



```

CCCCCCCC 000000 BBBB8888 DDDDDDDD IIIIII VV VV QQQQQQ
CCCCCCCC 000000 BBBB8888 DDDDDDDD IIIIII VV VV QQQQQQ
CC        00      00 BB      BB DD      DD II      II VV      VV QQ      QQ
CC        00      00 BB      BB DD      DD II      II VV      VV QQ      QQ
CC        00      00 BB      BB DD      DD II      II VV      VV QQ      QQ
CC        00      00 BB      BB DD      DD II      II VV      VV QQ      QQ
CC        00      00 BBBB8888 DD      DD II      II VV      VV QQ      QQ
CC        00      00 BBBB8888 DD      DD II      II VV      VV QQ      QQ
CC        00      00 BB      BB DD      DD II      II VV      VV QQ      QQ
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CCCCCCCC 000000 BBBB8888 DDDDDDDD IIIIII VV VV QQQQQQ
CCCCCCCC 000000 BBBB8888 DDDDDDDD IIIIII VV VV QQQQQQ

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LL        IIIIII SSSSSSSS
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LL        II      SS
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LL        II      SS
LL        II      SS
LLLLLLLLLL IIIIII SSSSSSSS
LLLLLLLLLL IIIIII SSSSSSSS

```

(2)	51
(3)	71
(4)	102

HISTORY	; Detailed Current Edit History
DECLARATIONS	
COB\$DIVQ_R8	

```
0000 1 .TITLE COB$DIVQ_R8 COBOL Divide Quadwords
0000 2 .IDENT /1-012/ ; File: COB$DIVQ.MAR EDIT:PDG1012
0000 3
0000 4
0000 5
0000 6 *****
0000 7 *
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0000 24 * SOFTWARE ON EQUIPMENT WHICH IS NOT SUPPLIED BY DIGITAL. *
0000 25 *
0000 26 *
0000 27 *****
0000 28
0000 29
0000 30
0000 31 FACILITY: COBOL ARITHMETIC
0000 32 ++
0000 33 ABSTRACT:
0000 34 This module contains the routine which divides two
0000 35 quadwords, producing a quadword result.
0000 36
0000 37 --
0000 38
0000 39 VERSION: 1
0000 40
0000 41 HISTORY:
0000 42
0000 43 AUTHOR:
0000 44 John Sauter, 26-DEC-78
0000 45
0000 46 MODIFIED BY:
0000 47
0000 48
0000 49
```

```
0000 51      .SBTTL HISTORY      ; Detailed Current Edit History
0000 52
0000 53
0000 54 : Edit History for Version 1 of COBDIVQ
0000 55 :
0000 56 : 1-001 - Original from COBOL-74, MODULE FASB4 ROUTINE FAST DIV 4
0000 57 : 1-002 - Make the entry point symbol global. JBS 03-JAN-1979
0000 58 : 1-003 - Minor editing cleanups. JBS 11-JAN-1979
0000 59 : 1-004 - Complete rewrite. MLJ 11-Mar-1979
0000 60 : 1-005 - 19 digit temps and other minor changes. MLJ 13-Mar-1979
0000 61 : 1-006 - Correct DIVP round towards zero problem. PDG 12-Jul-1979
0000 62 : 1-007 - Make it work correctly with overlapping input and output
0000 63 : operands. RKR 24-SEPT-79
0000 64 : 1-008 - Cosmetic changes. RKR 21-OCT-79
0000 65 : 1-009 - Complete rewrite. PDG 15-Jun-1981
0000 66 : This includes several of the ideas from FAST DIV 4.
0000 67 : 1-010 - Added EDIT field for use in checkin's audit trail. LB 28-JUL-81
0000 68 : 1-011 - Updated copyright date. LB 30-JUL-81
0000 69 : 1-012 - Some bug fix. PDG 9-Aug-1981
```

```
0000 71      .SBTTL  DECLARATIONS
0000 72
0000 73 :
0000 74 : INCLUDE FILES:
0000 75 :
0000 76 :
0000 77 :
0000 78 : EXTERNAL SYMBOLS:
0000 79 :     NONE
0000 80 :
0000 81 :
0000 82 :
0000 83 : MACROS:
0000 84 :     NONE
0000 85 :
0000 86 :
0000 87 :
0000 88 : PSECT DECLARATIONS:
00000000 89 :     .PSECT  _COB$CODE          PIC, SHR, LONG, EXE, NOWRT
0000 90
0000 91 :
0000 92 : EQUATED SYMBOLS:
0000 93 :     NONE
0000 94 :
0000 95 :
0000 96 :
0000 97 : OWN STORAGE:
0000 98 :
0000 99 :     NONE
0000 100 :
```

```

0000 102      .SBTTL COB$DIVQ_R8
0000 103
0000 104      :++
0000 105      : FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
0000 106      :
0000 107      :     Divides two quadwords, producing a quadword result.
0000 108      :
0000 109      : CALLING SEQUENCE:
0000 110      :
0000 111      :     JSB COB$DIVQ_R8 (divisor.rq.r, dividend.rq.r, quotient.wq.r)
0000 112      :
0000 113      :     Arguments are passed in R6, R7 and R8.
0000 114      :
0000 115      : INPUT PARAMETERS:
0000 116      :
0000 117      :     DIVISOR.rq.r           The divisorr.
0000 118      :     DIVIDEND.rq.r         The dividend.
0000 119      :
0000 120      : IMPLICIT INPUTS:
0000 121      :
0000 122      :     All of the trap bits in the PSL are assumed off.
0000 123      :
0000 124      : OUTPUT PARAMETERS:
0000 125      :
0000 126      :     QUOTIENT.wq.r         The result of the division; DIVIDEND/DIVISOR.
0000 127      :
0000 128      : IMPLICIT OUTPUTS:
0000 129      :
0000 130      :     NONE
0000 131      :
0000 132      : COMPLETION CODES:
0000 133      :
0000 134      :     NONE
0000 135      :
0000 136      : SIDE EFFECTS:
0000 137      :
0000 138      :     Destroys R0 through R8.
0000 139      :
0000 140      :     If the divisor equals zero, a "divide by zero" exception is raised.
0000 141      :     Integer overflow occurs if only if the largest negative integer is
0000 142      :     divided by -1. The result is the largest negative integer.
0000 143      :
0000 144      : NOTES:
0000 145      :
0000 146      :     In comments below, the following conventions are used:
0000 147      :
0000 148      :     Equations describe the current state of the registers.
0000 149      :     A prefix of 'S' indicates the longword is to be considered signed.
0000 150      :     A prefix of 'U' indicates the longword is to be considered unsigned.
0000 151      :     A primed value represents the an value of a register.
0000 152      :--
0000 153
0000 154      COB$DIVQ_R8::
04 A6 66 01 1F EC 0000 155      CMPV  #31, #1, (R6), 4(R6) ; Divisor in longword range?
60 12 0006 156      BNEQ  200$ ; No, do slow code
0008 157      :+
0008 158      :

```

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0008 159 ; The divisor is a longword, so (hopefully), a single EDIV will work
0008 160 :-
0008 161 :-
50 51 67 66 7B 0008 162 EDIV (R6), (R7), R1, R0 ; Try the EDIV
09 1D 000D 163 BVS 100$ ; Branch if failed
88 51 88 51 0D 000F 164 MOVL R1, (R8)+ ; Store quotient
01 1F EE 0012 165 EXTIV #31, #1, R1, (R8)+ ; Store high-order longword
05 05 0017 166 RSB ; Return
0018 167 100$:
0018 168 :-+
0018 169 :-
0018 170 ; The divisor is a longword, but a single EDIV doesn't work
0018 171 :-
0018 172 :-
52 67 7D 0018 173 MOVQ (R7), R2 ; Grab dividend
56 66 0D 001B 174 MOVL (R6), R6 ; Grab divisor
001E 175 ;
001E 176 ; We want to compute:
001E 177 ;
001E 178 ; SR3x2^32 + UR2 = SR6 x (SR1x2^32 + UR0) + remainder
001E 179 ;
001E 180 ; where the remainder is of the same sign as the numerator,
001E 181 ; and is less (in absolute value) than the divisor.
001E 182 ;
54 53 01 1F EE 001E 183 EXTIV #31, #1, R3, R4 ; Sign extend dividend to R4-R3-R2
53 51 53 56 7B 0023 184 EDIV R6, R3, R1, R3 ; First EDIV (can't overflow)
0028 185 ;
0028 186 ; SR4x2^32 + UR3' = SR3' = SR6 x SR1 + SR3
0028 187 ;
0028 188 ; Now try the second EDIV
0028 189 ;
55 50 52 56 7B 0028 190 EDIV R6, R2, R0, R5
17 1C 002D 191 BVC 107$
002F 192 ;
002F 193 ; We know that the quotient will fit into 32 bits, but because, (in
002F 194 ; the true quad result of the divide), bit 32 doesn't equal bit 31,
002F 195 ; EDIV sets overflow and trashes the results. We borrow (carry?) from
002F 196 ; the high longword of the quotient so that bits 32 and 31 of the true
002F 197 ; quadword quotient will be equal. The signs of the remainder and the
002F 198 ; dividend may differ, but that's okay (for now).
002F 199 ;
55 53 56 CD 002F 200 XORL3 R6, R3, R5 ; Determine sign of true result
07 19 0033 201 BLSS 103$ ; Branch if true result is negative
53 56 C2 0035 202 SUBL2 R6, R3 ; Subtract SR6x2^32 from dividend
51 D6 0038 203 INCL R1 ; Increase quotient by 2^32
05 11 003A 204 BRB 104$
53 56 C0 003C 205 103$: ADDL2 R6, R3 ; Add SR6x2^32 to dividend
51 D7 003F 206 DECL R1 ; Decrease quotient by 2^32
55 50 52 56 7B 0041 207 104$: EDIV R6, R2, R0, R5 ; Re-try the second EDIV
0046 208 107$:
0046 209 ; SR3x2^32 + UR2 = SR6 x SR0 + SR5
0046 210 ;
0046 211 ; SR3'x2^32 + UR2 = SR6 x SR1 x 2^32 + SR3x2^32 + UR2
0046 212 ; = SR6 x SR1 x 2^32 + SR6 x SR0 + SR5
0046 213 ; = SR6 x (SR1x2^32 + SR0) + SR5 (getting close)
0046 214 ;
02 18 0046 215 BGEQ 108$ ; Make R0 unsigned

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51 D7 0048 216 DECL R1
      004A 217 108$:
      004A 218 : SR3*x2^32 + UR2 = SR6 x (SR1x2^32 + UR0) + SR5
      004A 219 :
      004A 220 : Fix up the result if the remainder has the wrong sign
      004A 221 :
53 54 55 CD 004A 222 XORL3 R5, R4, R3 : Signs same?
      14 18 004E 223 BGEQ 102$ : If so, OK.
      55 D5 0050 224 TSTL R5 : See if remainder is zero
      10 13 0052 225 BEQL 102$ : If so, the quotient is correct
      54 D5 0054 226 TSTL R4 : Was original dividend plus or minus?
      07 18 0056 227 BGEQ 105$
      50 D6 0058 228 INCL R0 : Increment the result
      51 00 D8 005A 229 ADWC #0, R1
      05 11 005D 230 BRB 102$
      50 D7 005F 231 105$: DECL R0 : Decrement the result
      51 00 D9 0061 232 SBWC #0, R1
      68 50 7D 0064 233 102$: MOVQ R0, (R8) : Store result
      05 0067 234 RSB : And return (remainder = psuedo R5)
      0068 235 200$:
      0068 236 :+
      0068 237 :
      0068 238 : The divisor doesn't fit into a signed longword
      0068 239 :
      0068 240 :-
      52 7E D4 0068 241 CLRL -(SP) : Clear negate flag
      67 7D 006A 242 MOVQ (R7), R2 : Grab dividend into R3-R2
      08 18 006D 243 BGEQ 201$ : Skip if positive
      6E 96 006F 244 INCB (SP) : Toggle negate flag
      52 52 CE 0071 245 MNEGL R2, R2 : Negate dividend
      53 00 D8 0074 246 ADWC #0, R3
      53 53 CE 0077 247 MNEGL R3, R3
      56 66 7D 007A 248 201$: MOVQ (R6), R6 : Grab divisor into R7-R6
      08 18 007D 249 BGEQ 202$ : Skip if positive
      6E 96 007F 250 INCB (SP) : Toggle negate flag
      56 56 CE 0081 251 MNEGL R6, R6 : Negate divisor
      57 00 D8 0084 252 ADWC #0, R7
      57 57 CE 0087 253 MNEGL R7, R7
      008A 254 202$:
      008A 255 : Normalize the divisor
      008A 256 :
      50 57 01 C9 008A 257 BISL3 #1, R7, R0 : Make sure high longword not zero
      50 50 4E 008E 258 CVTLF R0, R0 : To find most significant bit
      0091 259 ::::::: BGTR 207$ : Branch if everything okay
      5C 19 0091 260 BLSS 203$ : Branch if divisor still negative!
      50 50 08 54 D4 0093 261 207$: CLRL R4 : needed? : Clear R4 in case we don't shift
      50 9F 8F 50 EF 0095 262 EXTZV #7, #8, R0, R0 : Move the exponent into low byte
      56 56 50 79 83 009A 263 SUBB3 R0, #159, R0 : Un-normalize the exponent
      009F 264 BLSS 213$ : needed? : Don't shift right! (loses accuracy)
      00A1 265 ASHQ R0, R6, R6 : Shift the divisor into R7-R6
      00A5 266 :
      00A5 267 : Shift dividend by same amount, into R4-R3-R2
      00A5 268 :
      54 51 20 50 C3 00A5 269 SUBL3 R0, #32, R1 : Get offset in bits for R4
      53 50 51 EF 00A9 270 EXTZV R1, R0, R3, R4 : Grab portion for R4 (must be extZv!)
      52 52 50 79 00AE 271 ASHQ R0, R2, R2 : Shift lower two
      00B2 272 213$:

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00B2 273 : Divide R4-R3-R2 by R7-R6 giving R5-R4 remainder R3-R2
00B2 274 :
00B2 275 : First, divide R4-R3 by R7 giving R4 remainder R3
00B2 276 :
50 51 53 55 D4 00B2 277 CLRL R5 ; Clear high longword of quotient
57 7B 00B4 278 EDIV R7, R3, R1, R0 ; R4-R3 / R7 = R5-R4 rem R3
00B9 279 : BVC 222$ ; Branch if no overflow
3F 1D 00B9 280 : BVS 291$ ; Branch if we had overflow
53 50 7D 00BB 281 222$: MOVQ R0, R3 ; Quotient in R5-R4, remainder in R3
00BE 282 :
00BE 283 : SR7 x SR4 + SR3 = SR4'x2^32 + UR3'
00BE 284 :
00BE 285 : Multiply back and subtract to compute remainder by using the formula:
00BE 286 :
00BE 287 : = SR4'x2^64 + UR3'x2^32 + UR2 - (SR7x2^32 + UR6) x SR4
00BE 288 : = SR3x2^32 + UR2 - UR6 x SR4
00BE 289 :
50 00 54 56 7A 00BE 290 295$: EMUL R6, R4, #0, R0 ; R1-R0 = UR6 x SR4
03 56 1F E1 00C3 291 BBC #31, R6, 209$ ; Consider R6 unsigned
51 54 C0 00C7 292 ADDL2 R4, R1
52 50 C2 00CA 293 209$: SUBL2 R0, R2 ; Subtract the product
53 51 D9 00CD 294 SBWC R1, R3
OD 18 00D0 295 BGEQ 205$ ; Was estimate too big?
54 D7 00D2 296 204$: DECL R4 ; Yes, decrement estimate
55 00 D9 00D4 297 SBWC #0, R5
52 56 C0 00D7 298 ADDL2 R6, R2 ; And add back divisor
53 57 D8 00DA 299 ADWC R7, R3
F3 19 00DD 300 BLSS 204$ ; And continue until positive
00DF 301 205$:
00DF 302 : See if we must negate the quotient
00DF 303 :
09 8E E9 00DF 304 BLBC (SP)+, 206$ ; Skip if no negate required
54 54 CE 00E2 305 MNEGL R4, R4 ; Negate result
55 00 D8 00E5 306 ADWC #0, R5
55 55 CE 00E8 307 MNEGL R5, R5
68 54 7D 00EB 308 206$: MOVQ R4, (R8) ; Store quotient
05 00EE 309 RSB ; Return
00EF 310 :+
00EF 311 :
00EF 312 : This code was moved out of line so that 'usual' cases don't cause branches.
00EF 313 :
00EF 314 : -
00EF 315 203$:
00EF 316 : The divisor was still negative! This is because the original divisor
00EF 317 : was equal to -2^63. The only possible quotients are zero and one,
00EF 318 : depending on whether the dividend also equals 2^32.
00EF 319 :
55 53 01 1F EF 00EF 320 EXTZV #31, #1, R3, R5 ; Get low longword of result
68 55 7D 00F4 321 MOVQ R5, (R8) ; Store quotient (R6 = 0, remember?)
8E D5 00F7 322 TSTL (SP)+ ; Throw away the negate flag
05 00F9 323 RSB ; And return
00FA 324 :+
00FA 325 :
00FA 326 : This code was moved out of line so that 'usual' cases don't cause branches.
00FA 327 :
00FA 328 : -
00FA 329 291$: ;

```

					00FA	330	:	Since we had overflow, we know that, before normalizing:	
					00FA	331	:		
					00FA	332	:	$2^{63} \geq \text{dividend} \geq 2^{62}$	
					00FA	333	:	$2^{32+7} \geq \text{divisor} \geq 2^{31}$	
					00FA	334	:	$2^{32} \geq \text{quotient} \geq 2^{31}$ (true quotient, that is)	
					00FA	335	:		
					00FA	336	:	Also, on overflow, EDIV sets the remainder to zero.	
					00FA	337	:		
					00FA	338	:	We can compute the desired results via:	
					00FA	339	:		
					00FA	340	:	$(R4-R3) - R7 \times 2^{31} / R7 + 2^{31} = R1 \text{ rem } R0$	
					00FA	341	:		
					00FA	342	:	Unless this also causes an overflow, in which case, we know that	
					00FA	343	:	quotient must equal $2^{32}$ .	
					00FA	344	:		
50	00	57	80000000	8F	7A	00FA	345	EMUL #1@31, R7, #0, R0 ; Multiply by $-2^{31}$	
			50	53	C0	0103	346	ADDL2 R3, R0 ; Compute the difference	
			51	00	D8	0106	347	ADWC #0, R1	
			51	54	C0	0109	348	ADDL2 R4, R1	
	50	51	50	57	7B	010C	349	EDIV R7, R0, R1, R0 ; Try the EDIV one more time	
			05	05	1D	0111	350	BVS 292\$ ; Oh, damn!	
		A4	51	1F	E3	0113	351	BBCS #31, R1, 222\$ ; Add $2^{31}$ to the quotient	
					00	0117	352	HALT ; We should NEVER get here	
	50	54	57	57	C3	0118	353	SUBL3 R7, R4, R0 ; Compute the remainder	
					51	D4	011C	354	CLRL R1 ; Set low longword of quotient
					55	D6	011E	355	INCL R5 ; Set high longword of quotient
					99	11	0120	356	BRB 222\$ ; Join common code
							0122	357	
							0122	358	.END

COB\$DIVQ\_R8  
Symbol table

COBOL Divide Quadwords

L 9

15-SEP-1984 23:43:04  
6-SEP-1984 10:44:45

VAX/VMS Macro V04-00  
[COBRTL.SRC]COBDIVQ.MAR;1

Page 9  
(4)

COB\$DIVQ\_R8 00000000 RG 01

↑-----↑  
! Psect synopsis !  
↑-----↑

PSECT name	Allocation	PSECT No.	Attributes
ABS	00000000 ( 0.)	00 ( 0.)	NOPIC USR CON ABS LCL NOSHR NOEXE NORD NOWRT NOVEC BYTE
_COB\$CODE	00000122 ( 290.)	01 ( 1.)	PIC USR CON REL LCL SHR EXE RD NOWRT NOVEC LONG

↑-----↑  
! Performance indicators !  
↑-----↑

Phase	Page faults	CPU Time	Elapsed Time
Initialization	41	00:00:00.05	00:00:00.62
Command processing	132	00:00:00.39	00:00:07.02
Pass 1	75	00:00:00.55	00:00:03.74
Symbol table sort	0	00:00:00.00	00:00:00.00
Pass 2	72	00:00:00.46	00:00:02.04
Symbol table output	1	00:00:00.01	00:00:00.01
Psect synopsis output	2	00:00:00.01	00:00:00.01
Cross-reference output	0	00:00:00.00	00:00:00.00
Assembler run totals	325	00:00:01.47	00:00:13.60

The working set limit was 1050 pages.  
 5550 bytes (11 pages) of virtual memory were used to buffer the intermediate code.  
 There were 10 pages of symbol table space allocated to hold 1 non-local and 21 local symbols.  
 358 source lines were read in Pass 1, producing 8 object records in Pass 2.  
 0 pages of virtual memory were used to define 0 macros.

↑-----↑  
! Macro library statistics !  
↑-----↑

Macro library name	Macros defined
_\$255\$DUA28:[SYSLIB]STARLET.MLB;2	0

0 GETS were required to define 0 macros.

There were no errors, warnings or information messages.

MACRO/ENABLE=SUPPRESSION/DISABLE=(GLOBAL,TRACEBACK)/LIS=LISS:COBDIVQ/OBJ=OBJ\$:COBDIVQ MSRC\$:COBDIVQ/UPDATE=(ENHS:COBDIVQ)

0062 AH-BT13A-SE  
VAX/VMS V4.0

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Row	Col 1	Col 2	Col 3	Col 4	Col 5	Col 6	Col 7	Col 8	Col 9	Col 10	Col 11	Col 12
1							COBDIVQ LIS					
2												
3												
4												
5												
6												
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COBDIVQ  
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COBEXPI  
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COBDEEDIT  
LIS

COBDISPLA  
LIS

COBESGEN  
LIS

COBERROR  
LIS

COBDHANDL  
LIS