


```
CCCCCCCC 000000 BBBB BBBB DDDDDDDD IIIIII VV VV QQQQQQ
CCCCCCCC 000000 BBBB BBBB DDDDDDDD IIIIII VV VV QQQQQQ
CC CC 00 00 BB BB DD DD II II VV VV QQ QQ
CC CC 00 00 BB BB DD DD II II VV VV QQ QQ
CC CC 00 00 BB BB DD DD II II VV VV QQ QQ
CC CC 00 00 BB BB DD DD II II VV VV QQ QQ
CC CC 00 00 BB BB DD DD II II VV VV QQ QQ
CC CC 00 00 BB BB DD DD II II VV VV QQ QQ
CC CC 00 00 BB BB DD DD II II VV VV QQ QQ
CCCCCCCC 000000 BBBB BBBB DDDDDDDD IIIIII VV VV QQQQQQ
CCCCCCCC 000000 BBBB BBBB DDDDDDDD IIIIII VV VV QQQQQQ
```

```
LL LL SSSSSSSS
LL LL SSSSSSSS
LL LL SS
LL LL SS
LL LL SS
LL LL SS
LL LL SSSSSS
LL LL SSSSSS
LL LL SS
LL LL SS
LL LL SS
LLLLLLLLLL SSSSSSSS
LLLLLLLLLL SSSSSSSS
```


(2) 51
(3) 71
(4) 102

HISTORY
DECLARATIONS
COB\$DIVQ_R8

; Detailed Current Edit History

```
0000 1 .TITLE COB$DIVQ_R8 COBOL Divide Quadwords
0000 2 .IDENT /1-012/ ; File: COB$DIVQ.MAR EDIT:PDG1012
0000 3
0000 4 :
0000 5 :
0000 6 :*****
0000 7 :*
0000 8 :* COPYRIGHT (c) 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984 BY
0000 9 :* DIGITAL EQUIPMENT CORPORATION, MAYNARD, MASSACHUSETTS.
0000 10 :* ALL RIGHTS RESERVED.
0000 11 :*
0000 12 :* THIS SOFTWARE IS FURNISHED UNDER A LICENSE AND MAY BE USED AND COPIED
0000 13 :* ONLY IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TERMS OF SUCH LICENSE AND WITH THE
0000 14 :* INCLUSION OF THE ABOVE COPYRIGHT NOTICE. THIS SOFTWARE OR ANY OTHER
0000 15 :* COPIES THEREOF MAY NOT BE PROVIDED OR OTHERWISE MADE AVAILABLE TO ANY
0000 16 :* OTHER PERSON. NO TITLE TO AND OWNERSHIP OF THE SOFTWARE IS HEREBY
0000 17 :* TRANSFERRED.
0000 18 :*
0000 19 :* THE INFORMATION IN THIS SOFTWARE IS SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE
0000 20 :* AND SHOULD NOT BE CONSTRUED AS A COMMITMENT BY DIGITAL EQUIPMENT
0000 21 :* CORPORATION.
0000 22 :*
0000 23 :* DIGITAL ASSUMES NO RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE USE OR RELIABILITY OF ITS
0000 24 :* SOFTWARE ON EQUIPMENT WHICH IS NOT SUPPLIED BY DIGITAL.
0000 25 :*
0000 26 :*
0000 27 :*****
0000 28 :
0000 29 :
0000 30 :
0000 31 : FACILITY: COBOL ARITHMETIC
0000 32 : ++
0000 33 : ABSTRACT:
0000 34 : This module contains the routine which divides two
0000 35 : quadwords, producing a quadword result.
0000 36 :
0000 37 : --
0000 38 :
0000 39 : VERSION: 1
0000 40 :
0000 41 : HISTORY:
0000 42 :
0000 43 : AUTHOR:
0000 44 : John Sauter, 26-DEC-78
0000 45 :
0000 46 : MODIFIED BY:
0000 47 :
0000 48 :
0000 49 :
```


COB\$DIVQ_R8
1-012

COBOL Divide Quadwords

E 9

HISTORY ; Detailed Current Edit History

15-SEP-1984 23:43:04 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00
6-SEP-1984 10:44:45 [COBRTL.SRC]COB\$DIVQ.MAR;1

Page 2
(2)

```
0000 51      .SBTTL HISTORY      ; Detailed Current Edit History
0000 52
0000 53
0000 54 : Edit History for Version 1 of COB$DIVQ
0000 55 :
0000 56 : 1-001 - Original from COBOL-74, MODULE FASB4 ROUTINE FAST DIV_4
0000 57 : 1-002 - Make the entry point symbol global. JBS 03-JAN-1979
0000 58 : 1-003 - Minor editing cleanups. JBS 11-JAN-1979
0000 59 : 1-004 - Complete rewrite. MLJ 11-Mar-1979
0000 60 : 1-005 - 19 digit temps and other minor changes. MLJ 13-Mar-1979
0000 61 : 1-006 - Correct DIVP round towards zero problem. PDG 12-Jul-1979
0000 62 : 1-007 - Make it work correctly with overlapping input and output
0000 63 : operands. RKR 24-SEPT-79
0000 64 : 1-008 - Cosmetic changes. RKR 21-OCT-79
0000 65 : 1-009 - Complete rewrite. PDG 15-Jun-1981
0000 66 : This includes several of the ideas from FAST DIV_4.
0000 67 : 1-010 - Added EDIT field for use in checkin's audit trail. LB 28-JUL-81
0000 68 : 1-011 - Updated copyright date. LB 30-JUL-81
0000 69 : 1-012 - Some bug fix. PDG 9-Aug-1981
```

```

0000 71      .SBTTL  DECLARATIONS
0000 72
0000 73 :
0000 74 : INCLUDE FILES:
0000 75 :
0000 76 :
0000 77 :
0000 78 : EXTERNAL SYMBOLS:
0000 79 :     NONE
0000 80 :
0000 81 :
0000 82 :
0000 83 : MACROS:
0000 84 :     NONE
0000 85 :
0000 86 :
0000 87 :
0000 88 : PSECT DECLARATIONS:
0000 89 :     .PSECT  _COB$CODE      PIC, SHR, LONG, EXE, NOWRT
0000 90 :
0000 91 :
0000 92 : EQUATED SYMBOLS:
0000 93 :     NONE
0000 94 :
0000 95 :
0000 96 :
0000 97 : OWN STORAGE:
0000 98 :
0000 99 :     NONE
0000 100 :

```



```
0000 102      .SBTTL COB$DIVQ_R8
0000 103
0000 104      :++
0000 105      : FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
0000 106      :
0000 107      : Divides two quadwords, producing a quadword result.
0000 108
0000 109      : CALLING SEQUENCE:
0000 110      :
0000 111      : JSB COB$DIVQ_R8 (divisor.rq.r, dividend.rq.r, quotient.wq.r)
0000 112      :
0000 113      : Arguments are passed in R6, R7 and R8.
0000 114
0000 115      : INPUT PARAMETERS:
0000 116      :
0000 117      : DIVISOR.rq.r          The divisor.
0000 118      : DIVIDEND.rq.r        The dividend.
0000 119
0000 120      : IMPLICIT INPUTS:
0000 121      :
0000 122      : All of the trap bits in the PSL are assumed off.
0000 123
0000 124      : OUTPUT PARAMETERS:
0000 125      :
0000 126      : QUOTIENT.wq.r          The result of the division; DIVIDEND/DIVISOR.
0000 127
0000 128      : IMPLICIT OUTPUTS:
0000 129      :
0000 130      : NONE
0000 131
0000 132      : COMPLETION CODES:
0000 133      :
0000 134      : NONE
0000 135
0000 136      : SIDE EFFECTS:
0000 137      :
0000 138      : Destroys R0 through R8.
0000 139
0000 140      : If the divisor equals zero, a "divide by zero" exception is raised.
0000 141      : Integer overflow occurs if only if the largest negative integer is
0000 142      : divided by -1. The result is the largest negative integer.
0000 143
0000 144      : NOTES:
0000 145      :
0000 146      : In comments below, the following conventions are used:
0000 147      :
0000 148      : Equations describe the current state of the registers.
0000 149      : A prefix of 'S' indicates the longword is to be considered signed.
0000 150      : A prefix of 'U' indicates the longword is to be considered unsigned.
0000 151      : A primed value represents the an value of a register.
0000 152      :--
0000 153
0000 154      COB$DIVQ_R8::
0000 155      CMPV    #31, #1, (R6), 4(R6)      ; Divisor in longword range?
0006 156      BNEQ    200$                    ; No, do slow code
0008 157      :+
0008 158      :
```

04 A6 66 01 1F EC 0000 155
60 12 0006 156
0008 157
0008 158

```

0008 159 ; The divisor is a longword, so (hopefully), a single EDIV will work
0008 160 :-
0008 161 :-
50 51 67 66 7B 0008 162 EDIV (R6), (R7), R1, R0 ; Try the EDIV
09 1D 000D 163 BVS 100$ ; Branch if failed
88 51 88 51 DO 000F 164 MOVL R1, (R8)+ ; Store quotient
01 1F EE 0012 165 EXTIV #31, #1, R1, (R8)+ ; Store high-order longword
05 0017 166 RSB ; Return
0018 167 100$:
0018 168 :-
0018 169 :-
0018 170 ; The divisor is a longword, but a single EDIV doesn't work
0018 171 :-
0018 172 :-
52 67 7D 0018 173 MOVQ (R7), R2 ; Grab dividend
56 66 DO 001B 174 MOVL (R6), R6 ; Grab divisor
001E 175 ;
001E 176 ; We want to compute:
001E 177 ;
001E 178 ;  $SR3 \times 2^{32} + UR2 = SR6 \times (SR1 \times 2^{32} + UR0) + \text{remainder}$ 
001E 179 ;
001E 180 ; where the remainder is of the same sign as the numerator,
001E 181 ; and is less (in absolute value) than the divisor.
001E 182 ;
54 53 01 1F EE 001E 183 EXTIV #31, #1, R3, R4 ; Sign extend dividend to R4-R3-R2
53 51 53 56 7B 0023 184 EDIV R6, R3, R1, R3 ; First EDIV (can't overflow)
0028 185 ;
0028 186 ;  $SR4 \times 2^{32} + UR3' = SR3' = SR6 \times SR1 + SR3$ 
0028 187 ;
0028 188 ; Now try the second EDIV
0028 189 ;
55 50 52 56 7B 0028 190 EDIV R6, R2, R0, R5
17 1C 002D 191 BVC 107$
002F 192 ;
002F 193 ; We know that the quotient will fit into 32 bits, but because, (in
002F 194 ; the true quad result of the divide), bit 32 doesn't equal bit 31,
002F 195 ; EDIV sets overflow and trashes the results. We borrow (carry?) from
002F 196 ; the high longword of the quotient so that bits 32 and 31 of the true
002F 197 ; quadword quotient will be equal. The signs of the remainder and the
002F 198 ; dividend may differ, but that's okay (for now).
002F 199 ;
55 53 56 CD 002F 200 XORL3 R6, R3, R5 ; Determine sign of true result
07 19 0033 201 BLSS 103$ ; Branch if true result is negative
53 56 C2 0035 202 SUBL2 R6, R3 ; Subtract  $SR6 \times 2^{32}$  from dividend
51 D6 0038 203 INCL R1 ; Increase quotient by  $2^{32}$ 
05 11 003A 204 BRB 104$
53 56 C0 003C 205 ADDL2 R6, R3 ; Add  $SR6 \times 2^{32}$  to dividend
51 D7 003F 206 DECL R1 ; Decrease quotient by  $2^{32}$ 
55 50 52 56 7B 0041 207 EDIV R6, R2, R0, R5 ; Re-try the second EDIV
0046 208 107$:
0046 209 ;  $SR3 \times 2^{32} + UR2 = SR6 \times SR0 + SR5$ 
0046 210 ;
0046 211 ;  $SR3' \times 2^{32} + UR2 = SR6 \times SR1 \times 2^{32} + SR3 \times 2^{32} + UR2$ 
0046 212 ;  $= SR6 \times SR1 \times 2^{32} + SR6 \times SR0 + SR5$ 
0046 213 ;  $= SR6 \times (SR1 \times 2^{32} + SR0) + SR5$  (getting close)
0046 214 ;
02 18 0046 215 BGEQ 108$ ; Make R0 unsigned
```



```
51 D7 0048 216 DECL R1
    004A 217 108$: ; SR3'x2^32 + UR2 = SR6 x (SR1x2^32 + UR0) + SR5
    004A 218 ;
    004A 219 ; Fix up the result if the remainder has the wrong sign
    004A 220 ;
    53 54 55 CD 004A 221 XORL3 R5, R4, R3 ; Signs same?
    14 18 004E 222 BGEQ 102$ ; If so, OK.
    55 D5 0050 223 TSTL R5 ; See if remainder is zero
    10 13 0052 224 BEQL 102$ ; If so, the quotient is correct
    54 D5 0054 225 TSTL R4 ; Was original dividend plus or minus?
    07 18 0056 226 BGEQ 105$ ;
    50 D6 0058 227 INCL R0 ; Increment the result
    51 00 D8 005A 228 ADWC #0, R1
    05 11 005D 229 BRB 102$
    50 D7 005F 230 DECL R0 ; Decrement the result
    51 00 D9 0061 231 SBWC #0, R1
    68 50 7D 0064 232 MOVQ R0, (R8) ; Store result
    05 0067 233 102$: ; And return (remainder = psuedo R5)
    0068 234 200$:
    0068 235 ;+
    0068 236 ;
    0068 237 ; The divisor doesn't fit into a signed longword
    0068 238 ;
    0068 239 ;
    0068 240 :-
    52 7E D4 0068 241 CLRL -(SP) ; Clear negate flag
    67 7D 006A 242 MOVQ (R7), R2 ; Grab dividend into R3-R2
    0B 18 006D 243 BGEQ 201$ ; Skip if positive
    6E 96 006F 244 INCB (SP) ; Toggle negate flag
    52 52 CE 0071 245 MNEGL R2, R2 ; Negate dividend
    53 00 D8 0074 246 ADWC #0, R3
    53 53 CE 0077 247 MNEGL R3, R3
    56 66 7D 007A 248 201$: MOVQ (R6), R6 ; Grab divisor into R7-R6
    0B 18 007D 249 BGEQ 202$ ; Skip if positive
    6E 96 007F 250 INCB (SP) ; Toggle negate flag
    56 56 CE 0081 251 MNEGL R6, R6 ; Negate divisor
    57 00 D8 0084 252 ADWC #0, R7
    57 57 CE 0087 253 MNEGL R7, R7
    008A 254 202$: ;
    008A 255 ; Normalize the divisor
    008A 256 ;
    50 57 01 C9 008A 257 BISL3 #1, R7, R0 ; Make sure high longword not zero
    50 50 4E 008E 258 CVTLF R0, R0 ; To find most significant bit
    0091 259 ::::: BGTR 207$ ; Branch if everything okay
    5C 19 0091 260 BLSS 203$ ; Branch if divisor still negative!
    54 D4 0093 261 207$: CLRL R4 ; needed? ; Clear R4 in case we don't shift
    50 07 EF 0095 262 EXTZV #7, #8, R0, R0 ; Move the exponent into low byte
    50 9F 8F 50 83 009A 263 SUBB3 R0, #159, R0 ; Un-normalize the exponent
    11 19 009F 264 BLSS 213$ ; needed? ; Don't shift right! (loses accuracy)
    56 56 50 79 00A1 265 ASHQ R0, R6, R6 ; Shift the divisor into R7-R6
    00A5 266 ;
    00A5 267 ; Shift dividend by same amount, into R4-R3-R2
    00A5 268 ;
    54 51 20 50 C3 00A5 269 SUBL3 R0, #32, R1 ; Get offset in bits for R4
    53 50 51 EF 00A9 270 EXTZV R1, R0, R3, R4 ; Grab portion for R4 (must be extZv!)
    52 52 50 79 00AE 271 ASHQ R0, R2, R2 ; Shift lower two
    00B2 272 213$ ;
```

```

      00B2 273      ; Divide R4-R3-R2 by R7-R6 giving R5-R4 remainder R3-R2
      00B2 274      ;
      00B2 275      ; First, divide R4-R3 by R7 giving R4 remainder R3
      00B2 276      ;
50    51    53    55    D4 00B2 277      CLRL    R5      ; Clear high longword of quotient
      7B 00B4 278      EDIV   R7, R3, R1, R0      ; R4-R3 / R7 = R5-R4 rem R3
      00B9 279      BVC     222$      ; Branch if no overflow
      3F 1D 00B9 280      BVS     291$      ; Branch if we had overflow
53    50    7D 00BB 281 222$: MOVQ   R0, R3      ; Quotient in R5-R4, remainder in R3
      00BE 282      ;
      00BE 283      ; SR7 x SR4 + SR3 = SR4'x2^32 + UR3'
      00BE 284      ;
      00BE 285      ; Multiply back and subtract to compute remainder by using the formula:
      00BE 286      ;
      00BE 287      ; = SR4'x2^64 + UR3'x2^32 + UR2 - (SR7x2^32 + UR6) x SR4
      00BE 288      ; = SR3x2^32 + UR2 - UR6 x SR4
      00BE 289      ;
50    00    03 54    56    7A 00BE 290 295$: EMUL   R6, R4, #0, R0      ; R1-R0 = UR6 x SR4
      56    1F  E1 00C3 291      BBC     #31, R6, 209$      ; Consider R6 unsigned
      51    54    C0 00C7 292      ADDL2   R4, R1
      52    50    C2 00CA 293 209$: SUBL2   R0, R2      ; Subtract the product
      53    51    D9 00CD 294      SBWC    R1, R3
      0D    18 00D0 295      BGEQ     205$      ; Was estimate too big?
      54    D7 00D2 296 204$: DECL     R4      ; Yes, decrement estimate
      55    00    D9 00D4 297      SBWC    #0, R5
      52    56    C0 00D7 298      ADDL2   R6, R2      ; And add back divisor
      53    57    D8 00DA 299      ADWC    R7, R3
      F3    19 00DD 300      BLSS     204$      ; And continue until positive
      00DF 301 205$:      ;
      00DF 302      ; See if we must negate the quotient
      00DF 303      ;
      09 8E    E9 00DF 304      BLBC     (SP)+, 206$      ; Skip if no negate required
      54    54    CE 00E2 305      MNEGL   R4, R4      ; Negate result
      55    00    D8 00E5 306      ADWC    #0, R5
      55    55    CE 00E8 307      MNEGL   R5, R5
      68    54    7D 00EB 308 206$: MOVQ   R4, (R8)      ; Store quotient
      05      00EE 309      RSB          ; Return
      00EF 310      ;+
      00EF 311      ;
      00EF 312      ; This code was moved out of line so that 'usual' cases don't cause branches.
      00EF 313      ;
      00EF 314      ; -
      00EF 315 203$:      ;
      00EF 316      ; The divisor was still negative! This is because the original divisor
      00EF 317      ; was equal to -2^63. The only possible quotients are zero and one,
      00EF 318      ; depending on whether the dividend also equals 2^32.
      00EF 319      ;
55    53    01    1F    EF 00EF 320      EXTZV   #31, #1, R3, R5      ; Get low longword of result
      68    55    7D 00F4 321      MOVQ   R5, (R8)      ; Store quotient (R6 = 0, remember?)
      8E      D5 00F7 322      TSTL     (SP)+      ; Throw away the negate flag
      05      00F9 323      RSB          ; And return
      00FA 324      ;+
      00FA 325      ;
      00FA 326      ; This code was moved out of line so that 'usual' cases don't cause branches.
      00FA 327      ;
      00FA 328      ; -
      00FA 329 291$:      ;
```



```
00FA 330
00FA 331
00FA 332
00FA 333
00FA 334
00FA 335
00FA 336
00FA 337
00FA 338
00FA 339
00FA 340
00FA 341
00FA 342
00FA 343
00FA 344
00FA 345
00FA 346
00FA 347
00FA 348
00FA 349
00FA 350
00FA 351
00FA 352
00FA 353
00FA 354
00FA 355
00FA 356
00FA 357
00FA 358

50 00 57 80000000 8F 7A 00FA 345 EMUL #1031, R7, #0, R0 ; Multiply by -2^31
50 50 53 C0 0103 346 ADDL2 R3, R0 ; Compute the difference
50 51 00 D8 0106 347 ADWC #0, R1
50 51 54 C0 0109 348 ADDL2 R4, R1
50 51 50 57 7B 010C 349 EDIV R7, R0, R1, R0 ; Try the EDIV one more time
50 51 05 1D 0111 350 BVS 292$ ; Oh, damn!
50 51 1F E3 0113 351 BBBS #31, R1, 222$ ; Add 2^31 to the quotient
50 54 57 C3 0118 353 292$: HALT ; We should NEVER get here
50 54 51 D4 011C 354 SUBL3 R7, R4, R0 ; Compute the remainder
50 54 55 D6 011E 355 CLRL R1 ; Set low longword of quotient
50 54 99 11 0120 356 INCL R5 ; Set high longword of quotient
50 54 0122 357 BRB 222$ ; Join common code
50 54 0122 358 .END
```

COB\$DIVQ_R8
Symbol table

COBOL Divide Quadwords

L 9

15-SEP-1984 23:43:04 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00
6-SEP-1984 10:44:45 [COBRTL.SRC]COB\$DIVQ.MAR;1

Page 9
(4)

COB\$DIVQ_R8 00000000 RG 01

+-----+
! Psect synopsis !
+-----+

PSECT name	Allocation	PSECT No.	Attributes														
ABS	00000000 (0.)	00 (0.)	NOPIC	USR	CON	ABS	LCL	NOSHR	NOEXE	NORD	NOWRT	NOVEC	BYTE				
COB\$CODE	00000122 (290.)	01 (1.)	PIC	USR	CON	REL	LCL	SHR	EXE	RD	NOWRT	NOVEC	LONG				

+-----+
! Performance indicators !
+-----+

Phase	Page faults	CPU Time	Elapsed Time
Initialization	41	00:00:00.05	00:00:00.62
Command processing	132	00:00:00.39	00:00:07.02
Pass 1	75	00:00:00.55	00:00:03.74
Symbol table sort	0	00:00:00.00	00:00:00.00
Pass 2	72	00:00:00.46	00:00:02.04
Symbol table output	1	00:00:00.01	00:00:00.01
Psect synopsis output	2	00:00:00.01	00:00:00.01
Cross-reference output	0	00:00:00.00	00:00:00.00
Assembler run totals	325	00:00:01.47	00:00:13.60

The working set limit was 1050 pages.
5550 bytes (11 pages) of virtual memory were used to buffer the intermediate code.
There were 10 pages of symbol table space allocated to hold 1 non-local and 21 local symbols.
358 source lines were read in Pass 1, producing 8 object records in Pass 2.
0 pages of virtual memory were used to define 0 macros.

+-----+
! Macro library statistics !
+-----+

Macro library name	Macros defined
_\$255\$DUA28:[SYSLIB]STARLET.MLB;2	0

0 GETS were required to define 0 macros.

There were no errors, warnings or information messages.

MACRO/ENABLE=SUPPRESSION/DISABLE=(GLOBAL,TRACEBACK)/LIS=LIS\$:COB\$DIVQ/OBJ=OBJ\$:COB\$DIVQ MSRC\$:COB\$DIVQ/UPDATE=(ENH\$:COB\$DIVQ)

0062 AH-BT13A-SE
VAX/VMS V4.0

DIGITAL EQUIPMENT CORPORATION
CONFIDENTIAL AND PROPRIETARY