte
                                008C 277      ; that caused the escape or would
                                008C 278      ; have received a translated byte
                                008C 279      ; if the source string were not
                                008C 280      ; exhausted. If not exhaustion
                                008C 281      ; or escape, then address of one
                                008C 282      ; byte beyond the destination
                                008C 283      ; string.
                                008C 284      ; terminated by end of string
                                008C 284      BVC    GOOD_COMPL
                                008E 285
                                85 3F 90 008E 286      MOVVB  #ESC_CHAR, (R5)+      ; store esc char in output
                                0091 287      ; bumping R5 to next byte pos.
                                50 D7 0091 288      DECL  R0      ; adjust input count for one
                                0093 289      ; done by hand
                                54 D7 0093 290      DECL  R4      ; adjust output count for one
                                0095 291      ; done by hand
                                1A 81 91 0095 292      CMPB  (R1)+, #SOURCE_CODE      ; was the input an escape char
                                E7 13 0098 293      BEQL  15$      ; yes -- treat as success and
                                009A 294      ; and continue
                                009A 295
                                009A 296 :+
                                009A 297 : an untranslatable input char has been detected. Translate rest of
                                009A 298 : string and exit with an error status of LIB$INVCHA
                                009A 299 :-
                                009A 300
00000000'GF 6E 65 54 2E 009A 301      MOVTC  R0, (R1), 0(SP), G^LIB$AB_ASC_EBC, R4, (R5)
                                00A3
                                00A5 302      ; NOTE: lengths are guaranteed
                                00A5 303      ; to be equal, so fill_char is

```

```
00A5 304
00A5 305
00A5 306
00A5 307
00A5 308
00A5 309
00A5 310
00A5 311
00A5 312
00A5 313
00A5 314
00A5 315
00A5 316
00A5 317
00A5 318
00A5 319
50 00000000'8F 00 00A5 320      MOVL  #LIB$_INVCHA, R0
04 00AC 321      RET
00AD 322
00AD 323 GOOD_COMPL:
50 01 00 00AD 324      MOVL  #SS$_NORMAL, R0
04 00B0 325      RET
00B1 326
00B1 327      .END
```

; not needed.  
: State of regs after a MOVTC instr.  
: R0 = number of translated bytes  
: remaining in source string.  
: Is non zero only if source string  
: is longer than destination  
: string.  
: R1 = address of one byte beyond the  
: last byte in source string that  
: was translated.  
: R2 = 0  
: R3 = address of the translation table  
: R4 = 0  
: R5 = address of one byte beyond the  
: destination string.  
: ; return "invalid char" code

; return success

LII  
Syl  
DS  
DS  
DS  
DS  
DS  
ES  
GO  
LII  
LII  
LII  
LII  
LII  
LII  
SO  
SR  
SS  
  
PS  
--  
SA  
\_L  
  
Ph  
--  
In  
Co  
Pa  
Sy  
Pa  
Sy  
Ps  
Cr  
As  
  
Th  
28  
Th  
33  
9

LIB\$TRA\_ASC\_EBC  
Symbol Table

```

DSCSA_POINTER      = 00000004
DSCSB_CLASS       = 00000003
DSCSK_CLASS_D     = 00000002
DSCSK_CLASS_VS    = 0000000B
DSCSW_MAXSTRLEN   = 00000000
DST_STR           = 00000008
ESC_CHAR          = 0000003F
GOOD_COMPL        000000AD R    02
LIB$AB_ASC_EBC    ***** X    00
LIB$ANALYZE_SDESC_R2 ***** X    00
LIB$GET1_DB       ***** X    00
LIB$TRA_ASC_EBC   00000000 RG   02
LIB$INVARG        ***** X    00
LIB$INVCHA        ***** X    00
SOURCE_CODE       = 0000001A
SRC_STR           = 00000004
SS$NORMAL         = 00000001
  
```

+-----+  
! Psect synopsis !  
+-----+

PSECT name	Allocation	PSECT No.	Attributes
. ABS .	00000000 ( 0.)	00 ( 0.)	NOPIC USR CON ABS LCL NOSHR NOEXE NORD NOWRT NOVEC BYTE
\$ABSS	00000000 ( 0.)	01 ( 1.)	NOPIC USR CON ABS LCL NOSHR EXE RD WRT NOVEC BYTE
_LIB\$CODE	0C00JOB1 ( 177.)	02 ( 2.)	PIC USR CON REL LCL SHR EXE RD NOWRT NOVEC LONG

+-----+  
! Performance indicators !  
+-----+

Phase	Page faults	CPU Time	Elapsed Time
Initialization	29	00:00:00.03	00:00:01.72
Command processing	105	00:00:00.30	00:00:01.72
Pass 1	218	00:00:03.45	00:00:14.65
Symbol table sort	0	00:00:00.51	00:00:03.59
Pass 2	70	00:00:00.82	00:00:03.02
Symbol table output	4	00:00:00.02	00:00:00.02
Psect synopsis output	2	00:00:00.02	00:00:00.02
Cross-reference output	0	00:00:00.00	00:00:00.00
Assembler run totals	430	00:00:05.15	00:00:24.74

The working set limit was 1200 pages.  
 28450 bytes (56 pages) of virtual memory were used to buffer the intermediate code.  
 There were 30 pages of symbol table space allocated to hold 549 non-local and 9 local symbols.  
 327 source lines were read in Pass 1, producing 13 object records in Pass 2.  
 9 pages of virtual memory were used to define 8 macros.

LIB  
VAX  
  
Mac  
\_S2  
604  
The  
MAC

↑-----↑  
! Macro library statistics !  
↑-----↑

Macro library name

Macros defined

-----  
\_S255\$DUA28:[SYSLIB]STARLET.MLB;2

-----  
5

604 GETS were required to define 5 macros.

There were no errors, warnings or information messages.

MACRO/ENABLE=SUPPRESSION/DISABLE=(GLOBAL,TRACEBACK)/LIS=LISS:LIBTRAA2E/OBJ=OBJ\$:LIBTRAA2E MSRCS:LIBTRAA2E/UPDATE=(ENHS:LIBTRAA2E)

LIBSPAWN  
LIS

LIBSTATUM  
LIS

LIBTRAAZE  
LIS

LIBSPANC  
LIS

LIBSYMBOL  
LIS

LIBTRNLOG  
LIS

LIBSKPC  
LIS

LIBTIMER  
LIS

LIBTPARSE  
LIS

LIBTRIMF1  
LIS

LIBSTRET  
LIS

LIBTRAE2A  
LIS