

CCCCCCCCCCCC	DDDDDDDDDDDD	UUU	UUU
CCCCCCCCCCCC	DDDDDDDDDDDD	UUU	UUU
CCCCCCCCCCCC	DDDDDDDDDDDD	UUU	UUU
CCC	DDD	UUU	UUU
CCC	DDD	UUU	UUU
CCC	DDD	UUU	UUU
CCC	DDD	UUU	UUU
CCC	DDD	UUU	UUU
CCC	DDD	UUU	UUU
CCC	DDD	UUU	UUU
CCC	DDD	UUU	UUU
CCC	DDD	UUU	UUU
CCC	DDD	UUU	UUU
CCC	DDD	UUU	UUU
CCC	DDD	UUU	UUU
CCC	DDD	UUU	UUU
CCC	DDD	UUU	UUU
CCC	DDD	UUU	UUU
CCC	DDD	UUU	UUU
CCCCCCCCCCCC	DDDDDDDDDDDD	UUUUUUUUUUUUUUUU	
CCCCCCCCCCCC	DDDDDDDDDDDD	UUUUUUUUUUUUUUUU	
CCCCCCCCCCCC	DDDDDDDDDDDD	UUUUUUUUUUUUUUUU	

```

GGGGGGGG  EEEEEEEEEE  NN      NN      CCCCCCCC  000000  DDDDDDDD  EEEEEEEEEE  11
GGGGGGGG  EEEEEEEEEE  NN      NN      CCCCCCCC  000000  DDDDDDDD  EEEEEEEEEE  11
GG      EE      NN      NN      CC      00      00      DD      DD  EE      1111
GG      EE      NN      NN      CC      00      00      DD      DD  EE      1111
GG      EE      NNNN     NN      CC      00      00      DD      DD  EE      11
GG      EE      NNNN     NN      CC      00      00      DD      DD  EE      11
GG      EEEEEEEE  NN      NN      CC      00      00      DD      DD  EEEEEEEE  11
GG      EEEEEEEE  NN      NN      CC      00      00      DD      DD  EEEEEEEE  11
GG      GG      NN      NNNN     CC      00      00      DD      DD  EE      11
GG      GG      NN      NNNN     CC      00      00      DD      DD  EE      11
GG      GG      NN      NN      CC      00      00      DD      DD  EE      11
GG      GG      NN      NN      CC      00      00      DD      DD  EE      11
GG      GG      NN      NN      CC      00      00      DD      DD  EE      11
GG      GG      NN      NN      CC      00      00      DD      DD  EE      11
GGGGGGGG  EEEEEEEEEE  NN      NN      CCCCCCCC  000000  DDDDDDDD  EEEEEEEEEE  111111
GGGGGGGG  EEEEEEEEEE  NN      NN      CCCCCCCC  000000  DDDDDDDD  EEEEEEEEEE  111111

```

```

LL      IIIIII  SSSSSSSS
LL      IIIIII  SSSSSSSS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SSSSSS
LL      II      SSSSSS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SS
LLLLLLLLLL IIIIII  SSSSSSSS
LLLLLLLLLL IIIIII  SSSSSSSS

```

```
1 0001 0 MODULE gencode1 (IDENT='V04-000',
2 0002 0 ADDRESSING_MODE(EXTERNAL=GENERAL))
3 0003 1 = BEGIN
4 0004 1
5 0005 1 :*****
6 0006 1 :*
7 0007 1 :* COPYRIGHT (c) 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984 BY *
8 0008 1 :* DIGITAL EQUIPMENT CORPORATION, MAYNARD, MASSACHUSETTS. *
9 0009 1 :* ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. *
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24 0024 1 :*
25 0025 1 :*
26 0026 1 :*****
27 0027 1
28 0028 1 :++
29 0029 1 : Facility: Command Definition Utility, Table Generator Module 1
30 0030 1
31 0031 1 : Abstract: This module is one of a few modules that is responsible
32 0032 1 : for generating the blocks that make up the DCL tables.
33 0033 1 : The blocks are generated by traversing the intermediate
34 0034 1 : representation of the CLD file created by the parsing
35 0035 1 : modules.
36 0036 1
37 0037 1 : It is recommended that you read over the CLITABDEF.SDL file
38 0038 1 : before reading this code.
39 0039 1
40 0040 1 : Environment: Standard CDU environment.
41 0041 1
42 0042 1 : Author: Paul C. Anagnostopoulos
43 0043 1 : Creation: 8 December 1982
44 0044 1
45 0045 1 : Modifications:
46 0046 1 : --
47 0047 1
48 0048 1
49 0049 1 library 'sys$library:lib';
50 0050 1 require 'clitabdef';
51 0375 1 require 'cdureq';
```

53	0789	1	!	T A B L E O F C O N T E N T S
54	0790	1	!	-----
55	0791	1		
56	0792	1		forward routine
57	0793	1		cdu\$generate_table_blocks: novalue,
58	0794	1		cdu\$report_semantic_error: novalue,
59	0795	1		cdu\$remember_reference: novalue,
60	0796	1		cdu\$resolve_references: novalue;
61	0797	1		
62	0798	1		
63	0799	1	!	E X T E R N A L R E F E R E N C E S
64	0800	1	!	-----
65	0801	1		
66	0802	1		external routine
67	0803	1		cdu\$create_node,
68	0804	1		cdu\$generate_command,
69	0805	1		cdu\$report_listing_line,
70	0806	1		cdu\$lookup_child,
71	0807	1		cdu\$generate_type,
72	0808	1		lib\$signal;
73	0809	1		
74	0810	1		external
75	0811	1		cdu\$gl_cld_errors: long,
76	0812	1		cdu\$gl_root_node: ref node,
77	0813	1		cdu\$gl_table: pointer;

```

: 79      0814 1 !      O W N   S T O R A G E
: 80      0815 1 !
: 81      0816 1 !
: 82      0817 1 ! The following item is the head of the linked list of resolution nodes.
: 83      0818 1
: 84      0819 1 own
: 85      0820 1      resolution_list: long;
```

O V E R V I E W O F C O D E G E N E R A T I O N  
-----

```
: 87      0821 1 :  
: 88      0822 1 :  
: 89      0823 1 :  
: 90      0824 1 : CLI table blocks are generated by traversing the intermediate  
: 91      0825 1 : representation tree built by the parsing routines. There is a generation  
: 92      0826 1 : routine for each of the table block formats, which is responsible for  
: 93      0827 1 : looking at the subtree representing the construct to be converted into a  
: 94      0828 1 : block, pulling out the necessary information, and stashing it in the  
: 95      0829 1 : table block.  
: 96      0830 1 :  
: 97      0831 1 : Each generation routine operates by first allocating space for the  
: 98      0832 1 : largest possible table block. It then traverses the subtree representing  
: 99      0833 1 : its construct, filling in the table block. If it encounters a node which  
: 100     0834 1 : represents another construct, it calls that construct's generation  
: 101     0835 1 : routine to do its thing. All the blocks are linked together on the fly  
: 102     0836 1 : via Table-Relative Offsets (TRO).  
: 103     0837 1 :  
: 104     0838 1 : Note that when the generation process is complete, the table blocks are  
: 105     0839 1 : spread all over memory. Before the table is written out, it must be  
: 106     0840 1 : collected into one contiguous area. This is done in module TABLE.
```

```

108 0841 1 !++
109 0842 1 | Description: This routine is responsible for driving the generation of
110 0843 1 | table blocks for the CLD file that has just been parsed.
111 0844 1 | It scan the children of the top-level node in the
112 0845 1 | intermediate representation, looking for verb, syntax,
113 0846 1 | and type definitions.
114 0847 1 |
115 0848 1 | Parameters: None.
116 0849 1 |
117 0850 1 | Returns: Nothing.
118 0851 1 |
119 0852 1 | Notes:
120 0853 1 | --
121 0854 1 |
122 0855 1 GLOBAL ROUTINE cdu$generate_table_blocks : novalue
123 0856 2 = BEGIN
124 0857 2
125 0858 2 local
126 0859 2 child: ref node;
127 0860 2
128 0861 2
129 0862 2 ! Clear the head of the resolution node linked list. We will link nodes
130 0863 2 ! onto this list as we generate blocks.
131 0864 2
132 0865 2 resolution_list = 0;
133 0866 2
134 0867 2 ! Simply scan the children of the root node, looking for definitions.
135 0868 2
136 P 0869 2 scan_children(cdu$gl_root_node,child,
137 P 0870 2
138 P 0871 2 ! Case on the type of child node.
139 P 0872 2
140 P 0873 2 case .child[node_w_type] from 0 to node_k_max_type of set
141 P 0874 2
142 P 0875 2 [node_k_ident,
143 P 0876 2 node_k_module]:
144 P 0877 2
145 P 0878 2 ! The above nodes can be ignored.
146 P 0879 2
147 P 0880 2 ;
148 P 0881 2
149 P 0882 2 [node_k_define_verb,
150 P 0883 2 node_k_define_syntax]:
151 P 0884 2
152 P 0885 2 ! Call a routine to generate all blocks for the verb
153 P 0886 2 ! or syntax change definition.
154 P 0887 2
155 P 0888 2 cdu$generate_command(.child);
156 P 0889 2
157 P 0890 2 [node_k_define_type]:
158 P 0891 2
159 P 0892 2 ! Call a routine to generate all blocks for the type
160 P 0893 2 ! definition.
161 P 0894 2
162 P 0895 2 cdu$generate_type(.child);
163 P 0896 2
164 P 0897 2 [inrange,

```

```

: 165      P 0898 2      outrange]:
: 166      P 0899 2
: 167      P 0900 2      ! Oops! We've got some kind of bug.
: 168      P 0901 2
: 169      P 0902 2      signal(msg(cdu$_intinvnode));
: 170      P 0903 2      tes;
: 171      0904 2 );
: 172      0905 2
: 173      0906 2 ! We have generated table blocks for the entire CLD file. In the process,
: 174      0907 2 ! however, we probably encountered inter-block references that couldn't be
: 175      0908 2 ! resolved. Resolve them now.
: 176      0909 2
: 177      0910 2 cdu$resolve_references();
: 178      0911 2
: 179      0912 2 return;
: 180      0913 2
: 181      0914 1 END;

```

```

.TITLE GENCODE1
.IDENT \V04-000\
.PSECT $OWNS,NOEXE,2

```

0000 RESOLUTION LIST:

```

.B[KB 4
.EXTRN CDUSCREATE_NODE
.EXTRN CDUSGENERATE_COMMAND
.EXTRN CDUSREPORT_LISTING_LINE
.EXTRN CDUSLOOKUP_CHILD
.EXTRN CDUSGENERATE_TYPE
.EXTRN LIB$SIGNAL, CDUSGL_CLD_ERRORS
.EXTRN CDUSGL_ROOT_NODE
.EXTRN CDUSGL_TABLE, CDUS_INTINVNODE
.PSECT $CODE$,NOWRT,2

```

				0004 0000	.ENTRY CDUSGENERATE_TABLE_BLOCKS, Save R2	: 0855
			0000' CF D4 00002	CLRL RESOLUTION_LIST	: 0865	
	50	00000000G	00 D0 00006	MOVL CDUSGL_ROOT_NODE, R0	: 0904	
	52	08	A0 D0 0000D	MOVL 8(R0), CHILD		
			03 12 00011 1\$:	BNEQ 2\$		
			009A 31 00013	BRW 8\$		
			62 AF 00016 2\$:	CASEW (CHILD), #0, #53		
	35	00	006C 0001A 3\$:	.WORD 4\$-3\$,-		
008F	008F	006C	006C 00022	4\$-3\$,-		
006C	0086	007B	006C 0002A	7\$-3\$,-		
006C	006C	006C	006C 00032	7\$-3\$,-		
006C	006C	006C	006C 0003A	5\$-3\$,-		
006C	006C	006C	006C 00042	5\$-3\$,-		
006C	006C	006C	006C 0004A	6\$-3\$,-		
006C	006C	006C	006C 00052	4\$-3\$,-		
006C	006C	006C	006C 0005A	4\$-3\$,-		
006C	006C	006C	006C 00062	4\$-3\$,-		
006C	006C	006C	006C 0006A	4\$-3\$,-		
006C	006C	006C	006C 00072	4\$-3\$,-		





GENCODE1  
V04-000

F 9  
15-Sep-1984 23:36:54  
14-Sep-1984 11:58:20

VAX-11 Bliss-32 V4.0-742  
DISK\$VMMASTER:[CDU.SRC]GENCODE1.B32;1 Page 8 (5)

```

: 183      0915  1  !++
: 184      0916  1  ! Description: This routine is called when a semantic error is encountered.
: 185      0917  1  ! It signals the error so that it will appear on the
: 186      0918  1  ! terminal. It also includes the error in the listing file,
: 187      0919  1  ! if any.
: 188      0920  1  !
: 189      0921  1  ! Parameters: Standard $PUTMSG argument list.
: 190      0922  1  !
: 191      0923  1  ! Returns: Nothing.
: 192      0924  1  !
: 193      0925  1  ! Notes: You may want to compare this to CDU$REPORT_SYNTAX_ERROR.
: 194      0926  1  ! --
: 195      0927  1  !
: 196      0928  1  GLOBAL ROUTINE cdu$report_semantic_error      : novalue
: 197      0929  2  = BEGIN
: 198      0930  2  !
: 199      0931  2  builtin
: 200      0932  2  argptr,
: 201      0933  2  callg;
: 202      0934  2  !
: 203      0935  2  !
: 204      0936  2  ! Signal the error.
: 205      0937  2  !
: 206      0938  2  callg(argptr(),lib$signal);
: 207      0939  2  !
: 208      0940  2  ! Include the error message in the listing file.
: 209      0941  2  !
: 210      0942  2  callg(argptr(),cdu$report_listing_line);
: 211      0943  2  !
: 212      0944  2  ! Keep track of the number of semantic errors.
: 213      0945  2  !
: 214      0946  2  increment(cdu$gl_cld_errors);
: 215      0947  2  !
: 216      0948  2  return;
: 217      0949  2  !
: 218      0950  1  END;

```

```

                                0000 0000      .ENTRY CDU$REPORT_SEMANTIC_ERROR, Save nothing      : 0928
00000000G 00                    6C FA 00002    CALLG (AP), LIB$SIGNAL                          : 0938
00000000G 00                    6C FA 00009    CALLG (AP), CDU$REPORT_LISTING_LINE            : 0942
                                00000000G 00 D6 00010  INCL CDU$GL_CLD_ERRORS                          : 0946
                                04 00016    RET                                           : 0950

```

; Routine Size: 23 bytes, Routine Base: \$CODE\$ + 00B6

REFERENCE RESOLUTION  
-----

220	0951	1	:	
221	0952	1	:	
222	0953	1	:	
223	0954	1	:	Definitions in a CLD file can make references to other definitions in
224	0955	1	:	the file. These references cannot be resolved as the CLD is parsed,
225	0956	1	:	because definitions do not have to appear before references to them.
226	0957	1	:	Therefore, the references must be resolved during code generation.
227	0958	1	:	
228	0959	1	:	When a reference is encountered during code generation, a reference
229	0960	1	:	resolution node is created. This node contains the following information:
230	0961	1	:	
231	0962	1	:	o This sister pointer is used to chain all of the resolution nodes
232	0963	1	:	on a list, so that we can process them quickly after code
233	0964	1	:	generation.
234	0965	1	:	
235	0966	1	:	o The child pointer is used to reference the top-level node of the
236	0967	1	:	definition being referenced. After code generation, this node
237	0968	1	:	will contain the TRO of the table block being referenced.
238	0969	1	:	
239	0970	1	:	o The code pointer is used to reference the longword which is to
240	0971	1	:	contain the reference. We can fill in this longword after code
241	0972	1	:	generation is completed.

```

: 243 0973 1 !++
: 244 0974 1 ! Description: This routine is called to remember a definition reference
: 245 0975 1 ! which must be resolved after code generation is completed.
: 246 0976 1 ! A resolution node is created and used to remember the
: 247 0977 1 ! information needed to resolve the reference later.
: 248 0978 1 !
: 249 0979 1 ! Parameters: referencor By reference, the longword to contain the
: 250 0980 1 ! reference to the table block containing
: 251 0981 1 ! the definition.
: 252 0982 1 ! definition By reference, the node representing the
: 253 0983 1 ! definition being referenced.
: 254 0984 1 !
: 255 0985 1 ! Returns: Nothing.
: 256 0986 1 !
: 257 0987 1 ! Notes:
: 258 0988 1 ! --
: 259 0989 1 !
: 260 0990 1 GLOBAL ROUTINE cdu$remember_reference(referencor: pointer,
: 261 0991 1 definition: ref node) : novalue
: 262 0992 2 = BEGIN
: 263 0993 2
: 264 0994 2 local
: 265 0995 2 resolution: ref node;
: 266 0996 2
: 267 0997 2
: 268 0998 2 ! Create a resolution node to remember the reference for later processing.
: 269 0999 2 ! Link the node on the front of the list of resolution nodes.
: 270 1000 2
: 271 1001 2 resolution = cdu$create_node(node k resolution);
: 272 1002 2 resolution[node_l_sister] = .resolution_list;
: 273 1003 2 resolution_list = .resolution;
: 274 1004 2
: 275 1005 2 ! Remember the referencing longword in the code pointer, and the referenced
: 276 1006 2 ! definition node in the child pointer.
: 277 1007 2
: 278 1008 2 resolution[node_l_code] = .referencor;
: 279 1009 2 resolution[node_l_child] = .definition;
: 280 1010 2
: 281 1011 2 return;
: 282 1012 2
: 283 1013 1 END;

```

			0000 0000	.ENTRY	CDUSREMEMBER_REFERENCE, Save nothing	: 0990
			2F DD 00002	PUSHL	#47	: 1001
00000000G	00		01 FB 00004	CALLS	#1, CDUSCREATE NODE	: 1002
04 AO	0000'		CF DO 0000B	MOVL	RESOLUTION_LIST, 4(RESOLUTION)	: 1003
0000'	CF		50 DO 00011	MOVL	RESOLUTION, RESOLUTION_LIST	: 1008
0C AO	04		AC DO 00016	MOVL	REFERENCOR, 12(RESOLUTION)	: 1009
08 AO	08		AC DO 0001B	MOVL	DEFINITION, 8(RESOLUTION)	: 1013
			04 00020	RET		

: Routine Size: 33 bytes, Routine Base: \$CODE\$ + 00CD

GENCODE1  
V04-000

9  
15-Sep-1984 23:36:54  
14-Sep-1984 11:58:20

VAX-11 Bliss-32 V4.0-742  
DISK\$VMSMASTER:[CDU.SRC]GENCODE1.B32;1 Page 12 (8)

```

285 1014 1 ! **
286 1015 1 ! Description: This routine is called after code generation is completed.
287 1016 1 ! It finishes up the task of resolving references to
288 1017 1 ! definitions by scanning the list of resolution nodes and
289 1018 1 ! storing the final TR0 of the referenced block into the
290 1019 1 ! referencing longword.
291 1020 1
292 1021 1 ! Parameters: None.
293 1022 1
294 1023 1 ! Returns: Nothing.
295 1024 1
296 1025 1 ! Notes:
297 1026 1 ! --
298 1027 1
299 1028 1 GLOBAL ROUTINE cdu$resolve_references : novalue
300 1029 2 = BEGIN
301 1030 2
302 1031 2 local
303 1032 2 resolution: ref node,
304 1033 2 definition: ref node,
305 1034 2 referencor: pointer;
306 1035 2
307 1036 2
308 1037 2 ! Scan all of the resolution nodes that were created as references were
309 1038 2 ! discovered during code generation.
310 1039 2
311 1040 2 resolution = .resolution_list;
312 1041 2 while .resolution neqa 0 do (
313 1042 2
314 1043 2 ! The child pointer references a node representing the definition
315 1044 2 ! being referenced. That node now contains the TR0 of the
316 1045 2 ! definition block.
317 1046 2
318 1047 2 definition = .resolution[node_l_child];
319 1048 2
320 1049 2 ! The code pointer points at a longword in some table block
321 1050 2 ! which is to receive the TR0 of the referenced definition block.
322 1051 2 ! Store the TR0 in the longword.
323 1052 2
324 1053 2 referencor = .resolution[node_l_code];
325 1054 2 referencor[0,0,32,0] = .definition[node_l_code];
326 1055 2
327 1056 2 ! Go on to the next resolution node.
328 1057 2
329 1058 2 resolution = .resolution[node_l_sister];
330 1059 2 );
331 1060 2
332 1061 2 return;
333 1062 2
334 1063 1 END;

```

```

50 0000' CF 0004 0000 .ENTRY CDU$RESOLVE_REFERENCES, Save R2 : 1028
MOV L RESOLUTION_LIST, RESOLUTION : 1040

```

51	08	OE	13	00007	1\$:	BEQL	2\$	:	1041
62	0C	A0	7D	00009		MOVQ	8(RESOLUTION), DEFINITION	:	1047
50	04	A1	D0	0000D		MOVL	12(DEFINITION), (REFERENCOR)	:	1054
		A0	D0	00011		MOVL	4(RESOLUTION), RESOLUTION	:	1058
		F0	11	00015		BRB	1\$	:	1041
		04	00017	2\$:		RET		:	1063

: Routine Size: 24 bytes, Routine Base: \$CODE\$ + 00EE

```

: 335      1064 1
: 336      1065 1 END
: 337      1066 0 ELUDOM

```

.EXTRN LIB\$SIGNAL

PSECT SUMMARY

Name	Bytes	Attributes
\$OWNS	4	NOVEC, WRT, RD, NOEXE, NOSHR, LCL, REL, CON, NOPIC, ALIGN(2)
\$CODE\$	262	NOVEC, NOWRT, RD, EXE, NOSHR, LCL, REL, CON, NOPIC, ALIGN(2)

Library Statistics

File	Total	Symbols Loaded	Percent	Pages Mapped	Processing Time
_\$255\$DUA28:[SYSLIB]LIB.L32;1	18619	4	0	1000	00:01.8

COMMAND QUALIFIERS

: BLISS/CHECK=(FIELD,INITIAL,OPTIMIZE)/LIS=LISS:GENCODE1/OBJ=OBJ\$:GENCODE1 MSRCS:GENCODE1/UPDATE=(ENH\$:GENCODE1)

```

: Size:          262 code + 4 data bytes
: Run Time:      00:11.2
: Elapsed Time: 00:25.8
: Lines/CPU Min: 5690
: Lexemes/CPU-Min: 22339
: Memory Used:  111 pages
: Compilation Complete

```



GENRAL REQ R32	EXTCAL LIS
CLISDEF R32	GENCODE4 LIS
CDUMSGS LIS	GENCODE1 LIS
CDU	GENCODE2 LIS
CDU MAP	GENCODE3 LIS
CDUREQ R32	GENCODE2 LIS
CDUTPODEF LIS	