

```
BBBBBBBBBBBB      00000000      00000000      TTTTTTTTTTTTTT      SSSSSSSSSSS
BBBBBBBBBBBB      00000000      00000000      TTTTTTTTTTTTTT      SSSSSSSSSSS
BBBBBBBBBBBB      00000000      00000000      TTTTTTTTTTTTTT      SSSSSSSSSSS
BBB      BBB      000      000      000      000      TTT      SSS
BBB      BBB      000      000      000      000      TTT      SSS
BBB      BBB      000      000      000      000      TTT      SSS
BBB      BBB      000      000      000      000      TTT      SSS
BBB      BBB      000      000      000      000      TTT      SSS
BBB      BBB      000      000      000      000      TTT      SSS
BBBBBBBBBBBB      000      000      000      000      TTT      SSSSSSSSS
BBBBBBBBBBBB      000      000      000      000      TTT      SSSSSSSSS
BBBBBBBBBBBB      000      000      000      000      TTT      SSSSSSSSS
BBB      BBB      000      000      000      000      TTT      SSS
BBB      BBB      000      000      000      000      TTT      SSS
BBB      BBB      000      000      000      000      TTT      SSS
BBB      BBB      000      000      000      000      TTT      SSS
BBB      BBB      000      000      000      000      TTT      SSS
BBB      BBB      000      000      000      000      TTT      SSS
BBBBBBBBBBBB      00000000      00000000      TTT      SSSSSSSSSSS
BBBBBBBBBBBB      00000000      00000000      TTT      SSSSSSSSSSS
BBBBBBBBBBBB      00000000      00000000      TTT      SSSSSSSSSSS
```

```

BBBBBBBB      TTTTTTTTTT  MM      MM  EEEEEEEEEEE  MM      MM  77777777  999999  000000
BBBBBBBB      TTTTTTTTTT  MM      MM  EEEEEEEEEEE  MM      MM  77777777  999999  000000
BB      BB      TT      MMMM  MMMM  EE      MM      MM  77  99  99  00  00
BB      BB      TT      MMMM  MMMM  EE      MM      MM  77  99  99  00  00
BB      BB      TT      MM  MM  MM  EE      MM  MM  MM  77  99  99  00  0000
BB      BB      TT      MM  MM  MM  EE      MM  MM  MM  77  99  99  00  0000
BBBBBBBB      TT      MM      MM  EEEEEEEEE  MM      MM  77  99999999  00  00  00
BBBBBBBB      TT      MM      MM  EEEEEEEEE  MM      MM  77  99999999  00  00  00
BB      BB      TT      MM      MM  EE      MM      MM  77  99  0000  00
BB      BB      TT      MM      MM  EE      MM      MM  77  99  0000  00
BB      BB      TT      MM      MM  EE      MM      MM  77  99  00  00
BB      BB      TT      MM      MM  EE      MM      MM  77  99  00  00
BBBBBBBB      TT      MM      MM  EEEEEEEEEEE  MM      MM  77  999999  000000
BBBBBBBB      TT      MM      MM  EEEEEEEEEEE  MM      MM  77  999999  000000

```

```

LL      IIIIII  SSSSSSSS
LL      IIIIII  SSSSSSSS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SSSSSS
LL      II      SSSSSS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SS
LLLLLLLLLL  IIIIII  SSSSSSSS
LLLLLLLLLL  IIIIII  SSSSSSSS

```

(2)	90
(3)	105
(4)	249

Declarations	
CHECKMEM_790,	Locate 11/790 memory
TEST_QUAD_790,	Test 11/790 Memory

```
0000 1 .TITLE BTMEM790 - Configure and Test 11/790 Memory
0000 2 .IDENT 'V04-000'
0000 3
0000 4
0000 5 *****
0000 6 *
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0000 24 *
0000 25 *
0000 26 *****
0000 27
0000 28
0000 29 **
0000 30 FACILITY:
0000 31
0000 32 BOOTS
0000 33
0000 34 ENVIRONMENT:
0000 35
0000 36 Linked with VMB.EXE; runs at IPL 31, kernel mode, memory management
0000 37 OFF, PSL<IS>=1 (on interrupt stack), and code must be PIC.
0000 38
0000 39 ABSTRACT:
0000 40
0000 41 This module is 11/790-specific. It contains routines that:
0000 42 - locate all of 11/790 physical memory
0000 43 - test a range of 11/790 memory for hard (RDS) errors
0000 44 - handle 11/790 machine checks generated when encountering
0000 45 hard memory errors
0000 46
0000 47 The routines in this module, in conjunction with common memory routines
0000 48 in VMB.EXE, build a PFN bitmap that identifies each page of good 11/790
0000 49 memory.
0000 50
0000 51 AUTHOR: TRUDY MATTHEWS, CREATION DATE: 14-July-1982
0000 52
0000 53 MODIFIED BY:
0000 54
0000 55 V03-009 TCM0008 Trudy C. Matthews 23-Jul-1984
0000 56 Turn off cache before testing memory. Test memory a page
0000 57 at a time instead of a quadword at a time.
```

```
0000 58 :
0000 59 :
0000 60 :
0000 61 :
0000 62 :
0000 63 :
0000 64 :
0000 65 :
0000 66 :
0000 67 :
0000 68 :
0000 69 :
0000 70 :
0000 71 :
0000 72 :
0000 73 :
0000 74 :
0000 75 :
0000 76 :
0000 77 :
0000 78 :
0000 79 :
0000 80 :
0000 81 :
0000 82 :
0000 83 :
0000 84 :
0000 85 :
0000 86 :
0000 87 :
0000 88 :--
```

V03-008 TCM0007 Trudy C. Matthews 28-Nov-1983
Fix "EXTZV" instruction that extracts the PFN field from a
physical address.

V03-007 TCM0006 Trudy C. Matthews 17-Oct-1983
Use "MCOML #0,dest" instead of "MCOML #1,dest" to write a
pattern of all 1's.

V03-006 TCM0005 Trudy C. Mattehws 02-Jun-1983
Correct bug in TCM0001; we were writing the wrong bit to
disable ECC correction. Also correct algorithm that tests
a quadword of memory by writing all 1's and then all 0's.

V03-005 TCM0004 Trudy C. Matthews 19-May-1983
Don't allow disable of CRDTEST to skip R4 initialization.

V03-004 TCM0003 Trudy C. Matthews 27-Apr-1983
Change sense of CRDTEST flag from an enable to an inhibit; i.e.
remove pages with CRD errors by default.

V03-003 TCM0002 Trudy C. Matthews 26-Jan-1983
Correct bug in TCM0001; didn't clear the "machine check on
CRD error" flag after memory testing was complete.

V03-002 TCM0001 Trudy C. Matthews 20-Oct-1982
Added optional ability to remove pages with single-bit
memory errors, in addition to always removing pages with
double-bit memory errors.

```
0000 90      .SBTTL  Declarations
0000 91      :
0000 92      : Macros to describe VMS data structures.
0000 93      :
0000 94      $CSWPDEF      : 11/790 cache sweep register
0000 95      $EHSRDEF     : 11/790 Error Handling status reg
0000 96      $IO790DEF    : 11/790 I/O spce definitions
0000 97      $MDCTLDEF    : Define memory data control register.
0000 98      $PAMMDEF     : Physical Address Memory Map defs
0000 99      $PR790DEF    : 11/790-specific processor registers
0000 100     $RPBDEF      : Restart Parameter Block definitions
0000 101
0000 102
00000000 103     .PSECT  YBTMEM, LONG
```

```

0000 105      .SBTTL CHECKMEM_790, Locate 11/790 memory
0000 106      :++
0000 107      :
0000 108      : Routine CHECKMEM_790
0000 109      :
0000 110      : VENUS address space and the PAMM
0000 111      : -----
0000 112      :     VENUS's design provides for 512 Mb of memory physical address space,
0000 113      : and 512 Mb of I/O physical address space. Memory physical addresses can
0000 114      : range from 00000000 to 1FFFFFFF; I/O space physical addresses can range from
0000 115      : 20000000 to 3FFFFFFF.
0000 116      :
0000 117      :     On VENUS systems, VMS will determine the memory configuration by using
0000 118      : a structure called the PAMM (physical array memory map), which is set up by
0000 119      : the VENUS console to map VENUS address space. The PAMM is an array of 1024
0000 120      : locations, each of which corresponds to 1 Mb of physical address space (i.e.
0000 121      : the index to each PAMM location can also be thought of as bits <29:20> of the
0000 122      : physical address of the corresponding Mb of address space; the first 512 PAMM
0000 123      : locations correspond to memory physical address space and the last 512 PAMM
0000 124      : locations correspond to I/O physical address space).
0000 125      :
0000 126      :     Each PAMM location contains a 5-bit type code that identifies what
0000 127      : entity is referenced in that Mb of physical address space. The low 4 bits
0000 128      : of the PAMM type codes are:
0000 129      :
0000 130      :     CODE          SELECTS
0000 131      :     ----          -
0000 132      :     0             Memory array slot 0
0000 133      :     1             Memory array slot 1
0000 134      :     .             .
0000 135      :     ;             ;
0000 136      :     7             Memory array slot 7
0000 137      :     8             ABUS adapter slot 0
0000 138      :     9             ABUS adapter slot 1
0000 139      :     A             ABUS adapter slot 2
0000 140      :     B             ABUS adapter slot 3
0000 141      :     C,D,E        unused
0000 142      :     F             non-existent memory
0000 143      :
0000 144      :
0000 145      :     The high bit of the PAMM type code is the CACHE bit; if set it
0000 146      : disables the use of cache for that Mb of physical address space. The console
0000 147      : will initialize the cache bit to 1 for all valid I/O space addresses (I/O
0000 148      : space data should not be cached) and to 0 for all valid memory addresses
0000 149      : (memory data should be cached).
0000 150      :
0000 151      : VENUS Memory System
0000 152      : -----
0000 153      :     VENUS will have 8 memory array slots in its CPU cab; each array slot
0000 154      : can contain 1 or 4 Mb of memory (depending on whether 64k or 256k memory
0000 155      : chips are used). This limits the maximum amount of VENUS physical memory
0000 156      : to 32Mb.
0000 157      :
0000 158      :     The VENUS console will always set up the PAMM so that physical memory
0000 159      : addresses start at physical address 0 and are contiguous.
0000 160      :
0000 161      : FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:

```

```

0000 162 :
0000 163 : Starting at PAMM location 0, search the PAMM for memory type codes.
0000 164 : For each memory type code found, call BOOSTEST_MEM to test 1 Mb worth of
0000 165 : memory and record its configuration in the PFN bitmap.
0000 166 :
0000 167 : INPUTS:
0000 168 :
0000 169 :     R7      - address of System Control Block (SCB)
0000 170 :     R11     - address of Restart Parameter Block (RPB)
0000 171 :     SP      - current top of stack
0000 172 :
0000 173 : OUTPUTS:
0000 174 :
0000 175 : BOOSTEST_MEM modifies the PFN bitmap to describe all of physical memory
0000 176 : described by the PAMM and found to be good (RDS and/or CRD free).
0000 177 :
0000 178 : RPBSL_PFN_CNT stores the number of good pages of physical memory.
0000 179 :
0000 180 : Memory descriptor array in RPB is filled in with starting PFN and
0000 181 : total number of pages of memory.
0000 182 :
0000 183 : R7,R8,R10,R11,AP,FP preserved.
0000 184 : All others may be altered.
0000 185 :
0000 186 : --
0000 187 :
0000 188 : CHECKMEM_790::
0000 189 :
0000 190 : During the memory locate and test loop, the following registers are used:
0000 191 :
0000 192 :     R2      - address of VENUS-specific page test routine
0000 193 :     R3      - number of pages to test (2048 pages = 1Mb)
0000 194 :     R4      - physical address of the Mb of memory being tested
0000 195 :     R5      - PAMM type code
0000 196 :     R7      - address of SCB
0000 197 :     R9      - PFN of Mb of memory being tested
0000 198 :     R11     - address of RPB
0000 199 :
0000 200 :
0000 201 : BICL      #<RPBSM_MPM!RPBSM_USEMPM!RPBSM_FINDMEM>, -
0008 202 : RPBSL_BOOTRS(R11) ; Clear all MA780 specific boot flags.
0008 203 : CLRQ      RPBSL_MEMDSC(R11) ; Zero # of pages in this memory, TR#,
000C 204 : ; and starting PFN.
04 A7 00000AD'EF 9E 000C 205 : MOVAB     PAGE_MCHECK_790+1,4(R7) ; Establish RDS machine check handler.
0014 206 : ; (+1 to execute on interrupt stack)
0014 207 : CLRL      R4 ; Start at physical address 0.
0016 208 : MTPR      #CSWPSM_INV,#PR790$_CSWP; Turn off the cache.
001D 209 : BBS       #RPBSV_CRDTEST, - ; Should we also remove pages with
0022 210 : RPBSL_BOOTRS(R11), - ; single bit memory errors?
0022 211 : TRY_NEXT_790 ; Branch if no.
0000045 8F 00000400 8F DA 0022 212 : MTPR      #MDCTL$_DISECC, - ; Disable ECC correction (so single
002D 213 : #PR790$_MDCTL ; bit errors cause machine checks).
002D 214 :
002D 215 : ; Read the PAMM and check the type code.
002D 216 :
002D 217 : TRY_NEXT_790:
0000041 8F 54 DA 002D 218 : MTPR      R4,#PR790$_PAMLOC ; Request type code from next PAMM loc.

```



```

55 00000040 8F DB 0034 219 MFPR #PR790$PAMACC,R5 : Get PAMM type code for this Mb.
55 55 04 00 EF 003B 220 EXTZV #PAMMSV_CODE,#PAMMS_CODE,R5,R5 : Isolate type code.
: 0040 221 : Non-existent memory?
: 0F 55 D1 0040 222 CMPL R5,#PAMMSC_NEXM : Yes, we've found all of memory.
: 2D 13 0043 223 BEQL ALL_DONE_790 : Higher than highest memory type code?
: 07 55 D1 0045 224 CMPL R5,#PAMMSC_MEM7 : Yes, ignore this Mb.
: 1D 14 0048 225 BGTR DO_NEXT_790
: 004A 226 :
: 004A 227 : Call BOOSTEST_MEM to test 1 Mb worth of memory.
: 004A 228 :
: 004A 229 :
52 00000086'EF DE 004A 230 MOVAL TEST_QUAD_790,R2 : Inputs to BOOSTEST_MEM:
: 53 0800 8F 3C 0051 231 MOVZWL #2048,R3 : Address of page test routine.
59 54 15 09 EF 0056 232 EXTZV #9,#21,R4,R9 : # of pages to test.
: FFA2' 30 005B 233 BSBW BOOSTEST_MEM : Starting PFN for this Mb of memory.
00BC CB 00000800 8F CO 005E 234 ADDL2 #2048,RPB$L_MEMDSC(R11) : Test 1 Mb worth of memory.
: 0067 235 : Add 1Mb to total page count.
: 0067 236 : Step to next megabyte of memory and loop.
: 0067 237 :
: 0067 238 DO_NEXT_790:
54 00100000 8F CO 0067 239 ADDL2 #^X100000,R4 : Increment to next Mb boundary.
: BB 54 1D E1 006E 240 BBC #29,R4,TRY_NEXT_790 : If we're not at the end of memory
: 0072 241 : address space, go try next Mb.
: 0072 242 ALL_DONE_790:
04 A7 00000001'EF DE 0072 243 MOVAL UNEXP_MCHK+1,4(R7) : Restore normal machine check handler.
: 00C4 CB D4 007A 244 CLRL RPB$L_MEMDSC+8(R11) : Signal end of memory descriptor list.
: 00000045 8F 00 DA 007E 245 MTPR #0,#PR790$MDCTL : Clear diagnostic bit that turned
: 0085 246 : single-bit errors into machine checks.
: 0085 247 RSB

```

```

0086 249      .SBTTL TEST_QUAD_790, Test 11/790 Memory
0086 250      :++
0086 251      : Routine TEST_QUAD_790
0086 252      :
0086 253      : FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
0086 254      :
0086 255      :     Test specified number of quadwords of memory for hard memory errors,
0086 256      :     by first writing to and then reading back from the specified location.
0086 257      :
0086 258      : INPUTS:
0086 259      :
0086 260      :     R0      - starting address to test
0086 261      :     R1      - quadword iteration count (64 for one page)
0086 262      :
0086 263      : OUTPUTS:
0086 264      :
0086 265      :     Returns via RSB if page is ok.
0086 266      :     Else error exit via machine check to BOO$PAGE_MCHECK.
0086 267      :     R0,R1 destroyed.
0086 268      :--
0086 269      :
0086 270      TEST_QUAD_790:
0086 271      ASHL  #3,R1,R1      ; Convert quad count to byte count.
0086 272      MOVQ  R4,-(SP)      ; Save R4 and R5.
0086 273      MOVQ  R2,-(SP)      ; Save R2 and R3.
0086 274      MOVQ  R0,-(SP)      ; Save R0 and R1.
60  51  FF 8F  00 8F  00 2C 0093 275      MOVCS  #0,#0,#-1,R1,(R0) ; Write a bit pattern of all 1's.
0086 276      MOVQ  (SP)+,R0      ; Get original R0 and R1.
0086 277      MOVCS  #0,#0,#0,R1,(R0) ; Write a bit pattern of all 0's.
0086 278      :
0086 279      : If no gross errors occur, then execution continues below. Otherwise,
0086 280      : control is transferred to the fault handler PAGE_MCHECK_790.
0086 281      :
0086 282      MOVQ  (SP)+,R2      ; Restore R2 and R3.
0086 283      MOVQ  (SP)+,R4      ; Restore R4 and R5.
0086 284      RSB
0086 285      :
0086 286      :
0086 287      :
0086 288      : Handler that gains control if page has a hard memory error.
0086 289      :
0086 290      :
0086 291      .ALIGN LONG      ; All handlers longword-aligned.
0086 292      PAGE_MCHECK_790:
0086 293      MFPR  #PR790$EHSR,R0 ; Get Error Handling Status Register.
0086 294      BBCC  #EHSR$V_VMS,R0,10$ ; Clear bit to indicate VMS machine
0086 295      10$: MTPR  R0,#PR790$EHSR ; check handling complete.
0086 296      BRW  BOO$PAGE_MCHECK ; Write register back.
0086 297      : Goto common page error handler.
0086 298      .end

```

BTMEM790
Symbol table

- Configure and Test 11/790 Memory N 10

15-SEP-1984 23:43:58
4-SEP-1984 23:03:15

VAX/VMS Macro V04-00
[BOOTS.SRC]BTMEM790.MAR;1

Page 8
(4)

```

ALL DONE 790      00000072 R    02
BOOSPAGE_MCHECK ***** X    02
BOOSTEST_MEM ***** X    02
CHECKMEM 790     00000000 RG   02
CSWPSM_INV = 00000008
DO NEXT 790      00000067 R    02
EHSRSV_VMS = 00000005
MDCTLSM_DISECC = 00000400
PAGE_MCHECK_790 000000AC R    02
PAMMSC_MEM7 = 00000007
PAMMSC_NEXM = 0000000F
PAMMSC_CODE = 00000004
PAMMSV_CODE = 00000000
PR790S_CSWP = 00000042
PR790S_EHSR = 0000004A
PR790S_MDCTL = 00000045
PR790S_PAMACC = 00000040
PR790S_PAMLOC = 00000041
RPBSL_BOOTRS = 00000030
RPBSL_MEMDSC = 000000BC
RPBSM_FINDMEM = 00004000
RPBSM_MPM = 00000800
RPBSM_USEMPM = 00001000
RPBSV_CRDTEST = 00000010
TEST_QUAD 790   00000086 R    02
TRY NEXT 790    0000002D R    02
UNEXP_MCHK ***** X    02
  
```

! Psect synopsis !

PSECT name	Allocation	PSECT No.	Attributes
. ABS .	00000000 (0.)	00 (0.)	NOPIC USR CON ABS LCL NOSHR NOEXE NORD NOWRT NOVEC BYTE
\$ABSS	00000000 (0.)	01 (1.)	NOPIC USR CON ABS LCL NOSHR EXE RD WRT NOVEC BYTE
YBTMEM	000000C1 (193.)	02 (2.)	NOPIC USR CON REL LCL NOSHR EXE RD WRT NOVEC LONG

! Performance indicators !

Phase	Page faults	CPU Time	Elapsed Time
Initialization	35	00:00:00.09	00:00:02.17
Command processing	155	00:00:00.79	00:00:04.82
Pass 1	187	00:00:03.18	00:00:10.10
Symbol table sort	0	00:00:00.23	00:00:00.29
Pass 2	67	00:00:00.86	00:00:02.79
Symbol table output	3	00:00:00.04	00:00:00.15
Psect synopsis output	2	00:00:00.02	00:00:00.02
Cross-reference output	0	00:00:00.00	00:00:00.00
Assembler run totals	451	00:00:05.23	00:00:20.34

The working set limit was 1350 pages.
15299 bytes (30 pages) of virtual memory were used to buffer the intermediate code.
There were 20 pages of symbol table space allocated to hold 214 non-local and 1 local symbols.

298 source lines were read in Pass 1, producing 13 object records in Pass 2.
14 pages of virtual memory were used to define 13 macros.

! Macro library statistics !

Macro library name	Macros defined
-\$255\$DUA28:[SHRLIB]790DEF.MLB;1	4
-\$255\$DUA28:[BOOTS.OBJ]BOOTS.MLB;1	0
-\$255\$DUA28:[SYS.OBJ]LIB.MLB;1	2
-\$255\$DUA28:[SYSLIB]STARLET.MLB;2	4
TOTALS (all libraries)	10

304 GETS were required to define 10 macros.

There were no errors, warnings or information messages.

MACRO/LIS=LIS\$:BTMEM790/OBJ=OBJ\$:BTMEM790 MSRCS\$:BTMEM790/UPDATE=(ENH\$:BTMEM790)+EXECMLS/LIB+LIB\$:BOOTS.MLB/LIB+SHRLIB\$:790DEF.MLB/LI

0037 AH-BT13A-SE
VAX/VMS V4.0

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The image displays a grid of 144 small technical diagrams or code snippets, arranged in 12 rows and 12 columns. Each cell contains a small schematic or code block with various labels and symbols. The diagrams are organized into several groups, with larger labels identifying specific sections:

- BTMEM85 LIS** (top row, 7th column)
- BTMEM88 LIS** (2nd row, 7th column)
- BTMEM790 LIS** (3rd row, 7th column)
- CONFIGURE LIS** (4th row, 12th column)
- BOOTDEF LIS** (6th row, 2nd column)
- BOOTIO LIS** (8th row, 5th column)
- BOOTDRIV LIS** (9th row, 2nd column)
- BTMEM730 LIS** (10th row, 3rd column)
- BTMEM750 LIS** (10th row, 4th column)
- BTMEM780 LIS** (10th row, 5th column)
- BOOTBLOCK LIS** (12th row, 1st column)

Each individual diagram within the grid shows a complex arrangement of lines, boxes, and text, representing detailed technical specifications or code fragments. The overall layout is highly structured and systematic.