

LIB\$GET_OPCODE
Table of contents

- Get opcode from debugger

H 11

16-SEP-1984 00:01:57 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00

Page 0

(2) 46
(3) 77

DECLARATIONS
LIB\$GET_OPCODE


```
0000 1 .TITLE LIB$GET_OPCODE - Get opcode from debugger
0000 2 .IDENT /1-001/ ; File: LIBGETOPC.MAR Edit: SBL1001
0000 3
0000 4
0000 5 *****
0000 6 *
0000 7 * COPYRIGHT (c) 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984 BY *
0000 8 * DIGITAL EQUIPMENT CORPORATION, MAYNARD, MASSACHUSETTS. *
0000 9 * ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. *
0000 10 *
0000 11 * THIS SOFTWARE IS FURNISHED UNDER A LICENSE AND MAY BE USED AND COPIED *
0000 12 * ONLY IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TERMS OF SUCH LICENSE AND WITH THE *
0000 13 * INCLUSION OF THE ABOVE COPYRIGHT NOTICE. THIS SOFTWARE OR ANY OTHER *
0000 14 * COPIES THEREOF MAY NOT BE PROVIDED OR OTHERWISE MADE AVAILABLE TO ANY *
0000 15 * OTHER PERSON. NO TITLE TO AND OWNERSHIP OF THE SOFTWARE IS HEREBY *
0000 16 * TRANSFERRED. *
0000 17 *
0000 18 * THE INFORMATION IN THIS SOFTWARE IS SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE *
0000 19 * AND SHOULD NOT BE CONSTRUED AS A COMMITMENT BY DIGITAL EQUIPMENT *
0000 20 * CORPORATION. *
0000 21 *
0000 22 * DIGITAL ASSUMES NO RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE USE OR RELIABILITY OF ITS *
0000 23 * SOFTWARE ON EQUIPMENT WHICH IS NOT SUPPLIED BY DIGITAL. *
0000 24 *
0000 25 *
0000 26 *****
0000 27
0000 28
0000 29 :++
0000 30 : FACILITY: General Utility Library
0000 31
0000 32 : ABSTRACT:
0000 33
0000 34 : This module contains a procedure which asks the debugger if
0000 35 : a particular instruction has been modified by it.
0000 36
0000 37 : ENVIRONMENT: Runs at any access mode, AST Reentrant
0000 38
0000 39 : AUTHOR: Steven B. Lionel, CREATION DATE: 04-Dec-1981
0000 40
0000 41 : MODIFIED BY:
0000 42
0000 43 : 1-001 - Original. SBL 04-DEC-1981
0000 44 :--
```

```
0000 46      .SBTTL  DECLARATIONS
0000 47      :
0000 48      : LIBRARY MACRO CALLS:
0000 49      :
0000 50      $SSDEF      ; SSS symbols
0000 51      $SCHFDEF   ; Condition handling facility symbols
0000 52      :
0000 53      : EXTERNAL DECLARATIONS:
0000 54      :
0000 55      .DSABL  GBL      ; Force all external symbols to be declared
0000 56      .EXTRN  LIB$SIGNAL ; Signal exception
0000 57      :
0000 58      :
0000 59      : MACROS:
0000 60      :
0000 61      :     NONE
0000 62      :
0000 63      : EQUATED SYMBOLS:
0000 64      :
0000 65      :     NONE
0000 66      :
0000 67      : OWN STORAGE:
0000 68      :
0000 69      :     NONE
0000 70      :
0000 71      : PSECT DECLARATIONS:
0000 72      :
00000000 73      .PSECT _LIB$CODE PIC, USR, CON, REL, LCL, SHR, -
0000 74      EXE, RD, NOWRT, LONG
0000 75
```



```

0000 77 .SBTTL LIB$GET_OPCODE
0000 78 :++
0000 79 : FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
0000 80 :
0000 81 : LIB$GET_OPCODE returns as its function value the opcode of
0000 82 : an instruction which may have been replaced by a debugger.
0000 83 : For example, VAX-11 DEBUG replaces instructions for which
0000 84 : breakpoints have been set with BPT. It is designed to be
0000 85 : used from condition handlers which understand instruction
0000 86 : faults and which need to know the original contents of the
0000 87 : instruction stream.
0000 88 :
0000 89 : LIB$GET_OPCODE is called implicitly from LIB$DECODE_FAULT,
0000 90 : LIB$EMULATE, LIB$FIXUP_FLT and LIB$SIM_TRAP. Therefore,
0000 91 : it should only be used from fault handlers which do not
0000 92 : employ LIB$DECODE_FAULT.
0000 93 :
0000 94 : LIB$GET_OPCODE determines the original opcode by signalling
0000 95 : the special exception 'SS$_DBGOPCREQ, debugger opcode
0000 96 : request'. This success-severity exception is signalled with
0000 97 : two FAO arguments: the first is the PC of the instruction
0000 98 : for which the request is being made, the second is the
0000 99 : address of a 16-bit word where the original instruction is
0000 100 : to be placed. If the debugger is being used, it has a
0000 101 : handler in the primary exception vector. This handler
0000 102 : recognizes SS$_DBGOPCREQ as a request for the original
0000 103 : opcode for the indicated PC. If the debugger has changed
0000 104 : the instruction at that PC, it stores the original opcode at
0000 105 : the location given as the second FAO argument. If the
0000 106 : debugger has modified only one byte of the instruction
0000 107 : stream, it will only write one byte to the destination. The
0000 108 : debugger's handler then returns SS$_CONTINUE, causing
0000 109 : execution to continue after the signal.
0000 110 :
0000 111 : If no debugger is present, the error will be resignalled and
0000 112 : will be intercepted by a handler inside LIB$GET_OPCODE,
0000 113 : which will then return SS$_CONTINUE. LIB$GET_OPCODE
0000 114 : copies the instruction to the destination location before
0000 115 : signalling so that the original instruction is returned if
0000 116 : not modified by the debugger.
0000 117 :
0000 118 : CALLING SEQUENCE:
0000 119 :
0000 120 : opcode.wvu.v = LIB$GET_OPCODE (instruction.rzi.r)
0000 121 :
0000 122 : FORMAL PARAMETERS:
0000 123 :
0000 124 : instruction = 4 ; The PC of the instruction
0000 125 : ; which is to be inquired about.
0000 126 :
0000 127 : IMPLICIT INPUTS:
0000 128 :
0000 129 : NONE
0000 130 :
0000 131 : IMPLICIT OUTPUTS:
0000 132 :
0000 133 : NONE

```

00000004

```

0000 134 :
0000 135 : ROUTINE VALUE:
0000 136 :
0000 137 :     The original instruction.
0000 138 :
0000 139 : SIDE EFFECTS:
0000 140 :
0000 141 :     NONE
0000 142 :
0000 143 : --
0000 144 :
0000 145 : .ENTRY LIB$GET_OPCODE, ^M<> : Entry point
50 04 AC D0 0002 146 : MOVL instruction(AP), R0 : Get instruction PC
7E 60 9A 0006 147 : MOVZBL (R0), -(SP) : Push instruction in stack
FD 8F 6E 91 0009 148 : CMPB (SP), #^XFD : 2-byte opcode?
6E 03 1F 000D 149 : BLSSU 10$ : Skip if not
5E 60 3C 000F 150 : MOVZWL (R0), (SP) : Get 2-byte instruction
10$: PUSHL SP : Push address of saved instruction
50 DD 0012 151 : PUSHL R0 : Push instruction PC
000006A1 8F DD 0016 152 : PUSHL #SS$ DBGOPCREQ : Push "debugger opcode request" message
6D 2B AF 9E 001C 153 : MOVAB B^HANDLER, (FP) : Enable local handler
00000000 GF 03 FB 0020 154 : CALLS #3, G^LIB$SIGNAL : Signal SS$ DBGOPCREQ
50 8E D0 0027 155 : MOVL (SP)+, R0 : Get "original" opcode in R0
04 002A 156 : RET : Return to caller

```

```
002B 159 :++
002B 160 : Local handler which does a SSS_CONTINUE if SSS_DBGOPCREQ seen.
002B 161 :--
002B 162
002B 163 HANDLER:
002B 164 .WORD 0 ; Save nothing
002D 165 MOVZBL #SS$_CONTINUE, R0 ; Assume continue
0030 166 MOVL CHF$C_SIGARGLST(AP), R1 ; Get signal arguments list
0034 167 CMPL CHF$C_SIG_NAME(R1), #SS$_DBGOPCREQ ; Is it SSS_DBGOPCREQ?
003C 168 BEQL 10$ ; Skip if yes
003E 169 MOVZWL #SS$_RESIGNAL, R0 ; Resignal all other exceptions
0043 170 10$: RET ; Return to condition handling
0044 171
0044 172 .END ; End of module LIB$GET_OPCODE
```

```
0000 0000
51 50 01 9A
00006A1 8F 04 AC D0
50 0918 8F 04 A1 D1
05 13
04 3C 003E 169
```


LIB\$GET_OPCODE
Symbol Table

- Get opcode from debugger

N 11

16-SEP-1984 00:01:57
6-SEP-1984 11:07:51

VAX/VMS Macro V04-00
[LIBRTL.SRC]LIBGETOPC.MAR;1

Page 6
(4)

```

CHFSL_SIGARGLST      = 00000004
CHFSL_SIG_NAME      = 00000004
HANDLER              = 0000002B R    02
INSTRUCTION         = 00000004
LIB$GET_OPCODE      = 00000000 RG   02
LIB$SIGNAL          = ***** X    00
SS$_CONTINUE        = 00000001
SS$_DBGOPCREQ       = 000006A1
SS$_RESIGNAL        = 00000918

```

```

+-----+
! Psect synopsis !
+-----+

```

PSECT name	Allocation	PSECT No.	Attributes
. ABS .	00000000 (0.)	00 (0.)	NOPIC USR CON ABS LCL NOSHR NOEXE NORD NOWRT NOVEC BYTE
\$ABSS	00000000 (0.)	01 (1.)	NOPIC USR CON ABS LCL NOSHR EXE RD WRT NOVEC BYTE
_LIB\$CODE	00000044 (68.)	02 (2.)	PIC USR CON REL LCL SHR EXE RD NOWRT NOVEC LONG

```

+-----+
! Performance indicators !
+-----+

```

Phase	Page faults	CPU Time	Elapsed Time
Initialization	29	00:00:00.04	00:00:01.79
Command processing	114	00:00:00.32	00:00:01.61
Pass 1	191	00:00:02.59	00:00:11.68
Symbol table sort	0	00:00:00.42	00:00:02.05
Pass 2	47	00:00:00.55	00:00:02.72
Symbol table output	3	00:00:00.02	00:00:00.02
Psect synopsis output	2	00:00:00.01	00:00:00.01
Cross-reference output	0	00:00:00.00	00:00:00.00
Assembler run totals	388	00:00:03.97	00:00:19.90

The working set limit was 900 pages.
 21140 bytes (42 pages) of virtual memory were used to buffer the intermediate code.
 There were 30 pages of symbol table space allocated to hold 424 non-local and 2 local symbols.
 172 source lines were read in Pass 1, producing 13 object records in Pass 2.
 9 pages of virtual memory were used to define 8 macros.

```

+-----+
! Macro library statistics !
+-----+

```

Macro library name	Macros defined
_\$255\$DUA28:[SYSLIB]STARLET.MLB;2	5

486 GETS were required to define 5 macros.

There were no errors, warnings or information messages.

MACRO/ENABLE=SUPPRESSION/DISABLE=(GLOBAL,TRACEBACK)/LIS=LISS:LIBGETOPC/OBJ=OBJ\$:LIBGETOPC MSRC\$:LIBGETOPC/UPDATE=(ENH\$:LIBGETOPC)

0207 AH-BT13A-SE
VAX/VMS V4.0

DIGITAL EQUIPMENT CORPORATION
CONFIDENTIAL AND PROPRIETARY

