

```
BBBBBBBBBBBBBB      AAAAAAAAAA      DDDDDDDDDDDDD
BBBBBBBBBBBBBB      AAAAAAAAAA      DDDDDDDDDDDDD
BBBBBBBBBBBBBB      AAAAAAAAAA      DDDDDDDDDDDDD
BBB      BBB      AAA      AAA      DDD      DDD
BBB      BBB      AAA      AAA      DDD      DDD
BBB      BBB      AAA      AAA      DDD      DDD
BBB      BBB      AAA      AAA      DDD      DDD
BBB      BBB      AAA      AAA      DDD      DDD
BBB      BBB      AAA      AAA      DDD      DDD
BBBBBBBBBBBBBB      AAA      AAA      DDD      DDD
BBBBBBBBBBBBBB      AAA      AAA      DDD      DDD
BBBBBBBBBBBBBB      AAA      AAA      DDD      DDD
BBB      BBB      AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA      DDD      DDD
BBB      BBB      AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA      DDD      DDD
BBB      BBB      AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA      DDD      DDD
BBB      BBB      AAA      AAA      DDD      DDD
BBB      BBB      AAA      AAA      DDD      DDD
BBB      BBB      AAA      AAA      DDD      DDD
BBB      BBB      AAA      AAA      DDD      DDD
BBBBBBBBBBBBBB      AAA      AAA      DDDDDDDDDDDDD
BBBBBBBBBBBBBB      AAA      AAA      DDDDDDDDDDDDD
BBBBBBBBBBBBBB      AAA      AAA      DDDDDDDDDDDDD
```

```

BBBBBBBB      AAAAAA      DDDDDDDD      IIIIII      000000
BBBBBBBB      AAAAAA      DDDDDDDD      IIIIII      000000
BB          BB  AA          AA  DD          DD      II          00          00
BB          BB  AA          AA  DD          DD      II          00          00
BB          BB  AA          AA  DD          DD      II          00          00
BB          BB  AA          AA  DD          DD      II          00          00
BBBBBBBBBB    AA          AA  DD          DD      II          00          00
BBBBBBBBBB    AA          AA  DD          DD      II          00          00
BB          BB  AAAAAAAAAA  DD          DD      II          00          00
BB          BB  AAAAAAAAAA  DD          DD      II          00          00
BB          BB  AA          AA  DD          DD      II          00          00
BB          BB  AA          AA  DD          DD      II          00          00
BBBBBBBBBB    AA          AA  DDDDDDDD  IIIIII    000000    000000
BBBBBBBBBB    AA          AA  DDDDDDDD  IIIIII    000000

```

```

LL          IIIIII      SSSSSSSS
LL          IIIIII      SSSSSSSS
LL          II          SS
LL          II          SS
LL          II          SS
LL          II          SS
LL          II          SSSSSS
LL          II          SSSSSS
LL          II          SS
LL          II          SS
LL          II          SS
LL          II          SS
LLLLLLLLLLLL IIIIII    SSSSSSSS
LLLLLLLLLLLL IIIIII    SSSSSSSS

```

```

1 0001 0 MODULE badio (%TITLE 'Analyze/Media Input/Output Procedures'
2 0002 0 IDENT = 'V04-000') =
3 0003 1 BEGIN
4 0004 1
5 0005 1 *****
6 0006 1 *
7 0007 1 * COPYRIGHT (c) 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984 BY
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23 0023 1 * SOFTWARE ON EQUIPMENT WHICH IS NOT SUPPLIED BY DIGITAL.
24 0024 1 *
25 0025 1 *
26 0026 1 *****
27 0027 1
28 0028 1
29 0029 1 ++
30 0030 1
31 0031 1 Facility:
32 0032 1
33 0033 1 Analyze/Media
34 0034 1
35 0035 1 Abstract:
36 0036 1
37 0037 1 This module contains the procedures required to perform input
38 0038 1 and output operations in both synchronous and asynchronous modes.
39 0039 1
40 0040 1 Environment:
41 0041 1
42 0042 1 VAX/VMS User Mode, Non-Privileged
43 0043 1
44 0044 1 Author:
45 0045 1
46 0046 1 Michael T. Rhodes, Creation Date: July, 1982
47 0047 1
48 0048 1 Modified By:
49 0049 1
50 0050 1 V03-002 MTR0004 Michael T. Rhodes 1-Mar-1983
51 0051 1 Relocate routines 'bad$retry' and 'bad$verify_blocks' to here
52 0052 1 and add routine 'recoverable_error' to perform robust IO error
53 0053 1 recovery actions.
54 0054 1
55 0055 1 V03-001 MTR0001 Michael T. Rhodes 15-Dec-1982
56 0056 1 Modify the AST servicing structure.
57 0057 1

```

BADIO  
V04-000

Analyze/Media Input/Output Procedures

: 58

0058 1 !--

M 5  
15-Sep-1984 23:40:45  
14-Sep-1984 11:54:24

VAX-11 Bliss-32 V4.0-742  
DISK\$VMMASTER:[BAD.SRC]BADIO.B32;1 Page 2  
(1)

```

60 0059 1 %SBTTL 'Declarations'
61 0060 1
62 0061 1   Include Files:
63 0062 1
64 0063 1 REQUIRE 'lib$:baddef';           ! Define BAD's structures.
65 0183 1 LIBRARY 'SYS$LIBRARY:LIB';      ! Define VMS structures.
66 0184 1
67 0185 1
68 0186 1   Table of Contents:
69 0187 1
70 0188 1 FORWARD ROUTINE
71 0189 1     bad$ast_serv           : NOVALUE,           ! AST service routine.
72 0190 1     bad$asynꝑ_io,         ! Perform asynchronous IO.
73 0191 1     bad$sync_io,         ! Perform synchronous IO.
74 0192 1     bad$start_io         ! Starts the asynchronous IO operations
75 0193 1     bad$retry             ! and waits for completion.
76 0194 1     bad$verify_blocks    ! Examine error status and retry recoverable IO erro
77 0195 1     recoverable_error;    ! Verify the contents of each block written to the m
78 0196 1
79 0197 1
80 0198 1
81 0199 1   Private Storage
82 0200 1
83 0201 1 OWN
84 0202 1     current_lbn,             ! Current lbn to be transferred.
85 0203 1     devadr                 ! Device addresses for requests.
86 0204 1     last_lbn;              ! Lbn of last whole buffer transfer.
87 0205 1
88 0206 1
89 0207 1   External references:
90 0208 1
91 0209 1 EXTERNAL ROUTINE
92 0210 1     bad$check_ltk             ! Insert bad block into SDBSF if not in MDBSF or SDB
93 0211 1     bad$check_nlt             ! Insert bad block into SDBSF if not in non last tra
94 0212 1     LIB$MATCH_COND         ! Match the condition value specified.
95 0213 1
96 0214 1 EXTERNAL
97 0215 1     bad$gl_chan,               ! Channel number for device.
98 0216 1     bad$gl_context            ! Global control context flags.
99 0217 1     bad$ga_bufadr           ! Addresses of the data buffers.\
100 0218 1     bad$ga_device           ! Address of device name descriptor.
101 0219 1     bad$gl_devtype,        ! Device type.
102 0220 1     bad$gl_func,           ! IO function code for $QIO.
103 0221 1     bad$gq_iosb             ! IOSB Vector for both transfers.
104 0222 1     bad$gl_pagcnt,          ! Number of pages transferred.
105 0223 1     bad$gl_status,          ! Global status.
106 0224 1     bad$ga_tpb,            ! Address of the test pattern buffer.
107 0225 1     bad$gl_trnsfr_cnt;     ! Number of bytes per transfer.
108 0226 1
109 0227 1
110 0228 1   Define message codes...
111 0229 1
112 0230 1 EXTERNAL LITERAL
113 0231 1     bad$_readerr,             ! Read error.
114 0232 1     bad$_writeerr;         ! Write error.
115 0233 1

```

```

: 117 0234 1 %SBTTL 'bad$ast_serv -- AST service routine'
: 118 0235 1 GLOBAL ROUTINE bad$ast_serv (astprm, reg_0, reg_1, reg_pc, reg_psl) : NOVALUE =
: 119 0236 1 ++
: 120 0237 1
: 121 0238 1 Functional Description:
: 122 0239 1
: 123 0240 1 Upon IO completion, control is transfer here by VMS via AST delivery.
: 124 0241 1 We perform the following actions:
: 125 0242 1
: 126 0243 1 1. Check the IO status returned in the IO status block selected
: 127 0244 1 by the AST parameter.
: 128 0245 1 If the status is unsuccessful, then retry the IO synchronously.
: 129 0246 1
: 130 0247 1 2. Update the current block number.
: 131 0248 1
: 132 0249 1 3. Check for remaining whole buffer transfers pending:
: 133 0250 1
: 134 0251 1 True:
: 135 0252 1 If the transfer was a read, initiate verification of
: 136 0253 1 the buffer just read, against the test pattern buffer.
: 137 0254 1 Set up the next transfer address.
: 138 0255 1 Issue the IO request.
: 139 0256 1
: 140 0257 1 False:
: 141 0258 1 Set the device completion event flag.
: 142 0259 1
: 143 0260 1 Inputs:
: 144 0261 1
: 145 0262 1 astprm val AST parameter value, used to indicate the IO request
: 146 0263 1 parameters such as; the IO buffer, status block etc..
: 147 0264 1 reg_0 val the contents of R0 at the time of AST delivery.
: 148 0265 1 reg_1 val the contents of R1 at the time of AST delivery.
: 149 0266 1 reg_pc val the contents of the PC at the time of AST delivery.
: 150 0267 1 reg_psl val the contents of the PSL at the time of AST delivery.
: 151 0268 1
: 152 0269 1 NOTE: ONLY the astprm is used, all other input parameters are unused.
: 153 0270 1
: 154 0271 1 --
: 155 0272 2 BEGIN
: 156 0273 2 IF NOT .bad$gq_iosb [.astprm * 2] ! Was the transfer successful?
: 157 0274 2 THEN ! If not, retry the transfer synchronously.
: 158 0275 2 bad$retry (.devadr [.astprm], .bad$gl_trnsfr_cnt,
: 159 0276 2 bad$gq_iosb [.astprm * 2], .bad$ga_bufadr [.astprm]);
: 160 0277 2
: 161 0278 2 current_lbn = .current_lbn + .bad$gl_pagcnt; ! Update the current LBN.
: 162 0279 2
: 163 0280 2 IF .current_lbn LEQ .last_lbn ! Have we finished all of the
: 164 0281 2 THEN ! whole buffer transfers?
: 165 0282 2 BEGIN ! NO...
: 166 0283 2 IF (.bad$gl_func AND %X'3F') EQL IOS_READLBLK ! If read/verfiy phase, then request
: 167 0284 2 THEN ! buffer verification.
: 168 0285 2 bad$verify_blocks (.bad$ga_bufadr [.astprm],
: 169 0286 2 .bad$gl_trnsfr_cnt,
: 170 0287 2 .devadr [.astprm],
: 171 0288 2 bad$gq_iosb [.astprm * 2]);
: 172 0289 2
: 173 0290 2 devadr [.astprm] = .current_lbn; ! Set up the new address.

```

```

: 174      0291 3      bad$async_io (.astprm);
: 175      0292 3      END
: 176      0293 2      ELSE
: 177      0294 2      $$SETEF (EFN = 3);
: 178      0295 2
: 179      0296 2      RETURN
: 180      0297 2
: 181      0298 1      END;      ! of GLOBAL ROUTINE bad$ast_serv

```

```

! Queue the request.
! Yes, set the device completion semaphore.

```

```

.TITLE BADIO Analyze/Media Input/Output Procedures
.IDENT \V04-000\

```

```

.PSECT $OWNS$,NOEXE,2

```

```

00000 CURRENT_LBN:
      .BLKB 4
00004 DEVADR: .BLKB 8
0000C LAST_LBN:
      .BLKB 4

```

```

.EXTRN BAD$CHECK_LTK, BAD$CHECK_MLT
.EXTRN LIB$MATCH_COND, BAD$GL_CHAN
.EXTRN BAD$GL_CONTEXT, BAD$GA_BUFADR
.EXTRN BAD$GA_DEVICE, BAD$GL_DEVTYPE
.EXTRN BAD$GL_FUNC, BAD$GQ_IOSB
.EXTRN BAD$GL_PAGCNT, BAD$GL_STATUS
.EXTRN BAD$GA_TPB, BAD$GL_TRNSFR_CNT
.EXTRN BAD$READERR, BAD$_WRITEERR
.EXTRN SYSS$SETEF

```

```

.PSECT $CODE$,NOWRT,2

```

```

      001C 00000      .ENTRY BAD$AST_SERV, Save R2,R3,R4      : 0235
      54 0000' CF 9E 00002      MOVAB DEVADR, R4
      52 04 AC D0 00007      MOVL ASTPRM, R2      : 0273
      52 01 78 0000B      ASHL #1, R2, R0
      53 0000GCF40 DE 0000F      MOVAL BAD$GQ_IOSB[R0], R3
      13 63 E8 00015      BLBS (R3), T$
      0000GCF42 DD 00018      PUSHL BAD$GA_BUFADR[R2]      : 0276
      53 DD 0001C      PUSHL R3
      0000G CF DD 0001F      PUSHL BAD$GL_TRNSFR_CNT
      6442 DD 00023      PUSHL DEVADR[R2]
      0000V CF 04 FB 00026      CALLS #4, BAD$RETRY
      FC A4 0000G CF C0 0002B 1$:      ADDL2 BAD$GL_PAGCNT, CURRENT_LBN
      08 A4 FC A4 D1 00031      CMLP CURRENT_LBN, LAST_LBN
      29 14 00036      BGTR 3$
      21 0000G CF 06 00 ED 00038      CMPZV #0, #6, BAD$GL_FUNC, #33
      13 12 0003F      BNEQ 2$
      53 DD 00041      PUSHL R3
      6442 DD 00043      PUSHL DEVADR[R2]
      0000G CF DD 00046      PUSHL BAD$GL_TRNSFR_CNT
      0000GCF42 DD 0004A      PUSHL BAD$GA_BUFADR[R2]
      0000V CF 04 FB 0004F      CALLS #4, BAD$VERIFY_BLOCKS
      6442 FC A4 D0 00054 2$:      MOVL CURRENT_LBN, DEVADR[R2]
      52 DD 00059      PUSHL R2
      0000V CF 01 FB 0005B      CALLS #1, BAD$ASYNC_IO      : 0290
      : 0291

```

BADIO  
V04-000

Analyze/Media Input/Output Procedures  
bad\$ast\_serv -- AST service routine

D 6  
15-Sep-1984 23:40:45  
14-Sep-1984 11:54:24

VAX-11 Bliss-32 V4.0-742  
DISK\$VMSMASTER:[BAD.SRC]BADIO.B32;1

Page 6  
(3)

00000000G 00

03 04 00060  
01 DD 00061 3\$:  
FB 00063  
04 0006A

RET  
PUSHL #3  
CALLS #1, SYSS\$SETEF  
RET

: 0280  
: 0294  
: 0298

; Routine Size: 107 bytes, Routine Base: \$CODE\$ + 0000

; 182 0299 1



```

: 184 0300 1 %SBTTL 'bad$start_io -- Start asynchronous IO transfers'
: 185 0301 1 GLOBAL ROUTINE bad$start_io (last_block) : NOVALUE =
: 186 0302 1 ++
: 187 0303 1
: 188 0304 1 Functional Description:
: 189 0305 1
: 190 0306 1 This procedure is responsible for starting the asynchronous IO operations
: 191 0307 1 and waiting for the device completion semaphore to be set. Once device
: 192 0308 1 completion is indicated, we return to our caller.
: 193 0309 1
: 194 0310 1 Inputs:
: 195 0311 1
: 196 0312 1 last_block val The last block number to which a whole buffer
: 197 0313 1 transfer may be made.
: 198 0314 1
: 199 0315 1 Side Effects:
: 200 0316 1
: 201 0317 1 event flag 3 is set indicating device completion.
: 202 0318 1 asynchronous io to the device is complete.
: 203 0319 1
: 204 0320 1 --
: 205 0321 2 BEGIN
: 206 0322 2 $CLREF (EFN = 3); ! Clear device completion semaphore.
: 207 0323 2 last_lbn = .last_block; ! Establish the last whole buffer transfer address.
: 208 0324 2 current_lbn = .bad$gl_pagcnt; ! Preset the current transfer block address.
: 209 0325 2 devadr [0] = 0; ! Set the first device transfer address.
: 210 0326 2 devadr [1] = .current_lbn; ! Set the next transfer address.
: 211 0327 2 bad$async_io (0); ! Initiate the IO operations.
: 212 0328 2 bad$async_io (1);
: 213 0329 2 $WAITFR (EFN = 3); ! Wait for device completion semaphore.
: 214 0330 2
: 215 0331 1 END; ! of GLOBAL ROUTINE bad$start_io

```

.EXTRN SYSSCLREF, SYSSWAITFR

			0004 0000	.ENTRY	BAD\$START_IO, Save R2	: 0301
	52	0000'	CF 9E 00002	MOVAB	CURRENT_LBN, R2	: 0302
			03 DD 00007	PUSHL	#3	: 0322
00000000G	00		01 FB 00009	CALLS	#1, SYSSCLREF	: 0323
0C	A2	04	AC D0 00010	MOVL	LAST_BLOCK, LAST_LBN	: 0324
	62	0000G	CF D0 00015	MOVL	BAD\$GL_PAGCNT, CURRENT_LBN	: 0325
		04	A2 D4 0001A	CLRL	DEVADR	: 0326
08	A2		62 D0 00010	MOVL	CURRENT_LBN, DEVADR+4	: 0327
			7E D4 00021	CLRL	-(SP)	: 0328
0000V	CF		01 FB 00023	CALLS	#1, BAD\$ASYNC_IO	: 0329
			01 DD 00028	PUSHL	#1	: 0330
0000V	CF		01 FB 0002A	CALLS	#1, BAD\$ASYNC_IO	: 0331
			03 DD 0002F	PUSHL	#3	: 0332
00000000G	00		01 FB 00031	CALLS	#1, SYSSWAITFR	: 0333
			04 00038	RET		

: Routine Size: 57 bytes, Routine Base: \$CODE\$ + 006B

: 216 0332 1

```

218 0333 1 %SBTTL 'bad$async_io -- Perform Asynchronous IO operation'
219 0334 1 GLOBAL ROUTINE bad$async_io (selector) =
220 0335 1 ++
221 0336 1
222 0337 1 Functional Description:
223 0338 1
224 0339 1 This routine performs all asynchronous IO operations for the utility.
225 0340 1
226 0341 1 Inputs:
227 0342 1
228 0343 1 selector Selects the IO buffer, IOSB, and device addresses.
229 0344 1 It also doubles as the ASTPRM and we add 1 to form the EFN.
230 0345 1
231 0346 1 Implicit Inputs:
232 0347 1
233 0348 1 bad$gl_chan IO channel for device
234 0349 1 bad$gl_func IO function code
235 0350 1 bad$gq_iosb IO status block Vector.
236 0351 1 bad$ga_bufadr IO buffer address Vector.
237 0352 1 bad$gl_trnsfr_cnt Number of bytes to be transferred.
238 0353 1 devadr Device address vector (holds current io request addresses).
239 0354 1
240 0355 1 Implicit Outputs:
241 0356 1
242 0357 1 The data has been transfered to/from the data buffer.
243 0358 1
244 0359 1 Routine Value:
245 0360 1
246 0361 1 Success If transfer request was queued successfully.
247 0362 1
248 0363 1 Failure If transfer request failed to be queued.
249 0364 1
250 0365 1 Side Effects:
251 0366 1
252 0367 1 IO errors are signalled here, rather than by the caller alone.
253 0368 1
254 0369 1 --
255 0370 2 BEGIN
256 P 0371 3 IF NOT (bad$gl_status = $QIO (EFN = .selector + 1,
257 P 0372 3 CHAN = .bad$gl_chan,
258 P 0373 3 FUNC = IF .bad$gl_context [ctx_v_retry]
259 P 0374 3 THEN .bad$gl_func
260 P 0375 3 ELSE .bad$gl_func OR IOSM_INHRETRY,
261 P 0376 3 IOSB = bad$gq_iosb [.selector + 2],
262 P 0377 3 ASTADR = bad$ast_serv,
263 P 0378 3 ASTPRM = .selector,
264 P 0379 3 P1 = .bad$ga_bufadr [.selector],
265 P 0380 3 P2 = .bad$gl_trnsfr_cnt,
266 P 0381 3 P3 = .devadr[.selector]))
267 0382 2 THEN
268 0383 2 SIGNAL (IF (.bad$gl_func AND XX'3F') EQLU IOS_WRITEBLK
269 0384 2 THEN bad$_writeerr
270 0385 2 ELSE bad$_readerr,
271 0386 2 1, bad$ga_device,
272 0387 2 .bad$gl_status);
273 0388 2
274 0389 2 RETURN .bad$gl_status;

```



```

279 0393 1 ZSB71L 'bad$sync_io -- Perform Synchronous IO operation'
280 0394 1 GLOBAL ROUTINE bad$sync_io (bufadr, bytcnt, addr, iosbadr) =
281 0395 1 +-
282 0396 1
283 0397 1 Functional Description:
284 0398 1
285 0399 1 This routine performs all IO operations for the utility.
286 0400 1
287 0401 1 Inputs:
288 0402 1
289 0403 1 bufadr Address of the data buffer
290 0404 1 bytcnt Number of bytes to transfer
291 0405 1 addr Device address for data transfer
292 0406 1 iosbadr Address of the IO status block (see Side Effects)
293 0407 1
294 0408 1 Implicit Inputs:
295 0409 1
296 0410 1 bad$gl_chan IO channel for device
297 0411 1 bad$gl_func IO function code
298 0412 1
299 0413 1 Implicit Outputs:
300 0414 1
301 0415 1 The data has been transfered to/from the data buffer.
302 0416 1
303 0417 1 Routine Value:
304 0418 1
305 0419 1 The completion status and byte count of the IO (as extracted from
306 0420 1 the iosb).
307 0421 1
308 0422 1 Side Effects:
309 0423 1
310 0424 1 If the iosbadr parameter is omitted, we default to the use of
311 0425 1 bad$gq_iosb [0].
312 0426 1
313 0427 1 IO errors are signalled here, rather than by the caller alone.
314 0428 1
315 0429 1 --
316 0430 2 BEGIN
317 0431 2
318 0432 2 BUILTIN
319 0433 2 NULLPARAMETER;
320 0434 2
321 0435 2 MAP
322 0436 2 iosbadr : REF VECTOR [2, LONG];
323 0437 2
324 P 0438 3 IF NOT (bad$gl_status = $QIOW (CHAN = .bad$gl_chan,
325 P 0439 3 FUNC = IF .bad$gl_context [ctx_v_retry]
326 P 0440 3 THEN .bad$gl_func
327 P 0441 3 ELSE .bad$gl_func OR IOSM_INHRETRY,
328 P 0442 3 IOSB = IF NULLPARAMETER (4)
329 P 0443 3 THEN bad$gq_iosb [0]
330 P 0444 3 ELSE iosbadr [0],
331 P 0445 3 P1 = .bufadr,
332 P 0446 3 P2 = .bytcnt,
333 P 0447 3 P3 = .addr))
334 0448 2 THEN
335 0449 2 SIGNAL (IF (.bad$gl_func AND ZX'3F') EQLU IOS_WRITEBLK

```

```

: 336      0450 2      THEN bad$_writeerr
: 337      0451 2      ELSE bad$_readerr,
: 338      0452 2      1, bad$_ga_device,
: 339      0453 2      .bad$_gl_status);
: 340      0454 2
: 341      0455 2 RETURN IF NULLPARAMETER (4)
: 342      0456 2 THEN .bad$_gg_iosb [0]
: 343      0457 2 ELSE .iosbadr [0];
: 344      0458 2
: 345      0459 1 END; ! of GLOBAL ROUTINE bad$sync_io

```

.EXTRN SYSSQIOW

				0004 0000	.ENTRY	BAD\$SYNC_IO, Save R2	0394	
	52	0000G	CF	9E 00002	MOVAB	BAD\$GL_FUNC, R2		
			7E	7C 00007	CLRQ	-(SP)	0447	
			7E	D4 00009	CLRL	-(SP)		
	7E	08	AC	7D 0000B	MOVQ	BYTCNT, -(SP)		
		04	AC	DD 0000F	PUSHL	BUFADR		
			7E	7C 00012	CLRQ	-(SP)		
	04		6C	91 00014	CMPB	(AP), #4		
		10	05	1F 00017	BLSSU	1\$		
			AC	D5 00019	TSTL	16(AP)		
			09	12 0001C	BNEQ	2\$		
	50	0000G	CF	9E 0001E 1\$:	MOVAB	BAD\$GQ_IOSB, R0		
			50	DD 00023	PUSHL	R0		
			03	11 00025	BRB	3\$		
		10	AC	DD 00027 2\$:	PUSHL	IOSBADR		
	04	0000G	CF	03 E1 0002A 3\$:	BBC	#3, BAD\$GL_CONTEXT+1, 4\$		
			62	DD 00030	PUSHL	BAD\$GL_FUNC		
			0A	11 00032	BRB	5\$		
	50	62 00008000	8F	C9 00034 4\$:	BISL3	#32768, BAD\$GL_FUNC, R0		
			50	DD 0003C	PUSHL	R0		
		0000G	CF	DD 0003E 5\$:	PUSHL	BAD\$GL_CHAN		
			7E	D4 00042	CLRL	-(SP)		
		00000000G	0C	FB 00044	CALLS	#12, SYSSQIOW		
		0000G	CF	50 D0 0004B	MOVL	R0, BAD\$GL_STATUS		
			50	E8 00050	BLBS	R0, 8\$		
		0000G	CF	DD 00053	PUSHL	BAD\$GL_STATUS		
		0000G	CF	9F 00057	PUSHAB	BAD\$GA_DEVICE		
			01	DD 0005B	PUSHL	#1		
20	62	06	00	ED 0005D	CMPZV	#0, #6, BAD\$GL_FUNC, #32		
			08	12 00062	BNEQ	6\$		
		00000000G	8F	DD 00064	PUSHL	#BAD\$_WRITEERR		
			06	11 0006A	BRB	7\$		
		00000000G	8F	DD 0006C 6\$:	PUSHL	#BAD\$_READERR		
			04	FB 00072 7\$:	CALLS	#4, LIB\$SIGNAL		
		00000000G	00	6C 91 00079 8\$:	CMPB	(AP), #4	0455	
			04	6C 91 00079	CMPB	(AP), #4		
			05	1F 0007C	BLSSU	9\$		
		10	AC	D5 0007E	TSTL	16(AP)		
			06	12 00081	BNEQ	10\$		
		50	0000G	CF	D0 00083 9\$:	MOVL	BAD\$GQ_IOSB, R0	0456
				04 00088	RET			
		50	10	BC	D0 00089 10\$:	MOVL	@IOSBADR, R0	0457
				04 0008D	RET		0459	

BADIO  
V04-000

Analyze/Media Input/Output Procedures  
bad\$sync\_io -- Perform Synchronous IO operation

15-Sep-1984 23:40:45  
14-Sep-1984 11:54:24

VAX-11 Bliss-32 V4.0-742  
DISK\$VMSMASTER:[BAD.SRC]BADIO.B32;1

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; Routine Size: 142 bytes, Routine Base: \$CODE\$ + 0125

; 346 0460 1

```

0461 1 %SBTTL 'bad$retry -- Retry bad block'
0462 1 GLOBAL ROUTINE bad$retry (lbn, cnt, iosb, bufadr) : NOVALUE =
0463 1 ++
0464 1
0465 1 Functional Description:
0466 1
0467 1 An error has been detected during the IO transfer.
0468 1 We will examine the IOSB to determine the number of blocks
0469 1 successfully transferred. With this we can 'skip' the bad
0470 1 block and continue to write/read the remainder of the blocks
0471 1 (recursively if need be!).
0472 1
0473 1 Inputs:
0474 1
0475 1 lbn val starting logical block number for the transfers.
0476 1 cnt val number of bytes requested by the IO.
0477 1 iosb adr address of the IO status block to use.
0478 1 bufadr adr address of the data buffer to use.
0479 1
0480 1 Side Effects:
0481 1
0482 1 The block which caused the IO operation to unsuccessfully complete
0483 1 will be retired to the SDBSF (if its not already!).
0484 1
0485 1 --
0486 2 BEGIN
0487 2 MAP
0488 2 iosb : REF VECTOR [4, WORD]; ! Allow reference to status/byte count etc..
0489 2
0490 2 LOCAL
0491 2 bad_block, ! Logical Block Number of the bad block.
0492 2 blocks_done, ! Number of blocks successfully transferred.
0493 2 byte_count, ! Number of bytes remaining to be transferred.
0494 2 next_bufadr; ! The address within the buffer to use during IO.
0495 2
0496 2 IF NOT recoverable_error (.iosb [0]) ! Can we recover from this error condition?
0497 2 THEN SIGNAL STOP ( ! No, inform the user of the problem.
0498 2 IF T.bad$gl_func AND %X'3F') EQLU IOS_WRITEBLK ! Choose the message (read or write error)
0499 2 THEN bad$writeerr
0500 2 ELSE bad$readerr,
0501 2 1, bad$ga_device, ! Specify the device in question...
0502 2 .iosb [0]); ! and the specific problem.
0503 2
0504 2 blocks_done = .iosb [1] / bad$k_page_size; ! Number of blocks successfully transferred.
0505 2 bad_block = .lbn + .blocks_done; ! LBN of the bad block.
0506 2 byte_count = .cnt - bad$k_page_size - ! Bytes remaining to be transferred.
0507 2 (.blocks_done * bad$k_page_size); ! (round the number of bytes off to page boundry)
0508 2 next_bufadr = .bufadr + (.cnt - .byte_count); ! Beginning address within buffer to use during IO.
0509 2
0510 2 IF .bad$gl_context [ctx_v_ltdevice] ! Check for this block in the
0511 2 THEN ! appropriate file format. If it
0512 2 bad$check_ltk (.bad_block, .bad_block) ! has not already been recorded,
0513 2 ELSE ! create a new entry in the SDBSF
0514 2 bad$check_nlt (.bad_block, .bad_block); ! for this block.
0515 2
0516 2 IF .iosb [1] LSS .cnt ! Has the IO actually been completed?
0517 2 AND .byte_count GTR 0 ! Do we actually have anything to transfer?

```

```

: 405      0518 2 THEN
: 406      0519      BEGIN
: 407      0520      iosb [1] = 0;
: 408      0521      bad$sync_io (.next_bufadr,
: 409      0522      .byte_count,
: 410      0523      .bad_block + 1,
: 411      0524      iosb[0]);
: 412      0525
: 413      0526      IF NOT .iosb [0]
: 414      0527      THEN
: 415      0528      bad$retry (.bad_block + 1,
: 416      0529      .byte_count,
: 417      0530      iosb [0],
: 418      0531      .next_bufadr);
: 419      0532      END;
: 420      0533
: 421      0534 1 END;      ! of GLOBAL ROUTINE bad$retry

```

```

: If so, skip past the bad block and finish up.
: Reset the byte count.
: Use the correct buffer address to complete the IO.
: Transfer the remaining bytes.
: Skip past the bad block to continue.
: Reuse the old IO status block.
: ERROR during IO?!
: Recursively go past bad block(s).
: Starting LBN.
: Number of bytes we wanted to transfer.
: Address of the IO status block.
: Beginning buffer address.

```

				003C 00000	.ENTRY	BAD\$RETRY, Save R2,R3,R4,R5	: 0462
		53	0C	AC D0 00002	MOVL	IOSB, R3	: 0496
		7E		63 3C 00006	MOVZWL	(R3), -(SP)	
		0000V		01 FB 00009	CALLS	#1, RECOVERABLE_ERROR	
		27		50 E8 0000E	BLBS	R0, 3\$	
		7E		63 3C 00011	MOVZWL	(R3), -(SP)	: 0502
			0000G	CF 9F 00014	PUSHAB	BAD\$GA_DEVICE	: 0497
				01 DD 00018	PUSHL	#1	
20		0000G	CF	00 ED 0001A	CMPZV	#0, #6, BAD\$GL_FUNC, #32	: 0498
				08 12 00021	BNEQ	1\$	
			00000000G	8F DD 00023	PUSHL	#BAD\$_WRITEERR	
				06 11 00029	BRB	2\$	
			00000000G	8F DD 0002B	PUSHL	#BAD\$_READERR	
		00000000G	00	04 FB 00031	CALLS	#4, LIB\$STOP	
		50	02	A3 3C 00038	MOVZWL	2(R3), BLOCKS_DONE	: 0504
		50	00000200	8F C6 0003C	DIVL2	#512, BLOCKS_DONE	
		54	04	AC C1 00043	ADDL3	LBN, BLOCKS_DONE, BAD_BLOCK	: 0505
		50		09 78 00048	ASHL	#9, R0, R0	: 0507
		52	08	AC C3 0004C	SUBL3	R0, CNT, R2	
		52	FE00	C2 9E 00051	MOVAB	-512(R2), BYTE_COUNT	: 0506
		50	08	AC C3 00056	SUBL3	BYTE_COUNT, CNT, R0	: 0508
		55		52 C3 0005B	ADDL3	BUFADR, R0, NEXT_BUFADR	
			10	AC C1 0005B	ADDL3	BUFADR, R0, NEXT_BUFADR	
			0D	CF E9 00060	BLBC	BAD\$GL_CONTEXT+1, 4\$	: 0510
				54 DD 00065	PUSHL	BAD_BLOCK	: 0512
			00000000G	54 DD 00067	PUSHL	BAD_BLOCK	
			00	02 FB 00069	CALLS	#2, BAD\$CHECK_LTK	
				0B 11 00070	BRB	5\$	
				54 DD 00072	PUSHL	BAD_BLOCK	: 0514
				54 DD 00074	PUSHL	BAD_BLOCK	
		00000000G	00	02 FB 00076	CALLS	#2, BAD\$CHECK_NLT	
08	AC	02	A3	00 ED 0007D	CMPZV	#0, #16, 2(R3), CNT	: 0516
				22 18 00084	BGEQ	6\$	
				52 D5 00086	TSTL	BYTE_COUNT	: 0517
				1E 15 00088	BLEQ	6\$	
			02	A3 B4 0008A	CLRW	2(R3)	: 0520



BADIO  
V04-000

Analyze/Media Input/Output Procedures  
bad\$retry -- Retry bad block

M 6  
15-Sep-1984 23:40:45  
14-Sep-1984 11:54:24

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DISK\$VMSMASTER:[BAD.SRC]BADIO.B32;1

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			53	DD	0008D	PUSHL	R3	:	0524
		01	A4	9F	0008F	PUSHAB	1(BAD_BLOCK)	:	0523
			52	DD	00092	PUSHL	BYTE_COUNT	:	0524
			55	DD	00094	PUSHL	NEXT_BUFADR	:	
FED7	CF		04	FB	00096	CALLS	#4, BAD\$SYNC_IO	:	
	0A		63	E8	0009B	BLBS	(R3), 6\$	:	0526
			2C	BB	0009E	PUSHR	#^M<R2,R3,R5>	:	0530
FF58	CF	01	A4	9F	000A0	PUSHAB	1(BAD_BLOCK)	:	0528
			04	FB	000A3	CALLS	#4, BAD\$RETRY	:	0530
			04	000A8	6\$:	RET		:	0534

; Routine Size: 169 bytes, Routine Base: \$CODE\$ + 01B3

; 422 0535 1

```

: 424 0536 1 %SBTTL 'bad$verify blocks -- Verify contents of blocks against test pattern'
: 425 0537 1 GLOBAL ROUTINE bad$verify_blocks (bufadr, bufsiz, devadr, iosb) : NOVALUE =
: 426 0538 1 ++
: 427 0539 1
: 428 0540 1 Functional Description:
: 429 0541 1
: 430 0542 1 Compare the contents of the data buffer block by block against the test
: 431 0543 1 test pattern buffer. If a mismatch occurs, we will look up the block
: 432 0544 1 in the appropriate bad block file. If it has not been recorded previously
: 433 0545 1 we will create a new entry and retire it to the bad block file (SDBSF).
: 434 0546 1
: 435 0547 1 Inputs:
: 436 0548 1
: 437 0549 1     bufadr     adr     address of the data buffer.
: 438 0550 1     bufsiz    val     size in bytes of the data buffer.
: 439 0551 1     devadr    val     starting logical block number for the transfer.
: 440 0552 1     iosb      adr     address of the IO status block.
: 441 0553 1
: 442 0554 1 Implicit Inputs:
: 443 0555 1
: 444 0556 1     bad$ga_tpb      address of the current test pattern buffer.
: 445 0557 1
: 446 0558 1 --
: 447 0559 2 BEGIN
: 448 0560 2 LOCAL
: 449 0561 2     bad_block;                               ! Bad block number (LBN).
: 450 0562 2
: 451 0563 2 INCR block FROM .bufadr TO .bufadr + .bufsiz - 4 BY bad$k_page_size DO
: 452 0564 2 IF NOT CH$EQL (bad$k_page_size, .block,
: 453 0565 2     bad$k_page_size, .bad$ga_tpb)
: 454 0566 2 THEN
: 455 0567 2     BEGIN                                     ! The current block has failed.
: 456 0568 2     bad_block = .devadr +                       ! Compute the LBN of the failure.
: 457 0569 2     ((.block - .bufadr) / bad$k_page_size);
: 458 0570 2
: 459 0571 2     IF .bad$gl_context [ctx_v_ltdevice]
: 460 0572 2     THEN                                       ! Check for this block in the
: 461 0573 2     bad$check_ltk (.bad_block, .bad_block)    ! appropriate file format. If it
: 462 0574 2     ELSE                                       ! has not already been recorded,
: 463 0575 2     bad$check_nlt (.bad_block, .bad_block); ! create a new entry in SDBSF
: 464 0576 2     END;                                       ! for this block.
: 465 0577 2
: 466 0578 1 END; ! of GLOBAL ROUTINE bad$verify_blocks

```

					007C 0000		.ENTRY	BAD\$VERIFY BLOCKS, Save R2,R3,R4,R5,R6	:	0537
	50	04	AC	08	AC C1 00002		ADDL3	BUFSIZ, BUFADR, R0	:	0563
			56	FC	A0 9E 00008		MOVAB	-4(R0), R6	:	
			54	04	AC D0 0000C		MOVL	BUFADR, BLOCK	:	
					3D 11 00010		BRB	4\$	:	
	0000G	DF	64	0200	8F 29 00012 1\$:		CMPC3	#512, (BLOCK), @BAD\$GA_TPB	:	0564
					2E 13 0001A		BEQL	3\$	:	
	50		54	04	AC C3 0001C		SUBL3	BUFADR, BLOCK, R0	:	0569
			50	00G00200	8F C6 00021		DIVL2	#512, R0	:	

55	50	0C	AC	C1	00028	ADDL3	DEVADR, R0, BAD_BLOCK	:	
	0D	0000G	CF	E9	0002D	BLBC	BAD\$GL_CONTEXT+T, 2\$	:	0571
			55	DD	00032	PUSHL	BAD_BLOCK	:	0573
			55	DD	00034	PUSHL	BAD_BLOCK	:	
00000000G	00		02	FB	00036	CALLS	#2, BAD\$CHECK_LTK	:	
			0B	11	0003D	BRB	3\$	:	
			55	DD	0003F	2\$: PUSHL	BAD_BLOCK	:	0575
			55	DD	00041	PUSHL	BAD_BLOCK	:	
00000000G	00		02	FB	00043	CALLS	#2, BAD\$CHECK_NLT	:	
	54	0200	C4	9E	0004A	3\$: MOVAB	512(R4), BLOCK	:	0564
	56		54	D1	0004F	4\$: CML	BLOCK, R6	:	
			BE	15	00052	BLEQ	1\$	:	
			04	00054		RET		:	0578

; Routine Size: 85 bytes, Routine Base: \$CODE\$ + 025C

; 467 0579 1

```

469 0580 1 %SBTTL 'recoverable_error -- Perform recovery action if possible'
470 0581 1 ROUTINE recoverable_error (status) =
471 0582 1 ++
472 0583 1
473 0584 1 Functional Description:
474 0585 1
475 0586 1 This procedure is responsible for determining the severity of an IO error.
476 0587 1 This 'severity' is returned to the caller as the routine value and is
477 0588 1 categorized into two classes. RECOVERABLE [true] which indicates that a
478 0589 1 recovery action can be performed and NONRECOVERABLE [false] which indicates
479 0590 1 that no recovery action can be performed.
480 0591 1
481 0592 1 The selection for the severity/action is accomplished by matching the
482 0593 1 status supplied by the caller against a list of 'known recoverable
483 0594 1 error conditions'. A match generally indicates that the condition is
484 0595 1 recoverable and all others are considered nonrecoverable. An index is
485 0596 1 generated which becomes a dispatch argument to CASE to the appropriate
486 0597 1 action routine.
487 0598 1
488 0599 1 Inputs:
489 0600 1
490 0601 1 status val the actual IO error condition returned from the $QIO.
491 0602 1
492 0603 1 Routine Value:
493 0604 1
494 0605 1 true the error was recoverable.
495 0606 1 false the error was not recoverable.
496 0607 1
497 0608 1 --
498 0609 2 BEGIN
499 0610 2
500 0611 2 LITERAL
501 0612 2 opincompl = 1, ! First error condition label.
502 0613 2 parity = 2; ! Last error condition label.
503 0614 2
504 0615 2 LOCAL
505 0616 2 index, ! Index to action routine.
506 0617 2 recoverable : INITIAL (FALSE); ! Condition severity returned to the caller.
507 0618 2
508 0619 2 index = LIB$MATCH_COND (status, ! Find the action routine which matches this conditio
509 0620 2 %REF (ss$_opincompl), ! Operation incomplete.
510 0621 2 %REF (ss$_parity)); ! Parity error.
511 0622 2
512 0623 2 CASE .index FROM opincompl TO parity OF
513 0624 2 SET
514 0625 2 [opincompl]: IF .bad$gl_devtype EQL dt$_rp07 ! Operation Incomplete. Special Case, for the RP07
515 0626 2 THEN recoverable = true; ! this condition generally indicates a media flaw.
516 0627 2 ! However, for all others it indicates a hardware er
517 0628 2
518 0629 2 [parity]: recoverable = true; ! Parity error. Mark the block bad and continue.
519 0630 2 TES;
520 0631 2
521 0632 2 RETURN .recoverable; ! Return the severity of this condition.
522 0633 2
523 0634 1 END; ! of ROUTINE recoverable_error

```

```

                                0004 0000 RECOVERABLE ERROR:
                                .WORD   Save R2
                                SUBL2   #8, SP
                                CLRL    RECOVERABLE
                                MOVZWL  #500, 4(SP)
                                PUSHAB  4(SP)
                                MOVZWL  #724, 4(SP)
                                PUSHAB  4(SP)
                                PUSHAB  STATUS
                                CALLS   #3, LIB$MATCH_COND
                                CASEL   INDEX, #1, #1
                                .WORD   2$-1$, -
                                .WORD   3$-1$
                                CMPL    BAD$GL_DEVTYPE, #7
                                BNEQ    4$
                                MOVL    #1, RECOVERABLE
                                MOVL    RECOVERABLE, R0
                                RET

```

; Routine Size: 57 bytes, Routine Base: \$CODE\$ + 02B1

```

: 524      0635 1
: 525      0636 1 END ! of MODULE badio
: 526      0637 0 ELUDOM

```

.EXTRN LIB\$SIGNAL, LIB\$STOP

PSECT SUMMARY

Name	Bytes	Attributes
\$OWNS	16	NOVEC, WRT, RD, NOEXE, NOSHR, LCL, REL, CON, NOPIC, ALIGN(2)
\$CODE\$	746	NOVEC, NOWRT, RD, EXE, NOSHR, LCL, REL, CON, NOPIC, ALIGN(2)

Library Statistics

File	Total	Symbols Loaded	Percent	Pages Mapped	Processing Time
\$_\$255\$DUA28:[SYSLIB]LIB.L32;1	18619	15	0	1000	00:01.5

BADIO  
V04-000

Analyze/Media Input/Output Procedures

recoverable\_error -- Perform recovery action if

<sup>E 7</sup>  
15-Sep-1984 23:40:45  
14-Sep-1984 11:54:24

VAX-11 Bliss-32 V4.0-742  
DISK\$VMSMASTER:[BAD.SRC]BADIO.B32;1

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COMMAND QUALIFIERS

:  
: BLISS/CHECK=(FIELD,INITIAL,OPTIMIZE)/LIS=LISS:BADIO/OBJ=OBJ\$:BADIO MSRCS:BADIO/UPDATE=(ENHS:BADIO)

: Size: 746 code + 16 data bytes  
: Run Time: 00:10.4  
: Elapsed Time: 00:49.4  
: Lines/CPU Min: 3664  
: Lexemes/CPU-Min: 21394  
: Memory Used: 103 pages  
: Compilation Complete



0018 AH-BT13A-SE  
VAX/VMS V4.0

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