```
BBBBBBBBBBBB        AAAAAAAAA       SSSSSSSSSSS  RRRRRRRRRRR     TTTTTTTTTTTTTTT  LLL
BBBBBBBBBBBB        AAAAAAAAA       SSSSSSSSSSS  RRRRRRRRRRR     TTTTTTTTTTTTTTT  LLL
BBBBBBBBBBBB        AAAAAAAAA       SSSSSSSSSSS  RRRRRRRRRRR     TTTTTTTTTTTTTTT  LLL
BBB          BBB   AAA         AAA  SSS          RRR         RRR       TTT        LLL
BBB          BBB   AAA         AAA  SSS          RRR         RRR       TTT        LLL
BBB          BBB   AAA         AAA  SSS          RRR         RRR       TTT        LLL
BBB          BBB   AAA         AAA  SSS          RRR         RRR       TTT        LLL
BBB          BBB   AAA         AAA  SSS          RRR         RRR       TTT        LLL
BBB          BBB   AAA         AAA  SSS          RRR         RRR       TTT        LLL
BBBBBBBBBBBB       AAA         AAA     SSSSSSSSS    RRRRRRRRRRR       TTT        LLL
BBBBBBBBBBBB       AAA         AAA     SSSSSSSSS    RRRRRRRRRRR       TTT        LLL
BBBBBBBBBBBB       AAA         AAA     SSSSSSSSS    RRRRRRRRRRR       TTT        LLL
BBB          BBB   AAAAAAAAAAAAAAA           SSS  RRR   RRR         TTT        LLL
BBB          BBB   AAAAAAAAAAAAAAA           SSS  RRR   RRR         TTT        LLL
BBB          BBB   AAAAAAAAAAAAAAA           SSS  RRR   RRR         TTT        LLL
BBB          BBB   AAA         AAA           SSS  RRR      RRR      TTT        LLL
BBB          BBB   AAA         AAA           SSS  RRR      RRR      TTT        LLL
BBB          BBB   AAA         AAA           SSS  RRR      RRR      TTT        LLL
BBBBBBBBBBBB       AAA         AAA  SSSSSSSSSSS  RRR         RRR    TTT        LLLLLLLLLLLLLLL
BBBBBBBBBBBB       AAA         AAA  SSSSSSSSSSS  RRR         RRR    TTT        LLLLLLLLLLLLLLL
BBBBBBBBBBBB       AAA         AAA  SSSSSSSSSSS  RRR         RRR    TTT        LLLLLLLLLLLLLLL
```

```
BBBBBBBB      AAAAAA      SSSSSSSS    IIIIII    NN      NN    IIIIII      GGGGGGGG    SSSSSSSS  BBBBBBBB
BBBBBBBB      AAAAAA      SSSSSSSS    IIIIII    NN      NN    IIIIII      GGGGGGGG    SSSSSSSS  BBBBBBBB
BB      BB   AA    AA   SS              II      NN      NN      II      GG          SS          BB      BB
BB      BB   AA    AA   SS              II      NN      NN      II      GG          SS          BB      BB
BB      BB   AA    AA   SS              II      NNNN    NN      II      GG          SS          BB      BB
BB      BB   AA    AA   SS              II      NNNN    NN      II      GG          SS          BB      BB
BBBBBBBB     AA    AA     SSSSSS        II      NN  NN  NN      II      GG            SSSSSS    BBBBBBBB
BBBBBBBB     AA    AA     SSSSSS        II      NN  NN  NN      II      GG            SSSSSS    BBBBBBBB
BB      BB   AAAAAAAAAA           SS     II      NN    NNNN      II      GG  GGGGGG          SS  BB      BB
BB      BB   AAAAAAAAAA           SS     II      NN    NNNN      II      GG  GGGGGG          SS  BB      BB
BB      BB   AA    AA             SS     II      NN      NN      II      GG      GG          SS  BB      BB
BB      BB   AA    AA             SS     II      NN      NN      II      GG      GG          SS  BB      BB
BBBBBBBB     AA    AA   SSSSSSSS      IIIIII    NN      NN    IIIIII      GGGGGG    SSSSSSSS  BBBBBBBB
BBBBBBBB     AA    AA   SSSSSSSS      IIIIII    NN      NN    IIIIII      GGGGGG    SSSSSSSS  BBBBBBBB

LL              IIIIII      SSSSSSSS
LL              IIIIII      SSSSSSSS
LL                II      SS
LL                II      SS
LL                II      SS
LL                II      SS
LL                II        SSSSSS
LL                II        SSSSSS
LL                II              SS
LL                II              SS
LL                II              SS
LL                II              SS
LLLLLLLLLL      IIIIII    SSSSSSSS
LLLLLLLLLL      IIIIII    SSSSSSSS
```

```
;     1          0001  0 MODULE BAS$INIT_GOSUB (                      !
;     2          0002  0                       IDENT = '1-003'        ! File: BASINIGSB.B32
;     3          0003  0                       ) =
;     4          0004  1 BEGIN
;     5          0005  1 !
;     6          0006  1 !**************************************************************************
;     7          0007  1 !*                                                                        *
;     8          0008  1 !*  COPYRIGHT (c) 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984 BY                               *
;     9          0009  1 !*  DIGITAL EQUIPMENT CORPORATION, MAYNARD, MASSACHUSETTS.                 *
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;    25          0025  1 !*                                                                        *
;    26          0026  1 !*                                                                        *
;    27          0027  1 !**************************************************************************
;    28          0028  1 !
;    29          0029  1 !
;    30          0030  1
;    31          0031  1 !++
;    32          0032  1 ! FACILITY:  BASIC-PLUS-2 Frame Support
;    33          0033  1 !
;    34          0034  1 ! ABSTRACT:
;    35          0035  1 !
;    36          0036  1 !       These routines set up and tear down frames for BASIC-PLUS-2.
;    37          0037  1 !       Frames are used for main routines, external functions,
;    38          0038  1 !       external subroutines, internal functions (both DEFs and DEF*s)
;    39          0039  1 !       internal subroutines (GOSUBs) and condition handlers.
;    40          0040  1 !
;    41          0041  1 ! ENVIRONMENT:  VAX-11 user mode
;    42          0042  1 !
;    43          0043  1 ! AUTHOR: John Sauter, CREATION DATE: 10-Oct-78
;    44          0044  1 !
;    45          0045  1 ! MODIFIED BY:
;    46          0046  1 !
;    47          0047  1 ! 1-001 - Original.
;    48          0048  1 ! 1-002 - Change BAS$ prefix to BAS$ for stack frame names.  JBS 08-FEB-1979
;    49          0049  1 ! 1-003 - Set the IV bit in the PSW if called for.  JBS 11-SEP-1979
;    50          0050  1 !--
;    51          0051  1
;    52          0052  1 !
;    53          0053  1 !<BLF/PAGE>
```

```
;    55          0054  1 !
;    56          0055  1 ! SWITCHES:
;    57          0056  1 !
;    58          0057  1
;    59          0058  1 SWITCHES ADDRESSING_MODE (EXTERNAL = GENERAL, NONEXTERNAL = WORD_RELATIVE);
;    60          0059  1
;    61          0060  1 !
;    62          0061  1 ! LINKAGES:
;    63          0062  1 !
;    64          0063  1
;    65          0064  1 LINKAGE
;    66          0065  1     BAS$GOSUB_LINK = CALL (STANDARD) :                  !
;    67          0066  1     GLOBAL (BSF$A_MAJOR_STG = 11, BSF$A_MINOR_STG = 10, BSF$A_TEMP_STG = 9),
;    68          0067  1 !
;    69          0068  1     BAS$GOSUB_JSB = JSB :                               !
;    70          0069  1     GLOBAL (BSF$A_MAJOR_STG = 11, BSF$A_MINOR_STG = 10, BSF$A_TEMP_STG = 9)     !
;    71          0070  1     NOTUSED (8, 7, 6, 5, 4, 3, 2)
;    72          0071  1     NOPRESERVE (1, 0);
;    73          0072  1
;    74          0073  1 !
;    75          0074  1 ! TABLE OF CONTENTS:
;    76          0075  1 !
;    77          0076  1
;    78          0077  1 FORWARD ROUTINE
;    79          0078  1     BAS$INIT_GOSUB : BAS$GOSUB_LINK NOVALUE;    ! start GOSUB
;    80          0079  1
;    81          0080  1 !
;    82          0081  1 ! INCLUDE FILES:
;    83          0082  1 !
;    84          0083  1
;    85          0084  1 REQUIRE 'RTLIN:RTLPSECT';                           ! macros for defing psects
;    86          0179  1
;    87          0180  1 REQUIRE 'RTLIN:BASFRAME';                           ! Define frame structure
;    88          0383  1
;    89          0384  1 LIBRARY 'RTLSTARLE';                                ! System symbols
;    90          0385  1
;    91          0386  1 !
;    92          0387  1 ! MACROS:
;    93          0388  1 !
;    94          0389  1 !       NONE
;    95          0390  1 !
;    96          0391  1 ! EQUATED SYMBOLS:
;    97          0392  1 !
;    98          0393  1 !       NONE
;    99          0394  1 !
;   100          0395  1 ! PSECTS:
;   101          0396  1 !
;   102          0397  1 DECLARE_PSECTS (BAS);                               ! declare psects for BAS$ facility
;   103          0398  1 !
;   104          0399  1 ! OWN STORAGE:
;   105          0400  1 !
;   106          0401  1 !       NONE
;   107          0402  1 !
;   108          0403  1 ! EXTERNAL REFERENCES:
;   109          0404  1 !
;   110          0405  1
;   111          0406  1 EXTERNAL ROUTINE
```

```
;  112          0407  1     BAS$$SIGNAL : NOVALUE,                  ! signals error
;  113          0408  1     BAS$HANDLER;                            ! handles signals
;  114          0409  1
```

```
;  116     0410  1 GLOBAL ROUTINE BAS$INIT_GOSUB (                    ! start GOSUB
;  117     0411  1         NEW_PC                                      ! place to start
;  118     0412  1     ) : BAS$GOSUB_LINK NOVALUE =
;  119     0413  1
;  120     0414  1 !++
;  121     0415  1 ! FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
;  122     0416  1 !
;  123     0417  1 !       Set up a frame for a BASIC-PLUS-2 GOSUB.  The frame is allocated
;  124     0418  1 !       on the stack.  R11, R10 and R9 are not touched.
;  125     0419  1 !
;  126     0420  1 ! FORMAL PARAMETERS:
;  127     0421  1 !
;  128     0422  1 !       NEW_PC.ra.v     PC of the GOSUB target line.
;  129     0423  1 !
;  130     0424  1 ! IMPLICIT INPUTS:
;  131     0425  1 !
;  132     0426  1 !       NONE
;  133     0427  1 !
;  134     0428  1 ! IMPLICIT OUTPUTS:
;  135     0429  1 !
;  136     0430  1 !       NONE
;  137     0431  1 !
;  138     0432  1 ! ROUTINE VALUE:
;  139     0433  1 !
;  140     0434  1 !       NONE
;  141     0435  1 !
;  142     0436  1 ! COMPLETION CODES:
;  143     0437  1 !
;  144     0438  1 !       NONE
;  145     0439  1 !
;  146     0440  1 ! SIDE EFFECTS:
;  147     0441  1 !
;  148     0442  1 !       Leaves lots of things on the stack for use by the compiled
;  149     0443  1 !       BASIC-PLUS-2 code.  These things will be removed by
;  150     0444  1 !       BAS$END_GSB_R8.
;  151     0445  1 !
;  152     0446  1 !--
;  153     0447  1
;  154     0448  2     BEGIN
;  155     0449  2 !+
;  156     0450  2 ! The following external registers are mearly passed through to
;  157     0451  2 ! the compiled code.
;  158     0452  2 !-
;  159     0453  2
;  160     0454  2     EXTERNAL REGISTER
;  161     0455  2         BSF$A_MAJOR_STG,
;  162     0456  2         BSF$A_MINOR_STG,
;  163     0457  2         BSF$A_TEMP_STG;
;  164     0458  2
;  165     0459  2     BUILTIN
;  166     0460  2         FP,
;  167     0461  2         SP,
;  168     0462  2         BISPSW;
;  169     0463  2
;  170     0464  2 !+
;  171     0465  2 ! Define local variables as registers.  We connot have any stack
;  172     0466  2 ! locals since we manipulate the stack pointer in this routine.
```

```
;  173          0467  2 !-
;  174          0468  2
;  175          0469  2     REGISTER
;  176          0470  2         FMP : REF BLOCK [0, BYTE] FIELD (BSF$FCD),      ! pointer to FCD
;  177          0471  2         PREV_FMP : REF BLOCK [0, BYTE] FIELD (BSF$FCD); ! points to previous frame
;  178          0472  2
;  179          0473  2 !+
;  180          0474  2 ! Allocate frame control data.
;  181          0475  2 !-
;  182          0476  2     FMP = .FP;
;  183          0477  2     SP = .FMP - BSF$K_LENFCDGSB;
;  184          0478  2 !+
;  185          0479  2 ! Initialize the parts of the fcd relavent to a gosub.
;  186          0480  2 !-
;  187          0481  2     FMP [BSF$A_MARK] = 0;
;  188          0482  2     FMP [BSF$A_BASE_SP] = .SP;
;  189          0483  2     FMP [BSF$A_BASE_R11] = .BSF$A_MAJOR_STG;
;  190          0484  2     FMP [BSF$A_BASE_R10] = .BSF$A_MINOR_STG;
;  191          0485  2     FMP [BSF$A_BASE_R9] = .BSF$A_TEMP_STG;
;  192          0486  2 !+
;  193          0487  2 ! The "PROCEDURE ID" is the address of the start of the GOSUB.
;  194          0488  2 !-
;  195          0489  2     FMP [BSF$A_PROC_ID] = .NEW_PC;
;  196          0490  2 !+
;  197          0491  2 ! Copy the frame flags from the previous frame.  The previous
;  198          0492  2 ! frame had better be a basic frame.
;  199          0493  2 !-
;  200          0494  2     PREV_FMP = .FMP [BSF$A_SAVED_FP];
;  201          0495  2     FMP [BSF$W_FCD_FLAGS] = .PREV_FMP [BSF$W_FCD_FLAGS];
;  202          0496  2 !+
;  203          0497  2 ! Mark this as a "GOSUB" frame.  Such frames are removed very easily
;  204          0498  2 !  when, for example, returning from a condition handler.  This is
;  205          0499  2 !  because GOSUB has no lexical scope, and so we cannot enforce
;  206          0500  2 !  well-structured programming practives which involve it.
;  207          0501  2 !-
;  208          0502  2     FMP [BSF$B_PROC_CODE] = BSF$K_PROC_GOSB;
;  209          0503  2 !+
;  210          0504  2 ! Set the frame length field.
;  211          0505  2 !-
;  212          0506  2     FMP [BSF$B_LEN_FCD] = BSF$K_LENFCDGSB;
;  213          0507  2 !+
;  214          0508  2 ! Set the integer overflow interrupt enable bit in the PSW if the parent
;  215          0509  2 ! frame has it set.
;  216          0510  2 !-
;  217          0511  2
;  218          0512  2     IF ((.FMP [BSF$W_FCD_FLAGS] AND BSF$M_FCD_IV) NEQ 0) THEN BISPSW (%REF (PSW$M_IV));
;  219          0513  2
;  220          0514  2 !+
;  221          0515  2 ! Set up the handler address to mark this as a BASIC frame and for
;  222          0516  2 ! VAX/VMS CHF.
;  223          0517  2 !-
;  224          0518  2 !
;  225          0519  2     FMP [BSF$A_HANDLER] = BAS$HANDLER;
;  226          0520  2 !+
;  227          0521  2 ! Branch to the compiled code.  This code will call BAS$END_GSB_R8
;  228          0522  2 ! rather than returning.
;  229          0523  2 !-
```

```
;  230          0524  2     BAS$GOSUB_JSB (.NEW_PC);
;  231          0525  1     END;                                        ! of BAS$INIT_GOSUB


                                                                        .TITLE  BAS$INIT_GOSUB
                                                                        .IDENT  \1-003\

                                                                        .EXTRN  BAS$$SIGNAL, BAS$HANDLER

                                                                        .PSECT  _BAS$CODE,NOWRT,  SHR,  PIC,2

                                                 0000 00000             .ENTRY  BAS$INIT_GOSUB, Save nothing                    ; 0410
                                          50      5D   D0 00002         MOVL    FP, FMP                                         ; 0476
                                          5E  E0  A0   9E 00005         MOVAB   -32(R0), SP                                     ; 0477
                                              FC  A0   D4 00009         CLRL    -4(FMP)                                         ; 0481
                                      F8  A0      5E   D0 0000C         MOVL    SP, -8(FMP)                                     ; 0482
                                      F0  A0      5A   7D 00010         MOVQ    BSF$A_MINOR_STG, -16(FMP)                       ; 0484
                                      EC  A0      59   D0 00014         MOVL    BSF$A_TEMP_STG, -20(FMP)                        ; 0485
                                      E8  A0  04  AC   D0 00018         MOVL    NEW_PC, -24(FMP)                                ; 0489
                                      51      0C  A0   D0 0001D         MOVL    12(FMP), PREV_FMP                               ; 0494
                                      E6  A0  E6  A1   B0 00021         MOVW    -26(PREV_FMP), -26(FMP)                         ; 0495
                                      E4  A0  0620 8F  B0 00026         MOVW    #1568, -28(FMP)                                 ; 0506
                              02      E6  A0      0B   E1 0002C         BBC     #11, -26(FMP), 1$                               ; 0512
                                              20  B8 00031                 BISPSW  #32                                             ;
                                  60 00000000G    00   9E 00033 1$:      MOVAB   BAS$HANDLER, (FMP)                              ; 0519
                                          04      BC   16 0003A         JSB     @NEW_PC                                         ; 0524
                                                  04   04 0003D         RET                                                     ; 0525

; Routine Size:  62 bytes,    Routine Base:  _BAS$CODE + 0000

;  232          0526  1 .
;  233          0527  1 END
;  234          0528  1 .
;  235          0529  0 ELUDOM



;                                   PSECT SUMMARY
;
;       Name                    Bytes                           Attributes
;
;  _BAS$CODE                      62  NOVEC,NOWRT,  RD ,  EXE,  SHR,  LCL,  REL,  CON,  PIC,ALIGN(2)


;                                 Library Statistics
;
;                                          --------  Symbols  --------      Pages       Processing
;       File                               Total     Loaded   Percent       Mapped      Time
;
;  _$255$DUA28:[SYSLIB]STARLET.L32;1        9776          1         0          581       00:01.1
```

```
;                                       COMMAND QUALIFIERS

;       BLISS/CHECK=(FIELD,INITIAL,OPTIMIZE)/NOTRACE/LIS=LIS$:BASINIGSB/OBJ=OBJ$:BASINIGSB MSRC$:BASINIGSB/UPDATE=(ENH$:BASINIGSB
;       )

; Size:         62 code + 0 data bytes
; Run Time:         00:05.5
; Elapsed Time:     00:12.0
; Lines/CPU Min:     5813
; Lexemes/CPU-Min: 19758
; Memory Used:   59 pages
; Compilation Complete
```

BASINIGSC
LIS

BASINIT
LIS

BASINIDEF
LIS

BASINIDFS
LIS

BASINIGSB
LIS

BASINSTR
LIS

BASINIONE
LIS

BASLEFT
LIS

BASMARGIN
LIS

BASINIIOL
LIS

BASKILL
LIS

BASTOBEG
LIS

BASTOEND
LIS

BASMATADD
LIS

BASMAGTAP
LIS